

2024 届普通高等学校招生全国统一考试
青桐鸣大联考(高三)

英 语

全卷满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、班级、考场号、座位号、考生号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效。

3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19. 15.

B. £9. 18.

C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Where are the speakers?

A. In a car.

B. In the train station.

C. In a coffee house.

2. Why is the woman going abroad?

A. For work.

B. For study.

C. For sightseeing.

3. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. A sports meet.

B. A weekend plan.

C. A ball game.

4. What is the man doing?

A. Making an appointment.

B. Attending a meeting.

C. Checking his teeth.

5. How does the man feel about adjusting to the western culture?

A. Rewarding.

B. Appealing.

C. Challenging.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why does the woman borrow the company truck?

A. To go camping.

B. To move house.

C. To raise money.

7. What should the woman do if she wants to borrow some chairs?

A. Put them in the hotel ballroom.

B. Return them by Sunday evening.

C. Just use them in the lunchroom.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What will the speakers do tonight?
A. Hold a celebration. B. Have an interview. C. Do a part-time job.
9. How does Toby probably feel now?
A. Excited. B. Depressed. C. Bored.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 13 题。

10. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Doctor and patient. B. Boss and employee. C. Attendant and passenger.
11. What may make the man feel dizzy and weak?
A. A serious illness. B. The lower pressure. C. The pain on his back.
12. What does the woman advise the man to do?
A. Count peanuts. B. Chew some gum. C. Put on a coat.
13. Where is the man going?
A. Las Vegas. B. Washington. C. Los Angeles.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. What is JT Jester?
A. A reporter. B. An athlete. C. A writer.
15. Why did people think it impossible for JT Jester to climb Mt. Kilimanjaro?
A. He had a history of illness. B. He had no experience. C. He lacked confidence.
16. What can make people achieve something in JT Jester's opinion?
A. The devotion. B. The hobby. C. The habit.
17. What is *No Bad Days* about?
A. A travel journal. B. Life journeys. C. A personal plan.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. Who is Tom Hokinson?
A. A singer. B. A director. C. A host.
19. When can people visit the patients?
A. At 9:00 am. B. At 4:30 pm. C. At 6:30 pm.
20. What can patients do in the remaining time?
A. Have a rest.
B. Play music.
C. Make the rounds of the wards.

第二部分 阅读(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Palácio Príncipe Real—the Best Hotel in Lisbon

Location

Right in the heart of one of Lisbon's loveliest districts, where faded palaces mix with buzzing restaurants and concept stores overlook palm-filled parks. Lisbon airport is a 20-minute drive away.

Service and Facilities

Whether you want to ride a horse along a beach at sunset or taste wines, all can be organised. There is a small spa with two treatment rooms offering massages(按摩) and facials, yoga in the mornings and a heated swimming pool in the garden.

Rooms

Some have showers; others have freestanding bathtubs. Some are simply decorated, and others are luxurious(奢华的). But all have a view over the wonderful gardens. Beds are covered

with soft cottons, and bathrooms in local limestone(石灰岩) come with heated floors. There are coffee machines, scented candles to light up your bath time and free mini bars with health shots and, what always seems to be missing from hotels, fresh milk for your morning coffee.

Food and Drink

There are well done, simple food drawing on the best ingredients that Portugal has, from the smoked hams to the local cheeses and the freshest catch of the day from the market. Breakfast is à la carte with options such as avocado toast and poached eggs. The Duck Bar, so called after the hotel logo of an Indian runner duck, serves a wide range of Portuguese wines.

Value for Money

Doubles in low season from £457, including breakfast. Doubles in high season from £573, including breakfast. Free Wi-Fi.

Access for guests with disabilities?

There is one room that is suitable for wheelchair users, which makes Palácio Príncipe Real stand out.

Family-Friendly?

No children under 14.

21. What can guests do when staying at Palácio Príncipe Real?
- A. Do yoga. B. Ride a bike.
C. Make wine. D. Learn gardening.
22. What can we learn about the rooms in Palácio Príncipe Real?
- A. All of them are not the same. B. Some need more decorations.
C. They may be noisy at night. D. They have limestone floors.
23. What is special about Palácio Príncipe Real?
- A. Wi-Fi is free of charge in low season. B. People of different ages are welcome.
C. Prices are the same all the year round. D. It is accessible to guests with disabilities.

