



参考答案及解析

英语(二)

第一部分 听力

Text 1

W: Look out — dirty shoes! Get changed before you put one foot on my clean floor.

M: Oh please, dear! I am so worn out! OK, I'll take a shower first.

Text 2

W: May I help you, sir?

M: Yes, I have many things to buy. I would like to choose the cleaning milk first.

W: All right. What is your type of skin?

Text 3

W: What's the time by your watch?

M: It's eight now.

W: Our flight will be here in fifteen minutes. Let's hurry.

Text 4

W: So how is your new roommate?

M: I don't even want to talk about him. He's always talking aloud on the phone. I'm afraid I'll have to ask him to move, or I'll move.

Text 5

W: I was going to run in the Park Marathon. Then I read the forecast of heavy snow, and I decided not to go.

M: It's a good thing that you didn't. I ran there, and I almost froze to death.

Text 6

M: What's your problem, Madam?

W: I called room service last night to tell them the broken room lights and asked them to come over and fix them. No one comes until now. Your service attitude annoys

me too much.

M: I apologize to you on behalf of our hotel. Please let me know your room number and your name.

W: I'm Joe. My room number is 1203. A woman answered when I called yesterday.

M: Alright, I see. I'll check with the room service department at once. I promise this won't happen again. To make up for our mistakes, I decide to let you stay in our hotel for another day for free.

Text 7

M: So, how should we get to the theater?

W: Let's take the bus.

M: I hate the buses in London. The bus drivers are rude, the buses are never on schedule, and there are few people around who can help you. Every single time I take the bus, something bad happens to me.

W: We could take the subway. But we have to go three stops along the line, and then change trains twice. Train fares are twice as expensive as the bus fares, too.

M: Shall we take a taxi?

W: I don't think we'll be able to find a taxi very easily during the rush hour. Let's just take the bus.

M: All right.

Text 8

M: You are the very person we want. If we employ you as the secretary of sales manager, how much would you expect of us?

W: Based on my experience and skills, I'm looking for 3,500 dollars a month.

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M: That's a little more than we had expected. We'll start you off at 3,000 dollars a month, and after a year, we'll give you 4,000 dollars.

W: OK. Thank you.

M: You'll get yearly bonus and extra pay if you work overtime. What's more, we'll offer you one month paid vacation after two years of service.

W: It's a good treatment. Will the company provide accommodation?

M: Yes. If you don't need housing, the company will provide housing allowance of 150 dollars per month.

W: It couldn't be better. When am I supposed to start working?

M: Next Monday.

W: OK. Thank you for your time.

Text 9

M: Rachel, you were saying that you throw out your clothes regularly. Do you donate them or just throw them away?

W: I put them in recycling bins. The reason is that I don't think anyone else wants to wear shabby clothes. I hope they're going to be remade into something else.

M: Right. How often do you try to get new furniture?

W: The sofa has been replaced three or four times, but we've still got the same kitchen table. We had to get a new writing desk. How about you?

M: I've never been a big furniture guy and I never buy new furniture. It's so expensive. Why would you pay hundreds of dollars or thousands of dollars for that when you can just buy second-hand furniture?

W: Yeah. I'm also a used furniture person now.

M: What about electronic goods, like getting a new TV set or a new refrigerator? How often do you buy?

W: We just wait until that breaks down. Our last computer broke and we replaced it.

M: It did?

W: Well, we had lightning hit the house.

Text 10

Hello, everyone! I'm Helen Robinson. Now I volunteer for a program called Project Lemonade. Project Lemonade was started by Rhonda Meadows in 2012. The program mainly helps provide clothes for children who have no parents. Now we need more volunteers. We hope you'll join us.

Here is what you'll do after joining us. Firstly, you'll tell people around you about the program so that more people will know about it. Secondly, you'll go to schools and neighborhoods to advise people to donate new or gently used jeans, shirts, coats, shoes and bags. Thirdly, you'll help deliver boxes of the things we received from others. Lastly, you'll help in the store of the program. When school begins, children who have no parents and are poor will come to our store and pick up some clothes. You should help them there.

After you join us, you should work at least once a week. We believe that with your support, more poor children will receive new clothes.

