

高三英语

试卷满分 150 分;考试时间 120 分钟

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必用黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号和座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 作答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑;如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案,答案不能答在试卷上。
3. 非选择题必须用黑色签字笔作答,答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上;如需改动,先划掉原来的答案,然后再写上新的答案;不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。
4. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束后,将答题卡交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What would the man probably prefer to drink?

- A. Water. B. Coke. C. Coffee.

2. How does the woman learn best?

- A. Through pictures. B. Through writing. C. Through listening.

3. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Brother and sister. B. Husband and wife. C. Co-workers.

4. How does the man probably feel about the restaurant?

- A. The food is of bad quality.
B. It doesn't have good service.
C. Its location is too far from his house.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. When the man will move house.
- B. What kind of flat Cathy wants.
- C. Why the man moved house.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where did the man stay during his trip?

- A. At his grandparents' house.
- B. In a hotel.
- C. At his friend's house.

7. What was probably the woman's favorite place in Beijing?

- A. A natural lake.
- B. A mountain area.
- C. An urban center.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题

8. Why does the woman want to buy the jacket?

- A. To give it as a gift.
- B. To replace an old jacket.
- C. To wear at an event for her work.

9. What is probably the current location of the speakers?

- A. A market.
- B. A shopping mall.
- C. A department store.

10. How much will the woman probably pay?

- A. \$10.
- B. \$90.
- C. \$100.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why did the woman's computer probably break?

- A. It got wet.
- B. It was too old.
- C. It suffered high heat.

12. What is the woman's main concern?

- A. Recovering her files.
- B. Fixing her computer quickly.
- C. Getting a new computer cheaply.

13. What will the man do for the woman?

- A. Fix her computer.
- B. Recycle her computer.
- C. Recommend a different computer repair shop.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. What's the girl's nationality?

- A. English. B. American. C. French.

15. What do the girl's parents want her to study?

- A. Acting. B. Business. C. Medicine.

16. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Schoolmates. B. Professor and student. C. Dorm keeper and student.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. How many countries in Africa speak Portuguese?

- A. Two. B. Three. C. Five.

18. What fact about Portugal is the speaker probably most proud of?

- A. It has its own national type of music.
B. It has the oldest bookstore in the world.
C. It is the oldest country in Europe.

19. What is the speaker's favorite area of Portugal to visit?

- A. The beaches. B. The major cities. C. The northern forest area.

20. When will the speaker probably return home?

- A. After finishing university.
B. After a few years of work.
C. After his retirement.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Friendship isn't always easy—but it is always important. These children's books about friendship focus on the strength we get from our friends, the laughs we share along the way, and the importance of building lifelong bonds.

Owen and Mzee: An inspiring true story about a hippo named Owen, and his best friend—a tortoise named Mzee. They met after a terrible flood, in which Owen became trapped. An entire Kenyan village worked to rescue him, and when he was finally freed, they were impressed by the friendship that grew between Owen the hippo and Mzee the tortoise.

How to Be a Friend: For some, friendship comes naturally, while others need some guidance to learn the best ways to find friends and keep them. This picture book provides practical advice on determining who can be a friend, and how to show someone that you'd like to be friends with them. The colorful, cartoon-style drawings humorously deal with these difficult situations.

The Lion and the Little Red Bird: The book centers on a language barrier between a lion and his would-be friend the bird. Because they are unable to communicate, the bird becomes frustrated as it tries to figure out why the lion's tail is a different color every day. Eventually the bird discovers the secret—the lion uses his luxurious tail as a brush to paint in his cave.

Friends: Percy the Pig, Johnny Mouse and Charlie Rooster are the main characters in this tale about friendship. The three inseparable friends enjoy a fun-filled day together, and when night falls, they learn an important lesson about the necessity for friends to be apart at times. This tale is simply charming, and includes many hidden lessons on teamwork, being thoughtful, and accepting that other people are different from us.

21. Why is Owen and Mzee so inspiring?
- A. It contains many actual photos.
 - B. Many animals survived the flood.
 - C. It gives us valuable lessons on friendship.
 - D. Two animals of different species formed friendship.
22. What's special about How to Be a Friend?
- A. It's based on a true story.
 - B. It provides guidance on making friends.
 - C. It talks about friendships.
 - D. It includes hidden lessons.
23. Which book can teach children about teamwork?
- A. Owen and Mzee.
 - B. How to Be a Friend.
 - C. The Lion and the Little Red Bird.
 - D. Friends.