B

The school year was almost over, and we'd be moving on to a new school for sixth grade. All the girls made autograph books and collected signatures. As I signed my classmates' books, I noticed their moms had written in them, too. Such sweet thoughts were expressed: "I couldn't be prouder of you." "I love you. Dad and I are so proud of you."

I asked my mother to sign mine, too. She was busy, she said, but she'd get to it later. I set the book on the kitchen table. Later that night, she handed it back to me. I was anxious to see what encouraging words she had written.

This is what I found on the page:

*When a thing is first begun,
Never leave it till it's done.
Be the labor great or small,
Do it well or not at all.*

Mom

No words of pride or encouragement. It was just a stupid poem—another indication to me that, if I couldn't be perfect, I wasn't good enough. I held back my tears, not expressing how I felt.

That page in that handmade book plagued me for years. In the following years, I battled perfectionism and low self-esteem and never felt good enough for most of my life.

When my mother was in her eighties and in a nursing home, I gave her a book to fill out so we could know more about her. It had tips at the top of each page and then blank space to

respond. Sadly, my mother passed away soon.

After she died, I sorted out her belongings. The one thing I wanted more than anything was that book. I found it and immediately read through it, and I saw she had just filled out ten pages. But ten pages of memories were better than no pages.

What I found stopped me short. On page ten, the tip asked, "What's the best advice you got from your mom and dad?" Her response was what she had written in my autograph book. I've come to see that Mom was passing on something she found valuable in her life. A gift from her to me.

24. Why did the author ask her mother to sign?

- A. She did it just to follow suit.
- B. Her mother was a famous poet.
- C. She desired it as a gift for later generations.
- D. She longed for encouragement from her mother.

25. How did the author feel at her mother's words in her autograph book?

- A. Inspired.
- B. Disappointed.
- C. Excited.
- D. Relieved.

26. What does the underlined word "plagued" in paragraph 5 mean?

- A. Punished.
- B. Encouraged.
- C. Troubled.
- D. Confused.

27. What is the best title for the text?

- A. The Price of Every Decision
- B. The Encouraging Words from Mom
- C. Breathing Belief into Those Who Doubt
- D. A Misunderstanding Coming to Light

C

Farming today not only sends out greenhouse-gas but destroys wildlife habitats. Agriculture now takes up half of Earth's hospitable land surface, at the expense of these habitats. So I hope to restore current farmland to its natural state by ending the vegetation(植被) stage of crop-growing.

My PhD research at Wageningen University in the Netherlands is inspired by alternative, indoor methods of food production, such as farming leafy green vegetables vertically(垂直地) and growing meat in a laboratory. I wondered—if you can grow meat without an animal, can you grow fruit without a plant? This could be done inside, which might help us to return some agricultural land to nature.

During my master's programme in agricultural engineering, I discussed indoor fruit production with my professor. He eagerly invited me to write a master's paper on the subject of growing fruits without the plant.

The main task of my PhD is to collect immature fruit or flowers from tomato plants, and try to grow the stems(茎) into healthy, high-quality tomatoes in the lab. Ultimately, we want to produce fruit from tomato undifferentiated cells from which new plant organs can grow—and skip using a plant entirely.

I had achieved some early results of my research, when I was testing different growing conditions at different stages of tomato development. The lighting is an energy-efficiency measure; we use blue and red LEDs, the best colours for photosynthesis.

Some people get excited about the possibilities of my work, but most are doubtful, which I understand. In the past, people have rushed into using food technologies, such as cage-grown chickens and the extensive use of fertilizer, without considering the potential downsides. An important part of my PhD programme will be to assess the sustainability of my method.

28. What can we learn about farming today from the first paragraph?

- A. It's demanding.
- B. It's conventional.
- C. It's unsustainable.
- D. It's transformative.

29. How did the professor react to the author's idea of indoor fruit production?
 A. He expressed great enthusiasm. B. He rejected it immediately.
 C. He began to do an experiment. D. He asked him to stop researching.
30. Why did the author conduct an experiment on tomatoes?
 A. To clarify others' confusion. B. To test out his own idea.
 C. To produce more tasty food. D. To voice his views on plants.
31. What is the author's attitude toward old food technologies?
 A. Approving. B. Negative. C. Indifferent. D. Unclear.

