

## 沈阳市第 120 中学 2022-2023 学年度下学期

## 高一年级第三次质量监测

## 英 语

满分：150 分 时间：120 分钟 命题人：支艺博、葛丹 校对：徐芳

## 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

## 第一节（共 5 小题；每题 1.5 分，共 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：

How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15.

B. £ 9.18.

C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What did the woman do last night?

A. She saw a movie.

B. She read a book.

C. She watched football.

2. How will the man probably go to the Madison Square Garden?

A. By taxi.

B. By bus.

C. By bike.

3. What does the man do?

A. He's a freshman.

B. He's a teacher.

C. He's a librarian.

4. What does the woman feel now?

A. Upset.

B. Happy.

C. Relaxed.

5. How much is the sheet?

A. 10 dollars.

B. 20 dollars.

C. 30 dollars.

## 第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why does the woman want to change her insurance provider?

- A. She is in an emergency.
- B. She can't find better solutions.
- C. She is dissatisfied with her agent.

7. What is the woman advised to do?

- A. Contact Ted's agent.
- B. Make some insurance plans.
- C. List out her needs and requirements.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What is the woman afraid of?

- A. Finding a job.
- B. Entering the adult world.
- C. Working in a strange environment.

9. What is the woman interested in?

- A. Human resources.
- B. Chain store operations.
- C. Marketing management.

10. When will the man graduate from university?

- A. A term later.
- B. One year later.
- C. Two years later.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. How can the man get high scores?

- A. By talent.
- B. By hard work.
- C. By a little pressure.

12. How many points did the woman score?

- A. 62.
- B. 70.
- C. 99.

13. Where are the speakers?

- A. In an office.
- B. In a classroom.
- C. At a bus station.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. Who is on the feature section?

- A. Haley.
- B. Novak Djokovic.
- C. Andy Murray.

15. What will the woman do next?

- A. Read an article.
- B. Cook dinner.
- C. Finish reading the paper.

16. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Husband and wife.
- B. Teacher and student.
- C. Salesperson and customer.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who is the speaker probably talking to?

- A. Musicians.                      B. News reporters.                      C. Students and teachers.

18. Where did Dr. Eric graduate from?

- A. Cedarville University near Centerville.  
B. Seattle University.  
C. The Paris Conservatoire.

19. When is the application date?

- A. On June 20th.                      B. On July 14th.                      C. On August 15th.

20. What does Dr. Eric specialize in?

- A. Recitation.                      B. Keyboard instruction.                      C. New teaching approaches.

## 第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节 （共 13 小题，每题 2.5 分，共 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

### A

A bunch of flowers, a box of chocolates and a bottle of wine are the classic moves when it comes to buying the best mother's day gifts. If you want something a little different this year, we've prepared a guide to fine gifts for your mother, grandmother or mother-in-law.

#### **Personalized Chopping Board (切菜板)**

From £40, Etsy

Quickest delivery: 5-7 days, free

A good chopping board will stay with you for life. This wooden board is handmade in a Yorkshire workshop, and can be personalized on one or both sides. Sizes vary from small to extra-large.

#### **Bloom & Wild Flower Subscription**

£104 for six months, Bloom & Wild

Give the gift of fresh flowers once a month, for six months with this well priced Bloom & Wild gift subscription. It works out at £17.33 per bunch. That's a pretty good deal considering the average bunch at Bloom & Wild costs nearer £25.

#### **The Body Shop Rose Quartz Guasha Stone**

£15, The Body Shop

Quickest delivery: next day if you order before 11am, £4.99

The practice of *Guasha* is rooted in ancient Chinese medicine but became the number one western beauty trend in 2020 after influencers and beauty editors alike were crazy about how it

made their faces appear more attractive. It involves combing a *Guasha* along your cheeks, jawline, chin and around your mouth in delicate dragging motions to de-puff (消肿).

### Fitbit Inspire 2

£44.99, John Lewis

Quickest delivery: next day from £7.50

It's a common misunderstanding that you have to break the bank to buy a fitness watch, but this Fitbit watch suggests otherwise. For less than £50, she gets a tracker of activity, heart-rate and sleep, as well as a battery that lasts up to 10 days.