B

As mountains go, 1642-foot Squaw Peak isn't particularly impressive. But its inviting views of western Massachusetts have tricked hikers into becoming relaxed among its steep, slippery cliffs, resulting in countless injuries and even deaths.

Henry Grant respected Squaw Peak's record. As such, he stayed a good ten feet from the edge while waiting for his mother to catch up with him. He watched a hiker, around 60 and dressed in pink, was peeking over the lip of the cliff with her husband. When Grant's mother rejoined him, the two turned to continue on their way. Suddenly, a man yelled anxiously, "Paula! Paula!" Grant wheeled around. The woman in pink had fallen off the side of the mountain.

Several hikers immediately started looking for her, but their view was blocked by trees. Grant decided to lend a hand. After 15 minutes of climbing over stones and pushing through the bushes, Grant spotted a figure about 25 feet above him. She was trapped in a small rocky extension. The woman had fallen about 75 feet. Amazingly, she was alive.

Grant called 911. He waited where he was for a while, but she kept trying to move, and every time she moved, she slipped a little more. Afraid that she might fall off the extension to her death, Grant crawled on all fours until he reached Paula. Securing himself against a tree, Grant gently put her hand in his and tried to keep her mind off the pain by asking her some questions: "Where are you from? What do you do for a living? Do you have kids?" About 45 minutes later, first responders arrived on the summit. Eventually, Paula and her husband were flown by helicopter to a hospital.

Paula, who has fully recovered, said, "At 18, Henry has already participated in building the rest of my life."

24. What record does Squaw Peak have?

- A. Its height looks very forbidding.
- B. It has the view of western America.
- C. Many hikers dropped or died there.
- D. Most of its cliffs are extremely slippery.

25. What made Grant worried about Paula?

- A. Her serious injuries.
- B. Her constant movement.
- C. Her response to nothing.
- D. Her loss of various senses.

26. Why did Grant ask the woman some questions?

- A. To reduce her feeling of pain.
- B. To remove her sense of fear.
- C. To keep her awake all the time.
- D. To get her detailed information.

27. What does Paula want to express by saying the words in the last paragraph?

- A. Curiosity.
- B. Satisfaction.
- C. Praise.
- D. Surprise.

C

As a classic love movie of the twentieth century, Titanic makes one scene a long lasting cinematic shot: Jack let go of his hand and sank in the icy seawater, leaving the chance of living to his lover Rose, who finally survived on wooden door debris(残骸).

More than 100 years since the disastrous event and more than two decades after the earliest release of the movie Titanic, there have been many “door theories”. Audiences debate heatedly over whether or not Jack and Rose could have both fit onto the wooden debris and survived. So, was there room for Jack?

In a TV program, hosts Jamie and Adam even did an experiment using an exact replica(仿制品) of the wooden piece from the movie, and the two proved that if they had tied Rose’s life jacket to the bottom of the door to strengthen its buoyancy(浮力), they would have managed to stay afloat.

However, their conclusion was debunked when director Cameron said that the freezing water and Jack’s high temperature would have made the life jacket solution impossible. He also said that the debate is beyond the point the movie is trying to make, which is focused on the tragic love story of Jack and Rose, not physics.

The largest debris recovered from the real Titanic is now displayed in the Maritime Museum. The museum’s website states that a replica was once built for the movie based on the museum’s Titanic collection which is known as the “door” used in the death scene. Unfortunately, the size of the debris coupled with the weight of Rose on top could work, but not if Jack’s additional weight was added to it.

In a word, science has proven that Jack didn’t die for nothing and did indeed sacrifice himself to save the love of his life.

28. What’s the purpose of Paragraph 1?

- A. To highlight characters.
- B. To introduce a movie.
- C. To raise a question.
- D. To lead in the topic.

29. What is the conclusion of Jamie and Adam based on?

- A. A physics experiment.
- B. The development of the plot.
- C. The theme of the movie.
- D. A heated debate.

30. What does the underlined word “debunked” in Paragraph 4 mean?

- A. Confirmed.
- B. Approved.
- C. Opposed.
- D. Concerned.

31. Which word can be used to describe the ending of the movie?

- A. Unrealistic.
- B. Reasonable.
- C. Confusing.
- D. Surprising.