D

You can get a clear picture about *Deep Work* by Cal Newport in 5 minutes. *Deep Work* tells us professional activities performed in a state of distraction-free concentration that push your cognitive(认知的) capabilities to their limit. These efforts create new value and improve your skill. The ability to perform deep work is becoming increasingly rare at exactly the same time it is becoming increasingly valuable in our economy. As a consequence, the few who develop the skill, and then make it the core of their working life, will thrive(蓬勃发展).

The book tells us the core abilities for thriving in the new economy, which are the ability to quickly master hard things, the ability to produce a high level, in terms of both quality and speed. If you can't learn, you can't thrive. If you don't produce, you won't thrive—no matter how skilled or talented you are. If you haven't mastered deep work, you'll struggle to learn hard things. To learn hard things quickly, you must focus intensely without distraction.

The key to developing a deep work habit is to move beyond good intentions and add routines and habits to your working life designed to minimize a state of unbroken concentration. To master the art of deep work, therefore, you must take back control of your time and attention from the many entertainments on the Internet that attempt to steal them. Adopt a tool only if its positive impacts on these factors substantially outweigh its negative impacts. It's crucial that you figure out in advance what you're going to do with your evenings and weekends before they begin.

In the end of *Deep Work*, we can know that the ability to concentrate is a skill that gets valuable things done. If you're struggling to use your mind to its fullest capacity to create things that matter, then you'll discover, as others have before you, that depth generates a life rich with productivity and meaning.

32. What is presented in the first paragraph?
 A. Accurate analyses. B. Practical examples.
 C. Theoretical introduction. D. Daring anticipation.
33. Who will have a particular advantage in this new economy?
 A. Those easy to get along well with. B. Those willing to give others a hand.
 C. Those who're very skilled or talented. D. Those who're the best at what they do.
34. Which of the following can help develop a deep work habit?
 A. Quitting social media. B. Making a flexible schedule.
 C. Forming a simple habit. D. Using on-demand distraction.
35. What is the text?
 A. A news report. B. An exam paper.
 C. A book review. D. An economic article.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Do you ever feel like life is so busy that you forget to live in the present moment? 36
 Try to appreciate the little things. You may be tempted to think of your life as a series of big

events, and those events are important. 37 One of the easiest ways to enjoy a moment is to mindfully engage with that moment and appreciate it for what it is. You can do this in countless little ways each day to bring greater meaning and peace to every moment.

Let go of the past. 38 There's nothing wrong with enjoying your past success or learning from your past mistakes. In fact, you actually should do those things. But focusing on things that are no longer around or relevant will only cause you stress and anxiety.

39 If you're upset about something that a friend, relative, or colleague said or did, that frustration can quickly ruin an otherwise enjoyable moment. It's easy to feel angry with others when you view that person's actions from your own point of view, but it's worth considering that his or her choice made sense to that individual.

Focus on your senses. Your brain has a seemingly endless river of thoughts rushing through it at any given moment. These thoughts help you most of the time, but they can be distracting or even damaging. 40 Force your mind to dwell on(总想着) the sights, sounds, smells, tastes, and physical sensations of your environment.

A. Be present in the moment.

B. Learn to see other perspectives.

C. It can be very easy to get lost in memories.

D. The best way to quiet your mind is to focus on what's observable.

E. There are many things that might distract you from enjoying a moment.

F. Our helpful how-to guide can help you fully enjoy yourself and your surroundings.

G. But don't forget life also consists of countless little moments, which are available every day.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题1分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Each morning, I hear my phone ring around 8:00 am. Instead of 41 it, I let it go to voicemail. Anyone who is not familiar with me will think I am 42 the caller and usually say, "Aren't you going to respond to that?"

I listen to the message when I have time to relax. It is a 43 from my friend Tina. After listening to her talk, I call her cell and 44 a similar message.

The 45 started ten years ago when I came to a crossroads in my life. Tina was my advisor. I told her my confusion and she gave me some helpful 46. We finally came up with a(n) 47 to keep me on track. We decided to call each other daily.

"Let's set some guidelines to these calls," she 48. The guidelines for our calls were simple: We'd leave a list of what we are grateful for. We'd discuss three good things we did for ourselves the day before.

Like anything else, it took a while to 49 the calls. It was a new kind of relationship for both of us. But after ten years, it comes as 50 as breathing.

