

秘密★启用前

英语试卷

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必用黑色碳素笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、考场号、座位号在答题卡上填写清楚。
2. 每小题选出答案后,用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。在试题卷上作答无效。
3. 考试结束后,请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。满分150分,考试用时120分钟。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分30分)

注意:听力部分答题时请先将答案标在试卷上,听力部分结束前你将有两分钟的时间将答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共5小题; 每题1.5分, 满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the woman ask the man to do?
A. Close the windows. B. Lock the suitcase. C. Call a taxi.
2. What does the woman mean?
A. The air is fresh. B. It is noisy outside. C. The window is open.
3. When will the man probably meet Dr. Jones?
A. At 8:00. B. At 8:30. C. At 9:00.
4. How much will the woman pay?
A. \$9. B. \$12. C. \$18.
5. Where is the woman going to go on holiday most probably?
A. Germany. B. Canada. C. Italy.

第二节 (共15小题; 每题1.5分, 满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有2至4个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有5秒钟的时间阅读各个小题;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第6和第7题。

6. How did the man get hurt?
A. He was kicked by a boy. B. He was hit by a ball. C. He fell to the ground.
7. When can the man play sports again?
A. In two days. B. In two weeks. C. In a month.

听下面一段对话,回答第8和第9题。

8. What has the man's family started to do?
A. Use cars that run on natural gas.
B. Recycle plastic bottles and metal cans.
C. Bring shopping bags to the supermarket.
9. Who uses a solar heating system?
A. The man's aunt. B. The man's uncle. C. The man's cousin.



维护权益 严禁提前考试 第一举报者重奖1000元 电话：(0) 17387109438

听下面一段对话，回答第10至第12题。

10. How many seats does St. Joseph Stadium have?
A. 700. B. 800. C. 1,000.
11. What is the best feature of Marco Polo Stadium?
A. It's free of charge.
B. The food is delicious.
C. The track has ten lanes.
12. Which stadium is the most expensive?
A. Marco Polo Stadium. B. Hong Kong Stadium. C. Global Stadium.

听下面一段对话，回答第13至第16题。

13. What time did the woman get to the lecture yesterday?
A. At 2:30 pm. B. At 2:50 pm. C. At 3:00 pm.
14. Why was the woman late yesterday?
A. She didn't hear the time clearly.
B. She had forgotten the right time.
C. She had been told the wrong time.
15. Which bus did the man take to the museum?
A. No. 13. B. No. 15. C. No. 27.
16. Where did the man go in the end?
A. A theatre. B. A bookstore. C. A library.

听下面一段独白，回答第17至第20题。

17. What did Henry Hudson do after running into ice in 1607?
A. He kept going north.
B. He tried for over two months.
C. He headed to Spitsbergen instead.
18. When did Henry Hudson start his second expedition?
A. In 1608. B. In 1609. C. In 1610.
19. When did Henry Hudson reach North America by accident?
A. During the first journey.
B. During the second journey.
C. During the third journey.
20. On which ship did Henry Hudson make his last known journey?
A. *Hopewell*. B. *Half Moon*. C. *Discovery*.

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Personal Development Products

If you're looking for personal development products, you can find them at the following audio list. Remember that gaining more knowledge is great but until you put that knowledge into practice, your life won't change all that much.

Audios:

***The Challenge to Succeed* by Jim Rohn**

Great program about the fundamentals of success. I've probably listened to this program about 50 times over the years. You'll learn things like the fundamentals of success, how to become more than you are, and the keys to living a more encouraging life.

■ ■ ■

英语·第2页(共8页)

The Psychology of Winning by Denis Waitley

One of the first programs I listened to back when cassette players were still the norm. Learn the 10 steps to winning taken by all Olympic champions, top sales stars and top executives (行政执行官).

The Psychology of Achievement by Brian Tracy

This was another one of the first programs I listened to. Learn how to take charge of your life; develop a powerful, positive self-image; set and achieve goals and unlock your super-conscious mind.

Awaken the Giant Within by Tony Robbins

This is one of my favorite audio programs. It's based on Tony's bestselling book with the same title. I love the message he gives at the end. I listened to that section so much, I memorized it. Very motivational.

21. What idea does the writer approve of on personal development?
 - A. He supports no pain no gain.
 - B. He advocates learning as well as applying.
 - C. He disagrees that practice makes perfect.
 - D. He believes gaining knowledge is our goal.
22. Which audio program producer will you choose if you want to learn to set and realize a target?
 - A. Jim Rohn. B. Denis Waitley. C. Brian Tracy. D. Tony Robbins.
23. Which audio program greatly encouraged the writer?
 - A. *The Challenge to Succeed.*
 - B. *The Psychology of Winning.*
 - C. *The Psychology of Achievement.*
 - D. *Awaken the Giant Within.*

B

A young Chinese scientific explorer will attempt to make the longest unaided solo trek (艰难跋涉) across Antarctica after departing from Beijing on Wednesday.

