

秘密★启用前

## 重庆市第八中学 2023 届高三适应性月考卷（四） 英 语

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必用黑色碳素笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、考场号、座位号在答题卡上填写清楚。
2. 每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。在试题卷上作答无效。
3. 考试结束后，请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。满分 150 分，考试用时 120 分钟。

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

#### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is the woman's job?  
A. A tour guide. B. A photographer. C. A coffee shop owner.
2. What will the man do next?  
A. Book a hotel. B. Take a plane. C. Make a business plan.
3. What does the man want to order at first?  
A. A mango juice. B. A chicken burger. C. A cheeseburger.
4. What time does the woman usually pick up the boy?  
A. At about 5:30 p. m. B. At about 6:00 p. m. C. At about 6:30 p. m.
5. How does the woman think of the man?  
A. He's annoying. B. He's embarrassing. C. He's disappointing.

#### 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. What does the woman plan to do first?  
A. Book an office. B. Introduce the man. C. Show the man around.
7. How many hours does the man have to work per day?  
A. Five. B. Eight. C. Nine.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

8. What does the man try hard to do?  
A. Lose weight. B. Have more fruit. C. Quit smoking.
9. What does the woman advise the man to do?  
A. Do yoga. B. Try Japanese food. C. Have a regular check-up.

英语·第 1 页（共 8 页）

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10. What is the woman planning to do on Sunday?

- A. Make fish dishes.                      B. Attend yoga classes.                      C. Do voluntary work.

听下面一段对话，回答第 11 至第 13 三个小题。

11. What is the possible relationship between the speakers?

- A. Neighbors.                      B. Husband and wife.                      C. Police officer and citizen.

12. What happened to the woman?

- A. Her finger was cut.                      B. Her jewelry was stolen.                      C. Her house caught fire.

13. Where does the woman live?

- A. On Elm Street.                      B. On Clifton Street.                      C. On Waterford Street.

听下面一段对话，回答第 14 至第 17 四个小题。

14. What do we know about the speakers?

- A. They are colleagues.  
B. They are business partners.  
C. They are former classmates.

15. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. On a train.                      B. On a plane.                      C. In an office.

16. What is the woman going to do in Paris?

- A. Visit an exhibition.                      B. Deal with business.                      C. Conduct an interview.

17. What is challenging about the woman's job?

- A. Getting up early.                      B. Meeting tons of people.                      C. Balancing work and life.

听下面一段独白，回答第 18 至第 20 三个小题。

18. Where might this talk be heard?

- A. On the radio.                      B. On the Internet.                      C. In a classroom.

19. What is the major reason why you can't fully understand what you hear?

- A. Failing to catch up with the speaker.  
B. Not knowing enough English words.  
C. Wasting too much time on unfamiliar words.

20. What does the speaker suggest doing as to listening?

- A. Writing down important messages.  
B. Ignoring unfamiliar words while listening.  
C. Learning a word by writing rather than listening.

## 第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

### 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

#### A

#### An Impression of The Seine with the Ms Renoir

Explore the world of the Impressionist artists, from Monet's famous garden at Giverny to the city galleries of Paris and Rouen. With flexible shore trips, choose what you want to do while enjoying the romantic scenery of what is considered France's best-loved waterway. Experience the very best of Northern France, from the world-changing D-Day landings to the enchanting cities and towns which inspired the Impressionist movement.

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英语·第 2 页（共 8 页）

The Ms Renoir is an elegant cruise liner with a variety of facilities on board and a super-friendly captain. Sit back and enjoy the scenery from the sundeck, sample classic dining in the panoramic restaurant or kick back with a book in your spacious cabin.

### UNFORGETTABLE EXPERIENCES

#### Discover a world of Impressionism

Uncover the secrets of Monet and his contemporaries with an expert on-board talk, a visit to the famous lily ponds at Giverny and entrance to the Museum of Fine Arts in Rouen.

