

腾·云联盟 2023—2024 学年度上学期高三年级八月联考
高三英语试卷 答案解析

1-20 见听力文本 1-5 BCAAB 6-10 CBACB 11-15 ACCBA 16-20 ABCAC

第一节

1. M: Did Mr. White call me when I was out for lunch, Mrs. Campbell?
W: No, no one called, but the deliveryman just left a moment ago. He had put a package on your desk.
2. W: Have you seen my Guide to Wild Birds anywhere, Bill?
M: Oh, yes. I lent it to a guest, but I think he has given the book back already.
3. W: Good morning! How can I assist you?
M: Hi, I'm here to visit my friend Sarah who is admitted to this hospital.
W: OK, let me check. Yes, Sarah Jonson is currently admitted to our Cardiology Department.
4. M: I'm thinking of switching my home's water heater to electric power. You have an electric one, right?
W: We still have that one for emergencies, but it's not in use at the moment. Now we have the large glass panels that absorb sunlight. They save us a ton of money!
5. M: Hey mom, are you at the supermarket now?
W: Hello? Sweetie, the sound isn't very clear.
M: Don't forget to bring me some chips, and I don't want a small bag. I want a big one.
W: A pig ship? What is it? A model? I can't hear you clearly. You can text me.

第6段材料

- M: Hey, Katherine, I'm going to make a coffee run. Do you want a cup?
W: I do need some coffee. I'm so sleepy now. Where are you going?
M: The cafe around the corner. They've got a special promotion going on right now. 20% off. You can refer to the menu on its leaflet.
W: OK, cool. Just get me a large Americano with two sugar packets on the side, please. Its original price is 10 dollars.
M: Large Americano, two sugars. No problem. Anything else?
W: I also need a cappuccino, if you don't mind. Its price is the same as large Americano.
M: Got it!

第7段材料

- M: All right. We'll be working here at the Concord Business Tower for the next three hours. The bathrooms on each floor need to be cleaned. I'll take care of that first. And then I'll start cleaning the windows on the sixth floor. Lisa, could you clean the ones on the seventh floor?
W: The client wants the conference hall's carpet cleaned.
M: Oh, I forgot. I'll work fast and manage to clean the windows on every floor.
W: Great. Let's meet out front at 4 o'clock to pack up our supplies.
M: OK, I should be finished by then.

第8段材料

- W: Oh no! My favorite wool sweater is destroyed!
M: Oops, my bad. I thought it could go in the washer and dryer.
W: No! You have to read the label! It says it can only be dry-cleaned.
M: I'm so sorry, my mistake. I'll do that next time.
W: Also, look at this. My white T-shirt is pink! You have to separate the whites and colors.
M: Oh, you're right! Why do I always forget that?
W: Honey, please follow all the instructions before you do the laundry.

M: All right. I will wash the clothes properly next time. No more mistakes. Starting now.

W: You! This clothes still smells bad, too! Did you add laundry powder?

M: Umm, don't get angry, but I think I forgot.

第9段材料

M: I don't have a huge budget, but I really want to fill this brand new apartment and make it beautiful.

W: I have a lot of experience with these projects. Your budget is enough to get excellent quality and design.

M: Excellent. There's nothing inside, but the space isn't very big. Will it be difficult to get the furniture inside?

W: You'll need to hire a moving team or at least get a big group of your friends to help you.

M: OK, first I need to bring in my bed, dressers, sofa, and desk.

W: I've measured your furniture, and everything will fit except your bed.

M: Hopefully I can find a new one that isn't expensive.

W: I'd like to advise you to start with painting the different rooms and putting art on the walls. This will provide a brighter space and will increase the value if you ever wish to sell it.

M: Don't worry about that. I plan to live here for a long time. Also, my girlfriend can give me some paintings for decoration.

W: I hope you understand that it'll take more than a month to have your new place ready to live in.

M: If possible, I'd be happier if you could finish decorating sooner, but I can wait if it's necessary.

第10段材料

Many people ask me where my inspiration comes from, or how I've managed to write a book every year for the last 20 years. Since you all wish to be writers, I will share these so-called secrets, but I'll answer the second one first.

How do I write so many books? It's easy to answer. I see writing as a job. Many writers start writing because they love reading, not because they love writing. When you are working on a project, you have targets to hit along the way. So just imagine that your book is a project at work. You know roughly how many words long it will be. Let's say 100,000 words. If you write 1000 a day, you will finish your book in just over three months. It is not difficult to write 1000 words. Most of you have written university papers four or five times that length. You can write more than 1000 words a day. As long as you write at least 1000 words a day, you will have a book written in no time. Well, back to the first question — where did I get my ideas? The answer is everywhere. I read newspapers and magazines. I spend lots of time on social media and that's where a lot of my ideas come from. Our world is full of stories, and when you find one that you feel strongly about, that's what you should write about.