D

For any astronaut hoping to survive on the surface of the moon, growing crops will be essential. Now, scientists have taken “one small step” towards growing plants on the lunar surface, after showing it’s possible to grow thale cress, a small flowering plant, in lunar soil.

The findings raise hopes that plants could be grown on the moon during future space missions, and even enable mankind to set up a lunar settlement. “For future, longer space missions, we may use the moon as a launching platform,” explained Professor Rob Ferl. “It makes sense that we would want to use the soil that’s already there to grow plants.” Until now, scientists have not grown plants in the soil. “So, what happens when you grow plants in lunar soil? What would plants do in a lunar greenhouse? Could we have lunar farmers?” Professor Ferl questioned.

To answer these questions, researchers from Florida set out to plant thale cress seeds in lunar soil, add water, nutrients, and light, and see what happened. The researchers chose to use thale cress because its genetic code has already been fully mapped.

For comparison, the researchers also planted seeds in a range of soils, including those that simulate Martian soils. To their delight, the researchers found that nearly all of the seeds grew. However, they did observe differences between the plants grown in the lunar soil and those grown in the control soils. Some of the plants grown in the lunar soils were smaller, while others grew more slowly or were more varied in size.

Growing plants in lunar soils may also change the moon itself, according to Dr Stephen Elardo. “The moon is a very, very dry place,” he said. “How will minerals in the lunar soil respond to having a plant grown in them, with the added water and nutrients? Will adding water make the minerals friendlier to plants?” The researchers hope to answer these questions in follow-up studies.

32. What’s the second paragraph mainly about?

- A. The significance of the findings.
- B. The plants grown in the lunar soil.
- C. The missions of future space exploration.
- D. The hope for setting up a lunar settlement.

33. Why did researchers use thale cress in the experiment?

- A. Its genes are suitable for lunar soil.
- B. It has a long evolutionary history.
- C. It has been tested with lunar soil before.
- D. People have a good knowledge of its genes.

34. What did researchers find about the plants grown in lunar soil?

- A. They absorbed few nutrients.
- B. They didn't grow well enough.
- C. They grew slowly in the dark.
- D. They needed more water to grow bigger.

35. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Scientists Grow Plants in Lunar Soil
- B. Scientists Conduct a Study on Lunar Soil
- C. Scientists Prepare for Farming on the Moon
- D. Scientists Hope to Collect More Lunar Soil

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

So often we find ourselves on autopilot--waking up in the same home, putting on the same clothes and taking the same transportation to the same old job. 36 And while it's perfectly natural for humans to stick to routine, there's much to be discovered beyond the limits of our comfort zones.

A man aged 53 is no exception. 37 He knew it was going to be hard to find another job. He also knew it was now or never to pursue his lifelong dream of owning his own restaurant. But he was too old to compete with the young and too weak to do any labor work.

38 He didn't want to spend his rest life sitting around and feeling pity for himself. Also, Mrs. Mockenhaupt actively encouraged him to move on, considering it a perfect chance for two of them to start their own business with plenty of time and without the disturbance of children.

39 Brian found just what he wanted eight blocks from home--an existing cafe that was underperforming and whose owner was highly motivated to get out of his lease (租约). 40 But the problem was that he had never financially planned for this day. He had to borrow money from friends and relatives. After that, he changed the name to Black Dog Coffee, and made it alive. Eighteen years later, they're still there and doing better than ever. Brian says he's extremely grateful for the decision to make a change.

- A. Then came the opportunity.
- B. That was exactly what Brian needed.
- C. The thought filled him with anxiety.
- D. Even our New Year's decisions to change hardly make it.
- E. Several weeks after consideration, he decided to have a change.
- F. With the support of his family, he took a job in the local cafe.
- G. Brian Mockenhaupt got laid off from a senior management position.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

At the end of a week, Mike and I were going to invite friends for dinner. Already running late myself, I started feeling 41 as I drove to pick up Haydn and Michael. For the next hour I 42 the boys from one place to the next. The more I needed them to 43, the more distracted they became. My 44 was wearing thin.

Just as we finished our last errand (差事), the boys reminded me to stop at the 45 store to buy crickets (蟋蟀). Yes, I had promised them. Fifteen minutes later, we were back in the car with some new 46: one hundred crickets.

I pulled the car into the driveway with only 45 minutes left before my 47 arrived. I started barking orders at the boys, but all they 48 was placing the crickets into their little cage. 49, the next time I looked up, the crickets were jumping all over my kitchen. I screamed and climbed onto a chair to 50 them.