#### Tour Chateau de Malmaison or the Palace of Versailles

Home of Josephine Bonaparte, the Empress of France, Chateau de Malmaison gives a fascinating insight into how Napoleon's first wife lived during his time in exile, while the palace and gardens at Versailles are some of the most recognizable in the world. Tour the Hall of Mirrors and the spot where the Treaty of Versailles was signed, as well as the elegant gardens.

#### Linger in Honfleur

Only accessible to smaller ships, we stay in charming Honfleur. The port area comes to life as evening falls, with numerous restaurants, cafés and bars spilling onto the street beside the harbor. There's also an illuminated merry-go-round there almost all year round.

### WHAT'S INCLUDED

- 6 nights of relaxed luxury on board Ms Renoir
- Fully accompanied return Rail from and to London St Pancras
- Daily trips led by local guides
- 5-Star dining and drinks package with dinner
- Your choice of spacious cabin
- UK Tour Manager and Cruise Director

### DEPARTURES

Sep 25, 2022; from £ 1,795

May 28, 2023; from £ 1,795

Sep 3, 2023; from £ 1,995

Sep 29, 2023; from £ 1,895

21. What does the underlined phrase "The Ms Renoir" refer to?

- A. A ship.                      B. A hotel.                      C. A train.                      D. An agency.

22. What are NOT included in the package tour?

- A. Accommodations.                      B. Train fares to London.  
C. Artistic souvenirs.                      D. Trips led by local guides.

23. Where does this text probably come from?

- A. A tourist map.                      B. A museum guide.  
C. A geography textbook.                      D. A tourist handbook.

### B

Some borders are so confusing. It sounds stupid to get lost in Liechtenstein, a country in the Alps so tiny that when you ask a local for directions to the post office, he'll probably say something like, "Go to the next corner, turn right into Switzerland, cross the road back into Liechtenstein, and you'll see the post office at the next traffic lights, just opposite the Austrian border."

But after several hours of hiking through the Alps I did indeed get lost. So it was with some relief that I found

myself walking down into a valley towards a country inn. The place was full of people, all with huge Wiener schnitzels on their plates, and the size of some of them was almost equal to that of Liechtenstein. Suddenly I froze: you find Wiener schnitzels of this size in only one country — Austria. I was now in Austria illegally!

Terrible visions from my Soviet past rushed at me. Words like “arrest”, “extradition” and “detention” started echoing in my brain. With alarm I remembered that my brand-new Australian passport was in my hotel in Liechtenstein. And it didn’t have an Austrian visa anyway!

Like any former Soviet citizen, I have a deeply rooted fear of borders. Even now, with a western passport in my pocket, I find it hard to get used to immigration officials at western airports waving me through. I am scared that they might forget to put some important stamp in my passport, and this will mean trouble. I linger in front of an immigration officer with a humble look on my face. I know I mustn’t look too confident. Old habits die hard. Old fears die even harder.

I had to do something — quickly. I rushed out of the Austrian inn and went back down the road towards the Liechtenstein border. In the distance I could see the tiny hut of a border post and I prepared myself for a painful negotiation with the frontier guards.

24. Why does the author give the example of asking for directions?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A. To introduce the background.         | B. To display his sense of humor.                 |
| C. To prove how large Liechtenstein is. | D. To show it is easy to get lost on the borders. |

25. When did the author realize he had crossed the border illegally?

- A. He saw the post office of a foreign country.  
B. He was required to present his Austrian passport.  
C. He noticed some people eating typical Austrian food.  
D. He came across some familiar people in a country inn.

26. Why was the author afraid of borders?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| A. Because he lost his Austrian visa.        | B. Because he stole into Austria on purpose.   |
| C. Because immigration officials scared him. | D. Because he had awful experiences in Soviet. |

27. What’s the best title for the text?

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| A. A Lost Soul in The Alps        | B. An Unforgettable Experience            |
| C. Borders That Make People Cross | D. Once an Immigrant, Always an Immigrant |

### C

There are jobs you take because you may find them fulfilling, or a stepping stone to your career. And then there are jobs you take for the money. The new book, *Ducks: Two Years in the Oil Sands*, is about the latter. It’s from Kate Beaton, a best-selling cartoonist. With her first graphic narrative, *Ducks*, Beaton examines her own life, specifically the years she spent working at the oil sands of Fort McMurray, in Alberta, Canada.