Covering about 2,000 kilometers, the solo trek is expected to take 80 to 85 days. If successful, Wen Xu, 32, will be the first person to cross Antarctica alone from the shore Berkner Island, according to the event organizer. Wen told reporters on Monday that he plans to fly from Beijing and transfer at Punta Arenas, Chile. Starting at Berkner Island in Antarctica, he plans to cross the South Pole and finally reach the Ross Ice Shelf.

He plans to make the trek on cross-country-skis, dragging a 200 kilogram sled equipped with food, fuel, extra skis and communication equipment. Airplanes will be available to provide emergency assistance.

During the trek, he will collect scientific samples for research, and more importantly, help people realize the impact of global warming. "Climate change remains a huge challenge for humans. By conquering the difficulties of solo crossing the Antarctica, I hope the public will pay attention to, and act on the global warming issue." said Wen.

Wen also said he had thoroughly prepared for the trip, including a long distance trip in the Tibet in 2018. In September of 2017, he also completed an unsupported Arctic trek across Greenland. "The Arctic adventure should have been done with teamwork, but my instructors tried to cultivate my solo ability along the way." he said. As a member of China's mountaineering team, Wen has also climbed up Qomolangma, in 2007, 2012 and 2018 for scientific research.

A documentary will be done to record this trek. But it will be different from others, according to Rao Zijun, director of the documentary. "The shooting team will follow Wen from Beijing to the starting point in Antarctica and wait for him at the end of point. He will have to carry a camera and record the lonely journey by himself." Rao said.

维护权益 严禁提前考试 第一举报者重奖 1000 元 电话: (0) 17387109438

24. What is Wen Xu going to do?
- He is going to realize his dream to cross Arctic.
 - He is going to take a long walk with teamwork.
 - He is going to meet the challenge to walk alone across Antarctica.
 - He is going to fly from Beijing to Punta Arenas for business.
25. Why does Wen Xu plan to cross Antarctica?
- He wants to collect some data for the documentary.
 - He enjoys being recognized all over the world.
 - He intends to accomplish his scientific research.
 - He hopes the public will focus on environmental problems.
26. Which is NOT mentioned in Wen's preparation for the trip?
- Several companies will provide satellite communication for him.
 - An airplane will be ready for giving help if necessary.
 - His instructors helped to develop his solo ability in exploration.
 - He has already completed climbing up Qomolangma three times.
27. What makes the documentary in Para. 6 different from others?
- The shooting team will accompany him all the way to the end point.
 - The documentary will be translated into several foreign languages.
 - The long journey will be recorded only by Wen Xu himself.
 - The director will shape Wen Xu to be a superhero.

C

There is some unwelcome news for students preparing for exams and officers putting in long hours — you don't need that “refreshment break (恢复性休息)” as much as you may think.

Scientists have long assumed that willpower is a limited resource, which is why you feel the urge to have a rest, have a snack and come back to a task when you are feeling better. They argued that the only way to restore willpower is by recharging our bodies with rest, food or entertainment.

But psychologists have challenged this theory, saying weak willpower is all in your head. They found that a person's mindset (心态) and personal beliefs about willpower determine how long and how well they'll be able to work on a tough mental exercise. “If you think of willpower as something that's limited, you're more likely to be tired when you perform a difficult task,” said Professor Veronika Job. “But if you think of willpower as something that is not easily depleted, you can go on and on.”

The researchers designed a series of four experiments to test the students' beliefs about willpower. After a tiring task, those who believed or were led to believe that willpower is a limited resource performed worse on standard concentration tests than those who thought of willpower as something they had more control over. They also found that leading up to final exam week, students who believed the limited resource theory ate junk food 24 percent more often than those who believed they had more control in resisting temptations (诱惑).

Mr. Job said, “Students who may already have trouble studying are being told that their powers of concentration are limited, and they need to take frequent breaks. But a belief in willpower as a non-limited resource makes people stronger in their ability to work through challenges.”

The findings could help people who are battling with distractions or temptations: people trying to overcome addictions, and employees facing a tight deadline, etc. Willpower isn't driven by a biologically based process as much as we used to think. The belief in it is what influences your behavior.

英语·第4页(共8页)

28. What should we do if we meet challenges in life according to the text?
A. Leave them alone.
B. Believe in our willpower.
C. Recharge our bodies with rest.
D. Tolerate them until we feel better.
29. The underlined word “depleted” in Paragraph 3 probably means “_____”.
A. used up B. set aside C. absorbed in D. taken in
30. The text is mainly intended to _____.
A. persuade us to ignore willpower
B. show us how to build strong willpower
C. convince us of the importance of willpower
D. encourage the students to face challenges calmly
31. What can we conclude from the text?
A. Willpower won't affect our life and work.
B. People do need a break to restore the willpower.
C. There's no way to change people's willpower.
D. Willpower is an unlimited resource.