1~5 BACBC

6~10 ACACC

11~15 BACBA

16~20 BABCA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是应用文。文章介绍了将在2022年举办的几个最佳另类音乐节的有关信息。

21. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一部分“This non-profit festival in Phoenix was founded with the task of giving back to the community.”可知,这是一个非盈利性音乐节,旨在回馈社区,C项符合文意。

22. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二部分中的“People of all ages attend this event.”和“Heartland is really



the place to go to if you want to enjoy yourself”可知,D项为答案。

23. B 【解析】细节理解题。比较四个日期可知,在多伦多举办的音乐节为期10天,持续时间最长,故选B项。

B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。美国一名91岁的海军退役气象预报员在南极服役时遗失了一个钱包,50多年后,丢失的钱包物归原主。

24. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“I was just blown away”和“he received the wallet by mail on Saturday”可知,收到50多年前丢失的钱包,格里森姆非常激动。

25. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句“His daughter contacted McKee, who posted an online notice about the bracelet, which led them to the original owner.”可知,麦基在网上发布启事是为了找到那个身份识别手链的原主人。

26. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段“Lindbergh again contacted McKee, who in turn contacted Gary Cox of the Naval Weather Service Association, a group that includes Grisham.”可知, Bruce McKee 联系到了 Grisham 所在的海军气象服务协会,是他最终找到了 Grisham。

27. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段中的 feel-good thing, happy 及 pleased 等可看出,林德伯格对自己的成功付出感到非常高兴,B项契合题意。

C

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。科学家在珠穆朗玛峰海拔8400米处发现了微塑料存在的证据,本文介绍了该项研究的相关信息。

28. D 【解析】细节理解题。第二段提到,在珠峰大本营周围发现了最高浓度的微塑料是合乎情理的,因为那里的登山者停留时间较长,但在山顶附近也发现了微塑料。结合本段最后一句“To know we are

polluting near the top of the tallest mountain on Earth is a real eye-opener”可知,使纳珀感到最惊讶的是珠峰峰顶附近也出现了微塑料,D项符合题意。

29. B 【解析】推理判断题。第三段提到,登山者穿着的高性能户外服以及帐篷和登山绳是主要的污染源;此外,这些微塑料也可能是冲击山顶高坡的极端风从低海拔地区运来的。这些都是介绍的微塑料的来源,故选B项。

30. A 【解析】词义猜测题。根据下一句“With microplastics discovered from the depths of the ocean all the way to the highest mountain on Earth”可知,从海洋深处到地球最高山都发现了微塑料,可见危及全球所有环境的只能是塑料污染,A项符合文意。

31. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“like changing clothing design and including natural fibers instead of plastic”可知,纳珀的首选建议是研发不含塑料的衣服,故选C项。

D

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。伦敦玛丽女王大学发布的一项最新研究显示,一种基于无线信号的新型人工智能方法可以帮助揭示人的内心情感。

32. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段可知,通过分析实验对象看视频时反射回来的信号的变化,研究人员能够发现其心脏和呼吸频率“隐藏”的信息。再结合第一段第一句可知,这些“隐藏”信息就是他们的情感,故选A项。

33. B 【解析】推理判断题。第三段提到,在这项研究中科学家们采用了深度学习技术,这种方法比传统的机器学习方法能更准确地检测情绪。由此可知,作者是通过比较两种研究方法来介绍这次研究成果的,故B项正确。

34. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后两段可知,这种无线系统使用便捷、应用领域广泛,所以研究人员对其未来感到非常乐观。

35. C 【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了一种基于

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参考答案及解析

无线信号、运用人工智能技术来感知人的情绪的新方法,包括其运行过程、使用效果、使用的便捷性及应用领域的广泛性等。结合第一段内容可知,C项涵盖了全文内容。

第二节

36~40 DACFG

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。钢琴演奏家保罗·巴顿自2011年以来一直在泰国大象收容所为受伤和残疾的大象们演奏古典音乐,他希望他演奏的音乐能够安抚大象,并能透过音乐为它们遭受的不公向它们致歉。