The book starts on Cape Breton Island, Beaton’s hometown. Once it was home to various industries, and then it wasn’t. So the island started sending its people out to wherever jobs were. This idea that you have to leave home to make a life for yourself is deeply rooted in the culture of Cape Breton. Her parents try to convince her to go into teaching, but she heads west, to the oil sands of Fort McMurray. It’s an oil boomtown populated mostly by men who are away from their homes and likely to fall into the traps of boomtowns — drugs, alcohol and loneliness.

The book follows Beaton as she tackles her own sense of isolation, while having to bear constant sexism. But she describes small moments of tenderness too, from people looking out for her in their own ways to those who are simply

putting their heads down, just trying to get by.

In the book, a Cree elder talks about the impacts the oil companies have had on their community. “Everything’s ruined, our lives, our water, the air...as long as they get their money.” When the companies first came in, the locals weren’t given much say. And now they are economically tied up to the industries that are polluting their land, and leaving them with higher rates of cancer. But what choice did they have but to be involved, or be completely crushed?

*Ducks* is truly an untold story of Canada; a country that prides itself on its equality and natural beauty while exploiting both the riches of its land and the humanity of its people.

28. Which factor leads Beaton to Fort McMurray?

A. The appeal of oil sands.

B. Her thirst for freedom.

C. The influence of her culture.

D. Her parents’ encouragement.

29. How does Beaton find her life in the oil sands?

A. Depressing and unfair.

B. Helpless and aimless.

C. Miserable yet fulfilling.

D. Lonely yet still with warmth.

30. Why don’t the locals have other choices?

A. Because they can find no better place to go.

B. Because they are illegally trapped in oil sands.

C. Because their life is totally ruined by the oil mining.

D. Because they are financially dependent on the industries.

31. What type of writing is the text?

A. A novel.

B. A book review.

C. A biography.

D. A news story.

#### D

A Chinese pet-cloning company has announced the birth of the world’s first cloned Arctic wolf, which was carried to term by an unlikely surrogate (替代的) mother — a beagle. 100 days after birth, the cloned female wolf pup, named Maya, and her beagle mother were unveiled to the world in a brief video at a press conference held Sep. 19 by the Sinogene Biotechnology Company in Beijing.

Normally, Sinogene specializes in cloning dead pets, such as cats, dogs and horses, for private clients. But the company now wants to use its expertise to help clone endangered species for conservation purposes. “It’s a breakthrough in the protection and breeding of wild and endangered animals.” said Mi Jidong, general manager of Sinogene.

Maya was cloned using DNA collected from a fully grown Arctic wolf, also named Maya, that died in captivity at Harbin Polarland, a wildlife park in northeast China. The original Maya, who was born in Canada before being shipped to China in 2006, died due to old age in early 2021.

The cloning of Maya was successfully completed “after two years of painstaking efforts,” Mi Jidong said at the company’s press conference. Sinogene researchers originally created 137 Arctic wolf embryos (胚胎) by joining skin cells from the original Maya with immature egg cells from dogs, using a process known as somatic cell nuclear transfer (SCNT). Of those embryos, 85 were successfully transplanted into seven beagle surrogates. From those transplanted embryos, just one fully developed during pregnancy.

The researchers used beagle surrogates because there were not enough female wolves in the park for the scientists’ experiments. Luckily, dogs share enough DNA with wolves for the hybrid pregnancy to gestate (怀孕) successfully.

Maya now lives with her surrogate mother at a Sinogene lab in Xuzhou, eastern China, but the wolf pup will eventually be transferred to Harbin Polarland to live with other Arctic wolves.