As I watched the boys running after the crickets with laughter, I realized I had only two 51. I could continue feeling angry, or just let it go and 52 the funny moment. I chose joy. I jumped off the chair and 53 them. We were all in such a fabulous mood.

Things go wrong from time to time. we can't 54 that, but we can decide how we're going to 55 things.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. sick | B. absurd | C. guilty | D. upset |
| 42. A. invited | B. followed | C. dragged | D. approached |
| 43. A. hurry | B. prepare | C. revise | D. bargain |
| 44. A. influence | B. patience | C. popularity | D. confidence |
| 45. A. convenience | B. drug | C. pet | D. clothes |
| 46. A. passengers | B. consumers | C. diners | D. families |
| 47. A. neighbors | B. family | C. colleagues | D. guests |
| 48. A. relied on | B. focused on | C. lived on | D. acted on |
| 49. A. In particular | B. By the way | C. Even worse | D. All in all |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 50. A. search | B. escape | C. frighten | D. attract |
| 51. A. choices | B. beliefs | C. goals | D. parties |
| 52. A. forgive | B. enjoy | C. celebrate | D. memorize |
| 53. A. praised | B. defended | C. joined | D. impressed |
| 54. C. describe | B. support | C. maintain | D. stop |
| 55. A. forget | B. treat | C. prove | D. select |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Jiangsu countryside is home to a lot of small beautiful water towns, many of which 56 (locate) along the Grand Canal.

One of these towns is Tongli, which is easily 57 (access) to tourists from the nearby city of Suzhou. 58 (build) in the Song Dynasty, the town offers pleasant views and landscapes of traditional China, characterized by picturesque canals crossed by arch bridges and whitewashed houses that overlook the water.

Walking along the narrow alleys (巷), you can admire 59 interesting number of well-preserved traditional houses, temples and gardens. The atmosphere is 60 (exceptional) peaceful compared to most popular sites that are ruined by mass tourism and commercialization. Yes, Tongli is home to a great many souvenir shops and local products, but what amazed me was 61 well the town is preserved despite being open to tourism: a good balance 62 commercial activities and local life. So in spite of its 63 (popular), Tongli maintains a quiet feeling, making it an ideal destination for visitors who seek peace and leisure.

I 64 (take) scores of pictures while I was touring Tongli, which I hope may inspire travelers to add this pretty water town to their trips. My impression of Tongli is so positive that I've been meaning 65 (go) back with my family for their first visit to China.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假如你是湖滨中学的李华,你校正在开展师生阳光体育活动(Sunshine Sports)。请你给校报写一篇英语短文谈谈该活动。内容包括:

- 1.开展活动的目的;
- 2.活动的内容;
- 3.师生对此活动的看法。

注意:1.词数 80 字左右;

- 2.可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Arshad had been out window shopping with his parents. That was all they did these days because they didn't have enough money to afford all the shiny clothes, shoes and other fancy items the windows displayed. Even from a distance, they looked so promising and inviting that one couldn't help but go over and look at them.

Ever since Arshad's father lost his business, Arshad's family barely had the money to make ends meet. They even had to move to a rented house, which was smaller and was situated in the shabbier part of the city. Unlike his previous house, where he had a big luxurious room all to himself, here Arshad had to share his room and bed with his naughty younger brother who always had the room in a horrible mess.

What was worse, the playground in this neighborhood was nothing like the one in his previous neighborhood's; swings were all broken and the seesaw (跷跷板) only had one seat. There weren't even any bookshops nearby where he could spend his free time.

That day, Arshad and his brother were terribly bored when their father decided to take them out for window shopping. When his father saw the sad look on Arshad's face, he sat down next to him and said, "Remember, there are children out there who don't even have the things you do, like warm clothes, a roof over their heads, good education and all the delicious meals that your mother prepares for you, three times a day. You should always be grateful for what you have."

After the trip to the mall, Arshad's father decided to take his two boys to a government school in their neighborhood. The children in the school barely had chairs in their classrooms. Instead, they sat on rugged carpets draped over a hard, stone floor. Three or four children shared torn, second-hand books among themselves. The playground didn't even have any swings and there was not even a cafeteria!

注意: 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Arshad remembered how he always complained about the swings in his playground. _____

Thinking of the happy children in that school, Arshad decided to do something.