41. D 【解析】根据前句中的 playing the piano 可知,他为动物们“演奏”各种古典乐曲,D项符合文意。

42. A 【解析】动物们站在一旁“仔细”聆听,似乎被贝多芬、舒曼和葛利格的作品打动了。A项与 struck 词义吻合。

43. D 【解析】根据本句中的 compositions 可知,答案为D项。passages 在此意为“音乐的乐段、章节”。

44. B 【解析】此处指这只老龄大象也许是他最大的“粉丝”。

45. A 【解析】这只老龄大象是从为伐木公司拖运树木的囚禁生活中“拯救”出来的。

46. B 【解析】根据下文中的 waiting 可知,Mongkol 在河边漫步时会“停”在钢琴旁。

47. C 【解析】根据“I would comfort him”可知,巴顿会弹一些轻柔而“舒缓的”古典音乐来抚慰他,C项与 soft 词义匹配。

48. D 【解析】以上是巴顿介绍的与大象“交流”的方式,D项契合文意。

49. A 【解析】除了“安抚”动物,巴顿的音乐也是对大象的一种道歉。根据第一段中巴顿说的话及 comfort 可知,A项顺承文意。

50. B 【解析】根据下文中的“say sorry”可知,B项与文

意相符。

51. C 【解析】根据第一段“carrying trees for a logging company”和最后一段“rescued from the logging industry”可知,人类不断砍伐树木,实际上就是在“毁掉”大象的家园,故选C项。

52. B 【解析】作为一个人,我能做些什么来为我们对它们所做的事情进行道歉呢?根据“to say sorry for what we have done to them?”可知,此处泛指相对于动物而言的“人(类)”,B项文意通顺。

53. C 【解析】许多大象“最终”失明或遭受了其他伤害。end up 结果为……;以……结束。

54. D 【解析】根据“where they are cared for”可知,这些残疾大象都生活在“收容所”里。

55. A 【解析】在收容所里,它们得到照顾,可以“自由地”在钢琴周围走动。

第二节

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 56. most | 57. herself |
| 58. how | 59. and |
| 60. has been viewed | 61. congratulations |
| 62. to advocate | 63. on/upon |
| 64. adding | 65. successfully |

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Terry,

I'm writing to invite you to join the Plant Diversity Protection Group founded recently in our school, which is aimed at improving students' awareness of protecting plants and making contributions to plant diversity in local areas.

In the early stage, we'll do some field research and distinguish the endangered plants. Then, we'll try to prevent them becoming extinct by adopting effective measures. Besides, some talks and relevant contests will be held to motivate more students to preserve the plants around us.

压轴卷·新高考

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Hopefully, you will be interested. Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

"Quick, let's get some wet paper towels," said Judy. Everyone sprang into action. After rubbing hard, my name still remained. "I think I saw a can of cleaner by the sink in the coat room," I said as I raced to find it. We rubbed with the cleaner and my name came off, but in the process of removing it, we left a friction mark on the chalkboard.

Hearing footsteps coming, we dried the wet area as much as we could with more paper towels.

We were just slipping into our desks when the bell rang.

The other students began entering the classroom. The teacher walked in soon afterwards. Mrs. Eiffler never asked about the friction mark. Maybe she never noticed it, but I did. Every time I walked past the chalkboard, I remembered it. The lesson I learned that day is that "No one will ever know" is never true. Even if no one else found out, I myself knew. Sometimes living with a guilty conscience is punishment enough.



关于我们

自主选拔在线（原自主招生在线）创办于 2014 年，历史可追溯至 2008 年，隶属北京太星网络科技有限公司，是专注于**中国拔尖人才培养**的升学咨询在线服务平台。主营业务涵盖：新高考、学科竞赛、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、高中生涯规划、志愿填报等。

自主选拔在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户达百万量级，网站年度流量超 1 亿量级。用户群体涵盖全国 31 省市，全国超 95% 以上的重点中学老师、家长及考生，更有许多重点高校招办老师关注，行业影响力首屈一指。

自主选拔在线平台一直秉承 “专业、专注、有态度” 的创办公理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供中学拔尖人才培养咨询服务，为广大高校、中学和教研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和全国数百所重点中学达成深度战略合作，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座千余场，直接或间接帮助数百万考生顺利通过强基计划（自主招生）、综合评价和高考，进入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力，2019 年荣获央广网 “年度口碑影响力在线教育品牌”。

未来，自主选拔在线将立足于全国新高考改革，全面整合高校、中学及教育机构等资源，依托在线教育模式，致力于打造更加全面、专业的**新高考拔尖人才培养**服务平台。



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