(A)

体裁：应用文 主题：人与自然—国家公园

【语篇导读】本文主要介绍了比斯坎国家公园自然景观和人文历史。

21. A 细节理解题。根据 Four ecosystems come together here, which is what makes the park so diverse. 可知比斯坎国家公园具有四个不同的生态系统。故选 A。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 If you enjoy water, Biscayne is the park for you. 和 Guides lead snorkeling and scuba diving trips. 可知比斯坎国家公园是水上运动热爱者的天堂。故选 D。

23. B 推理判断题。根据全文大意可知文章出处是与旅游相关。故选 B。

(B)

体裁：记叙文 主题语境：人与自我

【语篇导读】本文主要讲述了作者手术后不能开口说话，意外发现倾听的好处。

24. C 推理判断题。根据第一段 until six months ago, I could be the stereotypical inattentive husband. 和第二段 I was the guy who'd defensively snap, "Of course I did!" when my wife would ask, "JB, did you even hear what I just said?"可知，当妻子说话时作者有时候是没有注意倾听的，故选 C。

25. C 细节理解题。根据第三段 Total silence would be required for the first few weeks of my recovery. 可知作者术后保持沉默是因为医嘱，为了早点康复，故选 C。

26. B 推理判断题。根据第四段 Two hours after the surgery, my eyes filled with tears as my two-year-old son stood by me looking puzzled because I wouldn't answer his questions. I wanted to talk but couldn't. 可知，作者想要回答儿子的问题却因为医嘱而必须保持沉默，心中应是苦闷难受的，故选 B. upset。

27. D 主旨大意题。本文是一篇记叙文，记叙文的主旨往往在最后一段，根据最后一段的 Now conversation in our house is better, but not because I'm talking more. I'm just listening better and becoming less and less surprised that I like what I hear. 可知，作者想通过本文告知读者倾听的重要性，因此选 D。

(C)

体裁：说明文 主题语境：人与社会

【语篇导读】本文主要介绍了 Booktok 作为一种新的文学评论形式在社交网络平台 Tiktok 的文学分支中火爆起来，促进了图书的热卖，很多过去出版被人遗忘的书也因为 Booktok 用户的分享而热卖起来。

28. B 推理判断题。第一段的功能就是引出文章话题，其他干扰项均是对视频本身和视频内容的描述。

29. D 推理判断题。第三段是继第二段文章主题 It is also profitable—at least for publishers 后举例说明这一主旨。

30. C 细节理解题。文中第五段 "...unlike Kafka, authors don't have to die before that happens." 表明卡夫卡去世之前，他的书是没有得到认可的。

31. D 细节理解题。选项的依据是在第四和第五段，特别是第五段首句 "BookTok is reviving backlists"。

(D)

体裁：说明文 主题语境：人与社会

【语篇导读】本文主要介绍了治疗阿尔兹海默症的新药，它的作用机制和潜在风险。

32. C 推理判断题。根据第二段 CT and MRI scans suggest that poisonous changes occur in the brain, including the abnormal buildup of proteins called amyloid plaques and tau tangles. 可知，阿尔兹海默综合症源于大脑中某些蛋白质的非正常堆积，故选 C。

33. A 词义猜测题。这句话的意思应是尽管这个消息激动人心，但还要注意一些问题。选项 A. warnings (警告) 符合上下文逻辑。另外根据最后一段中的 there are caveats and the need for caution 可知，caveats 应与 the need for caution 近义，故选 A。

34. B 细节理解题。根据题干关键词定位信息出自第六段, Part of the problem for me, as an academic, in assessing the drug is that the full results of the trial haven't yet been shared publicly or published in a peer-review journal. We cannot access the full data or examine the trial yet, and there is always an motivation for private companies to overstate the effectiveness of new drugs. 意思是该药物试验的全部结果尚未公开分享或在同行评审期刊上发表，我们还无法获得全部数据或仔细审查该试验，而医药公司有动机夸大新药的有效性，因此选 B。

35. A 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段最后一句可知，尽管仍需谨慎，这种新药还是给人们带来了希望，所以作者对新药所持的态度应该是肯定积极的，故选 A。

七选五

体裁：说明文 主题语境：人与自我

【语篇导读】关于认识学生学习生活中的一些错误观点 (myth)