英语·第5页(共8页)

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32. What do we know about Sinogene?
- A. It specializes in public services. B. It has achieved advances in cloning.  
C. It's the first cloning company in China. D. It's a foreign company based in Beijing.
33. How did Sinogene successfully develop the embryo?
- A. By adopting a new method called SCNT.  
B. By isolating DNA from dogs' immature egg cells.  
C. By combining a wolf embryo with a beagle embryo.  
D. By inserting a wolf's skin cells into eggs from dogs.
34. Why were beagles used in the experiment?
- A. Because their embryos guaranteed pregnancy.  
B. Because Arctic wolves had long lived with them.  
C. Because beagles' DNA is identical to that of Arctic wolves.  
D. Because Arctic female wolves used for research were limited.
35. What's the purpose of the text?
- A. To explain a study method of cloning.  
B. To share a recent scientific achievement.  
C. To call for the protection of endangered species.  
D. To introduce a pioneering Chinese cloning company.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

In 2015, the Microsoft co-founder Bill Gates warned the world in a TED speech that highly infectious viruses would kill millions of people in the future. It remained unnoticed until recently. The video has been watched over 43 million times online so far. 36

Based on his beliefs, Gates writes a new book, *How to Prevent the Next Pandemic*. 37

38 He suggests that scientists, data analysts and policy experts across the world work together as a team to prepare for quick response at the future outbreaks of pandemics in different countries and regions. Schedule the arrangements before people shift their attention to other things, he says in the book.

Moreover, research and development should be further strengthened. They are to secure that lifesaving tools, effective vaccines of long-term protection, effective treatments and highly sensitive diagnostic techniques can benefit all people at a faster speed. It requires not only investment but also bigger production capacity. 39

Lastly, people need to improve health immunization system and early warning systems, especially in low-and-middle-income countries. 40 With early warning systems tracing any outbreak of infectious diseases, people can sequence the genes of viruses as soon as possible to tell how to handle them before they spread.

- A. To start with, plans should be made.  
B. Routine immunization should be improved.  
C. It is about the causes and spread of COVID-19.  
D. Firstly, more people are encouraged to watch the speech video.  
E. As a consequence, when the next crisis arrives, people can be ready.  
F. He believes that people can learn a lot from the COVID-19 pandemic.  
G. 95 percent viewings happened after the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic.

□ ■ ■ □

英语·第6页(共8页)

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

For four long days, Nina Lipscomb's family used every resource available to find her.

Nina is almost 83 years old and has Alzheimer's disease. One day she told her family that she was 41 Senoia, Georgia, where her sister used to live, 42 she went missing afterwards. Now her family was 43 to bring her home.

On the fourth day of her 44, Brittany Moore and her 1-year-old son Ethan were playing in their backyard, which is just a quarter of a mile from where Nina vanished. Ethan was playing with a bubble wand when a few bubbles 45 to the fence line. When the little boy got to the fence he 46, staring into the woods. Brittany followed her son.

"What do you see?" Brittany asked, and he pointed and responded, "feet." Brittany bent down to her son's 47 and gazed into the woods, where she saw the 48 half of someone lying down in the underbrush. Brittany said she panicked before calling the 49, fearing the feet belonged to someone who could hurt her and her family. But when the police arrived, it was Nina that they discovered in the woods. She was lost, but otherwise 50 even after four days living rough!

Nina's family was beyond thrilled to have her back at home. Her daughter, Karen Lipscomb, said she's not 51 surprised that it was a child who found her. Actually, "She's very 52 of children and has always been approachable to them."

Nina's daughter 53 the story online along with her heartfelt gratitude, attracting thousands of 54 and comments on her webpage — even a toddler (学步者) can 55 a hero.