D

U. S. electric carmaker Tesla Inc. started construction of its new China factory on January 7. It becomes the first to benefit from a new policy allowing foreign carmakers to set up wholly-owned subsidiaries (全资子公司) in China.

The new plant, named Gigafactory 3, is Tesla's first plant outside the United States. It is located in Lingang Area in the southeast harbor of Shanghai. Tesla CEO Elon Musk and Shanghai government officials attended the groundbreaking ceremony (动工仪式). “This will be the most advanced Tesla gigafactory,” Musk said. “With resources here, we are able to build this factory in record time, and we are hoping to have initial production of Tesla Model 3 toward the end of the year and volume production (批量生产) next year.”

The factory, with an investment of over 50 billion yuan, is the largest foreign-invested manufacturing project in Shanghai's history. It is expected to produce around 3,000 Model 3 vehicles a week in its early stages. When it becomes fully operational, the factory will produce 500,000 vehicles per year. The production at the Shanghai plant will help Tesla significantly lower its cost and prices. This will make it more competitive in the Chinese new-energy vehicle (NEV) market.

China is the world's largest auto and NEV market. NEV sales in the mainland jumped 75.6 percent in the first 10 months of 2018 from a year earlier, hitting 860,000 units. The Chinese government desire to become the global NEV leader, with technologies that meet the highest international standards by 2025.

Tesla has tapped into China's growing electric car market. The company set up in October 2018 its first overseas R&D innovation center (研发创新中心) in Beijing, with focus on tasks such as localization and software and hardware development. It has established its charging network covering most cities in China's developed regions.

32. Why did Tesla start construction of its new plant Gigafactory 3?
A. Because of a new policy allowing foreign companies to invest car industry.
B. Because Tesla didn't have other plants elsewhere.
C. Because Tesla could improve its NEV quality in China.
D. Because Tesla wanted to upgrade its innovation in China.



维护权益 严禁提前考试 第一举报者重奖 1000 元 电话: (0) 17387109438

33. Where is Tesla's new plant Gigafactory 3 located?
- A. In the southeast China.
B. In the southeast of Beijing.
C. In Lingang Area of Shanghai.
D. In Lingang Area, northeast of Shanghai.
34. Tesla will become more competitive in the Chinese new-energy vehicle market because _____.
- A. it will be very popular in China
B. it's price will be cheaper than any other vehicle in China
C. it will be energy saving
D. its production will help Tesla bring down its cost and prices
35. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE according to the text?
- A. U. S. electric carmaker Tesla began construction of its new plant in Shanghai.
B. Tesla's first plant outside the U. S. is named Gigafactory 3.
C. Because of resources in Shanghai, Gigafactory 3 is supposed to be built in record time.
D. Gigafactory 3 is the largest foreign-invested manufacturing project in China.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

As we get older, most of us worry about grey hair, wrinkles and maintaining a youthful body.

36. Here, Mr. Rubin, a voice expert, reveals how to keep your voice youthful.

Drink more fluid and avoid spicy food

You need water for the vocal cords (声带) to vibrate (振动) well. The body must be kept hydrated enough to make the vocal cords operate well. 37. Mr. Rubin advises avoiding foods with an annoying effect on the stomach, such as onions, chili, fizzy drinks and chocolate.

Rest the throat and talk regularly

38. If you have a case of laryngitis (喉炎) with a cold, you should rest your voice for a day or two, and seek medical advice. Simply staying sociable and using your voice is very important. "As older people get less mobile, they can become socially isolated and speak less." says Mr. Rubin. "The elderly need to communicate with people more. By using the vocal cords, they enable the ageing process to slow down."

39.

Good posture is essential to keeping the voice young, so we'd better stand properly. Exercise helps you take deeper breaths as it means there is better airflow through the voice box, producing a stronger tone.

Sing in the shower

This is one of the best ways to preserve your voice, as it keeps the larynx muscles strong while the steam lubricates (使润滑) the voice box. "Singing is gymnastics for the voice," says Mr. Rubin.

40.

- A. The vocal cords can be scarred if you use your voice during a bad cough
B. Improve your posture
C. But people often don't realize the voice needs looking after
D. So we need take measures to keep us from aging
E. Practice your voice to preserve tone
F. Drinking 1.5 liters of water a day at intervals of 15 minutes is very important
G. Joining a choir is one of the best ways to preserve a youthful tone

英语·第 6 页 (共 8 页)

第三部分：语言知识运用（共两节，满分45分）

第一节 完形填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C、D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A child from Belgium is on course to gain a bachelor's degree at the tender age of 9.