36. G G 选项衔接上下文并与“However,”构成逻辑的转折，意义前后一致。干扰项 C 中的 some of these students 没有前文指代，themselves 与前后文的人称也不一致。

37. E 这是小标题下的第一句，属于 topic sentence。选项 E 中的 This is a common assessment 指代的的就是小标题的内容。

38. D 本空属于小标题，同另外 2 个小标题一样属于“myth”的内容，且要概括下文的内容。

39. F 此选项在句末，属于总结句，总结前文，回应小标题“work hard but also work smart”。

40. A 空前一句是个提问，空后一句进一步说明原因。因此，该选项起到承上启下的功能：回答问题，引出下文，look at the evidence。

完型填空

体裁：记叙文 主题语境：人与自我

【语篇导读】讲述亲情，作者回忆与祖父的过往时光。

41. A 阅读全文得知，文章采用倒叙的方式，回忆与祖父过去的的生活，本句总领全文，“reflect on my memory”，

意为回忆过往。

42. C “towering”指“高耸的”，此句意为：我记得我们带着狗一起在高耸的沙丘上散步。

43. B “我记得坐在你的膝盖上，看着烛光舞蹈。”

44. D 根据下文提示，“you wrote me your own poem, too”故知“我”送给祖父的礼物是 poem。

45. B 联系上下文，这是祖父对我送出礼物的反馈，“in return”意为“作为回报”。

46. C 此处意为祖父把纸剪成合适的大小放入相框。

47. D 此处名词“march”意为“行进”，形象写出了阿尔茨海默氏症在祖父的生活中开始肆意蔓延。

48. C 根据下文“feeling very worried and afraid”提示，故选“frozen”，意为“(因担心或害怕)呆若木鸡的，一动不动的。”

49. B 此句意为“我不知道做什么也不知道怎么做。”

50. A 此句意为“我希望我能勇敢的表达出对祖父的爱。”

51. D 根据下文“which was the absence of my father in those ten years of life”，填补因父亲缺席的空缺。

52. C 联系上下文，因为祖父的陪伴，我没有意识到有任何缺失。

53. B “我才意识到当我寻求与父亲的关系时，他达不到我期望的原因是他不是你。”

54. D “fall short of expectations”意为达不到期望。

55. A “how much you mean to me”意为“你对我有多重要”。

语法填空

56. mysterious 考察词性变化。分析句子可知，应用形容词修饰其后名词“Kingdom”。

57. an 考察冠词。句意：在中国文化中，玉起着重要的作用，长期以来被认为是一种和谐的重要象征。

58. what 考察名词性从句引导词。句意：玉帛换战器或温润如玉，完美展示了玉在中国人心目中的象征意义。

59. was founded 考察动词时态语态。句中 which 引导非限制性定语从句，指代 volunteer team，这个志愿者团队是被建立的，结合时间状语 several years ago，故填 was founded.

60. as 考察介词。固定搭配“serve as”意为“充当，担任”。

61. her/herself 考察代词。句意：女性，孩子，老人，包括她/她自己，被遗留在村子里。

62. housewives 考察名词复数。根据空前 all 提示，此处应填名词的复数。

63. definitely 考察词性变化。句意：团队成员一定会尽一切努力互相帮助，解决问题。空处应用副词修饰动词 make，故填 definitely.

64. adding 考察非谓语动词。分析句子可知，空处在句中做状语，意指 Wang 补充道，为主动关系，故填 adding.

65. or 考察连词。句意：如果发生分歧、争吵、或者争斗...。指其中一种情况，故用连词 or。

应用文写作

Dear Jim,

You asked me to recommend some books about Chinese culture in your letter, it's my pleasure to share my ideas with you.

To begin with, the first type I want to recommend is Chinese classic novels, which contain rich Chinese cultural ingredients. Some examples of them are Journey to the West and the Romance of the Three Kingdom. In addition, the second type of my recommendation is the books about traditional festivals. Only by learning about traditions can you know the essence of a foreign history and social values. A specific book I would introduce is titled Traditional Chinese Festivals and Customs.

I hope my recommendations would be of help to you. Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,
Li Hua

读后续写

Instead, I pretended I hadn't seen the ad. I folded the newspaper, put it away in the drawer and tried to ignore what I saw. However, trapped in the dilemma of choice, I hesitated whether I should hide the truth. It was not long before my husband and daughters came home and started to have fun with Molly. At the sight of the scene that they were playing happily, I couldn't help thinking about the owner's sincere lost-dog ad. Though it would be pretty hard

to part with Molly, my moral code told me to make the right choice.

I knew in my heart I had to call that number and see if our Molly was the puppy they were desperately seeking. I quickly dialed the number and then came a woman's voice. After explaining the situation of Molly, I could feel the embarrassing silence in the phone. Suddenly, she broke the embarrassing air and suggested that our families should raise Molly together. My parting pain gave way to excitement on the spot. I couldn't say a word to describe my gratitude. In the following days, my daughters accepted to give Molly back and kept playing with Molly. We all knew that we did the right thing.



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