- |                    |                |                |                  |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. arriving at | B. going after | C. setting off | D. heading for   |
| 42. A. thus        | B. still       | C. yet         | D. since         |
| 43. A. delighted   | B. desperate   | C. worried     | D. uninterested  |
| 44. A. departure   | B. arrival     | C. absence     | D. disappearance |
| 45. A. floated     | B. fled        | C. extended    | D. led           |
| 46. A. stayed      | B. skipped     | C. froze       | D. continued     |
| 47. A. level       | B. location    | C. description | D. degree        |
| 48. A. upper       | B. bottom      | C. latter      | D. former        |
| 49. A. neighbor    | B. police      | C. family      | D. son           |
| 50. A. conscious   | B. confused    | C. unharmed    | D. untouched     |
| 51. A. pleasantly  | B. partly      | C. entirely    | D. barely        |
| 52. A. frightened  | B. proud       | C. weary       | D. fond          |
| 53. A. composed    | B. forwarded   | C. read        | D. posted        |
| 54. A. strikes     | B. likes       | C. approvals   | D. looks         |
| 55. A. make        | B. create      | C. form        | D. turn          |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Earlier this month, a short video swept over the Internet, 56 (show) a Chinese schoolgirl who analyzed the Russia-Ukraine crisis with reference to *Romance of the Three Kingdoms*.

This video even attracted attention from the Philippine Foreign Secretary Teddy Locsin Jr. He was so impressed by 57 Chinese classic that he 58 (report) to have even thought of sending his granddaughter to study in China.

Indeed, some Chinese ancient classics consist of Chinese 59 (wise) and philosophy which still have referential significance for contemporary society. For example, Teddy told the *Global Times* 60 he took away from *The Art of War* are three lessons. The first is only to enter battles you know you can win completely, the second is to do everything you can 61 (achieve) your goals, and the third is to make plans 62 (secret).

According to analysts, these books share universal 63 (value). The core of 64 (they) is peace, harmony and a win-win attitude 65 which the Chinese nation attaches importance. They are in the DNA of Chinese people and people in other countries should learn from them.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假如你是新闻系的学生李华, 近期, 你在路透社的官方网站上看到一则关于新媒体实习项目的招募信息。试写一封邮件给其人事部门主管 Tracy 咨询实习岗位的相关信息。

要点: 1. 自我介绍;

2. 表达对实习项目的兴趣;

3. 咨询岗位相关信息 (如实习资格、工作内容等)。

注意: 1. 词数 80 左右;

2. 开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。

参考词汇: 路透社 Reuters; 实习 internship

Dear Tracy,

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

"Why she let out my secret? Why she did that to me?" I vividly remembered that day when I was confused at the knowing looks everyone gave me. That terrible experience was impressed on my mind. I couldn't forgive the person with whom I had shared my secret. She lost all my trust and friendship.

Five years back, Sally was a new addition in our class. There was something mysterious about her that attracted me towards her. She was the most friendly person I had known. We started as classmates but after a few months we were like best friends. We did homework together and dreamed of going to the same university one day. We hung out and went to the movies on weekends. That was a sweet time.

Nevertheless, I couldn't expect such an enormous betrayal (背叛) from her. I didn't know what made me tell Sally about my personal life. I felt much regret to myself. She added her own spices to it and made it the hottest topic in school. It was like someone had stabbed (戳) a knife in my back. After she let out my secret, everyone at school started laughing at me and gazing at me whenever I passed. I was like a pond in which someone had thrown a stone and it had been spilled up. Soon afterwards, I left school and shifted to another one, because I couldn't bear the pain any more. Sally called me many times. However, I didn't answer and deleted all her contact information. My heart was broken because the person whom I trusted most cheated me.

I made efforts to remove the scar from my heart. I started a new life, leaving all the bad memories behind, because they made me a person who often thought about the past experiences. Five years later, with the life going on, I made new friends and seldom thought about the past.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1

But one day I happened to get the shocking truth from Helen, my former classmate.

Paragraph 2

I immediately called Sally in order to break up the misunderstanding.

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