Laurent Simons is studying electrical engineering — a 41 course even for students of an average graduate 42. Laurent was given test after test as teachers tried to work out the extent of his 43.

The TUE has 44 Laurent to complete his course faster than other students. “That is not 45,” said Sjoerd Hulshof, education director of the TUE bachelor's degree in electrical engineering. “Special students that have good 46 for doing so can arrange an 47 schedule.” “Laurent is the 48 student we have ever had here,” he said. “Not only is he hyper intelligent but also a very 49 boy.”

Laurent told *CNN* his favorite subject is electrical engineering and he's also “going to study a bit of medicine to try to help patients.” “The absorption of 50 is no problem for Laurent,” said his father. “I think the 51 will be on research and applying the knowledge to 52 new things.”

While Laurent is 53 able to learn faster than most, his parents are 54 to let him enjoy himself too. “We don't want him to get too 55,” said Alexander. “We need to find a 56 between being a child and his talents.” Unlike most 9-year-olds, he has already 57 what he wants to do with his life; develop artificial organs. 58, Laurent has to finish his bachelor's degree and 59 which academic institution will play host to the next stage in his remarkable 60.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. useful | B. tough | C. boring | D. normal |
| 42. A. age | B. number | C. size | D. type |
| 43. A. problems | B. change | C. talents | D. imagination |
| 44. A. ordered | B. forced | C. allowed | D. banned |
| 45. A. magical | B. acceptable | C. common | D. unusual |
| 46. A. responsibility | B. reasons | C. excuses | D. explanation |
| 47. A. urgent | B. simple | C. unknown | D. adjusted |
| 48. A. fastest | B. kindest | C. loveliest | D. healthiest |
| 49. A. sympathetic | B. athletic | C. strict | D. realistic |
| 50. A. wisdom | B. advice | C. information | D. technology |
| 51. A. direction | B. focus | C. question | D. finding |
| 52. A. change | B. discover | C. attract | D. control |
| 53. A. gradually | B. finally | C. slowly | D. evidently |
| 54. A. stubborn | B. excited | C. careful | D. anxious |
| 55. A. stressed | B. positive | C. proud | D. strict |
| 56. A. passage | B. link | C. origin | D. balance |
| 57. A. gone over | B. looked for | C. worked out | D. search for |
| 58. A. In the meantime | B. In return | C. In the end | D. In contrast |
| 59. A. mark | B. perform | C. search | D. choose |
| 60. A. invention | B. experiment | C. journey | D. success |

维护权益 严禁提前考试 第一举报者重奖 1000 元 电话: (0) 17387109438

第三部分: 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Big Ben is the nickname for the great bell of the clock at the north end of the Palace of Westminster in London. Its sound so well known 61 it has often been used in films. The Clock tower was completed in 1859 and the Great Clock started on 31 May, with the Great Bell's strikes 62 (hear) for the first time on 11 July. It celebrated its 150th anniversary on 31 May 2009, during 63 celebratory events took place. The tower has become one of the most outstanding 64 (symbol) of both London and England.

The Clock Tower you see today is not the first tower to be built in Parliament's ground. The 65 (origin) tower was built in 1288-1290 during the reign of King Edward I. Unfortunately 66 big fire destroyed most of the Palace of Westminster. Architects 67 (invite) to submit their designs and Sir Charles Barry's was successful. Reconstruction of the Clock Tower began in September 1843. 68 was designed in the Victorian Gothic style.

With time passing by, the top of the clock tower is leaning one-and-a-half feet off a level position and 69 (get) worse each year now, partly as a result 70 decades of underground excavation.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下画一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

The term "extreme sports", which you have probably seen in magazine or on websites, are becoming more and more popular. What exact are extreme sports?

Extreme sports cover wide range of activities. Some kinds of extreme sports had developed from familiar activities, such as mountain hiking, climbing and drag racing. Some extreme sports may not be well known for. Bouldering, for instance, is a type of rock climbing that no rope is used. It usually take place in an area with large rocks or in climbing centers.

People have never stopped develop new types of extreme activities. These sports are gaining a large audience, especially between young people.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假定你是李华, 你打算假期去泰国旅游, 你的朋友 Sharon 在旅行社工作, 你发邮件向她咨询相关事项, 内容包括:

1. 表达去泰国旅游的愿望;
2. 希望对方推荐好的行程 (itinerary);
3. 约见面的时间, 具体了解行程。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯;

3. 邮件开头和结尾已写好, 不包含在字数内。

Dear Sharon,

Yours,
Li Hua

自主招生在线创始于 2014 年，致力于提供自主招生、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛、新高考生涯规划等政策资讯的服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国自主招生、综合评价领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



识别二维码，快速关注

福利：

- 1、关注后回复“答题模板”，即可获得高中 9 科答题模板资料
- 2、回复“清北华五”，即可获得清北华东五校特殊选拔考试模式及真题