We're a team, and when one of us 51, the other is always there to pick her up. I will put in that extra call and talk one-on-one when I'm 52 about her. Tina does the same for me. I know I can 53 her.

Anything is possible when you have the right people there to 54 you. I'm one of the 55 people on Earth to have a system like this.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. confirming | B. answering | C. identifying | D. assessing |
| 42. A. instructing | B. following | C. avoiding | D. amusing |
| 43. A. call | B. notice | C. chance | D. deal |
| 44. A. infer | B. draft | C. adapt | D. leave |
| 45. A. argument | B. schedule | C. practice | D. project |
| 46. A. advice | B. company | C. rewards | D. requirements |
| 47. A. secret | B. explanation | C. solution | D. warning |

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 48. A. designed | B. promised | C. commented | D. suggested |
| 49. A. master | B. examine | C. exchange | D. convey |
| 50. A. desperately | B. naturally | C. temporarily | D. casually |
| 51. A. grows | B. pauses | C. listens | D. falls |
| 52. A. enthusiastic | B. curious | C. concerned | D. doubtful |
| 53. A. count on | B. relate to | C. turn down | D. keep off |
| 54. A. inquire | B. support | C. urge | D. defend |
| 55. A. greatest | B. purest | C. simplest | D. luckiest |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A water system from more than 3,600 years ago 56 (discover) in Central China's Henan province so far. This find will improve people's understanding of the city design back then. According to local archaeologists(考古学家), one of the sections was built on a natural river channel, while the remaining two 57 (be) entirely artificial. About 540 meters of ditches(沟) were unearthed, with a 58 (wide) of about 12 meters at the widest point, and a depth of roughly four meters at 59 (it) deepest point. Ruins of the city covered about 25 square kilometers, and it is believed to be a former Shang capital 60 (construct) by Emperor Tang, the first emperor of the Shang Dynasty.

In one of the ditch sections, archaeologists found artificial open channels and stone facilities for water diversion, 61 (indicate) that in the early Shang Dynasty, there had already been complex functional design of the water system. 62 (remain) of handicraft workshops for copper(铜) casting and making bone objects were also found. The ditches were connected with ponds and gardens in the northern parts of the city, 63 means that water in the system supplied not only production and life in the city, but was also used for landscaping of the city.

Discovery of this water system enhanced our understanding of 64 layout of the ancient city, which is 65 great significance for in-depth study of city planning and functional zones division in the early Shang Dynasty capital.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 请给你的英国好友 Chris 写一封邮件, 邀请他参加周末学生会组织的“走进社区, 共创美好”的社会实践活动, 内容包括:

1. 时间地点;
2. 活动安排;
3. 活动要求。

注意: 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Chris,
Yours sincerely, Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

The True Meaning of Love

“You don’t want that one,” the shelter volunteer said. “He’s broken. He’d been abandoned.”

“Broken? Abandoned?” I asked. Had I heard her correctly? I looked down at the black cat sitting on my foot. The minute I’d walked into the animal shelter’s cat room, he’d been one step behind me, my shadow. I wasn’t an expert, but this cat seemed friendly.

The volunteer explained, “He doesn’t like anyone—not other cats, not dogs, not people.”

“I want to adopt him,” I said.

“Really?” she asked. There were several other lovely cats up for adoption, cats that would be easier for a first-time owner. “Why?”

“Because he needs a home,” I said. Then under my breath, “And because I’m broken too.”

It was 2017. I’d been in therapy(心理治疗) for a while, but it was only recently that my therapist suggested I get an animal companion—preferably something low-maintenance, like a cat. It would be good for me. Maybe it can even help me form connections with people. I didn’t know if I believed that. But I went to my local shelter.

I don’t know what it was about that little black cat, but I immediately felt a connection with him. Two abandoned peas in a pod, I guess. I filled out the paperwork and left with him that afternoon.

At home I let him out of the carrier so he could explore. I watched as this little cat smelled every inch of the house. Eventually, his curiosity was satisfied, and he settled in my lap. I reached out a hesitant hand to pet him, saying, “You need my help, and I need yours.”

It took me a week to come up with a name for him. I finally settled on *Mr. Bojangles*, after the song about a homeless man who, even after getting into big trouble, remained happy and positive. I thought the name fitted this cat. Later I called him Bo for short.

注意:1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

By the time a year passed, we'd settled into a routine. _____

Amazingly, we both began new connections with the outer world. _____