21. How much may yearly subscribed flowers cost at Bloom & Wild?

- A. £100.                      B. £104.                      C. £208.                      D. £300.

22. What made *Guasha* popular in 2020?

- A. Its beautifying effect.                      B. Its easy-to-use feature.  
C. Its body weight control.                      D. Its Chinese medicine origin.

23. What is special about Fitbit Inspire 2 among fitness watches?

- A. It is water-proof.                      B. It is reasonably priced.  
C. It has a long battery life.                      D. It can track users' activity.

## B

"Are you OK, Cassie?" Jonah asked, from the doorway of the Sea Holly Cafe.

Cassie had been sitting on a chair outside for the past 10 minutes, but not really taking in the beauty of the sea.

"Oh, I should be getting back to work." She rose hurriedly.

"We're not busy, take your time." Jonah came with a cappuccino for her. "Thanks." She accepted the coffee, "Everything's fine." Then Jonah nodded, revealing a comforting smile, and went back inside.

He was a great boss, but Cassie didn't feel like telling him what was wrong.

Cassie had gone to study fine art hopefully but dropped out after only a year due to the unbearable homesickness. Since then, she hadn't touched her paints for a whole year. Today was doomed to be a sad date, the anniversary of her exciting plans turning to dust. She felt a crushing sense of disappointment. In her painting, she had captured a good likeness of the cloudy sky and the reflection of the dying light upon the water, but the picture did have a sad, dreary (沉闷的) quality.

About 20 minutes later, she was shocked by a voice at her shoulder, "That's beautiful."

Cassie turned, and there was a woman wearing a blue coat. The woman eyed it again. "You

have talent, but there is much sadness in it, for one so young.” Cassie’s eyes were filled with tears. “My name’s Willow,” the woman said kindly, “Why not try painting the sunrise instead, my dear? You might find it helps.”

With Willow’s words echoing in her brain, Cassie rose an hour earlier the next day, caught a bus to the beach and began to paint again.

When she finished, Jonah was just opening up. He picked the painting up and appreciated it at eye height. “Hey, this is good. It’s really —” For a moment he struggled for the word, then found it and turned to her, beaming, “Optimistic!”

In her picture the sun was powering into the sky, casting a clear, golden pathway across the sea.

24. Which of the following best explains “He was a great boss” underlined in paragraph 5?

- A. Jonah offered a coffee to Cassie.
- B. Jonah ran a successful cafe business.
- C. Jonah figured out what was wrong with Cassie.
- D. Jonah was considerate of Cassie’s emotional upset.

25. What led to Cassie’s low spirits?

- A. That her paints were covered with dust.
- B. That her homesickness was aroused again.
- C. That her original plan was abandoned midway.
- D. That her painting was full of a sorrowful and dull quality.

26. Why did Willow advise Cassie to paint the sunrise?

- A. It was more beautiful.
- B. It might cheer Cassie up.
- C. It had artistic inspiration.
- D. It made a difference to Willow.

27. What can be a suitable title for the passage?

- A. The Sun Always Rises.
- B. Every Man Has Its Price.
- C. Strike While the Iron Is Hot.
- D. A Good Medicine Tastes Bitter.

### C

What time it is varies depending on which of Earth’s time zones you are in—but what if you aren’t anywhere on Earth? Scientists from the European Space Agency (ESA), a group committed to exploring the universe, are arguing that the Moon should have its own time zone too.

At the moment, missions to or involving the Moon use the time zone of the country operating the spacecraft. ESA argues that a specific time zone for the Moon would make it easier for space agencies from around the world to work together. Once missions make it to the Moon, having the



same time zone would make it simpler for astronauts to communicate and travel across its surface.

Setting up a lunar time zone is not easy. Gravity affects how quickly or slowly time passes. Since gravity is weaker on the Moon than it is on Earth, clocks run slightly faster on the Moon. After 24 hours, a lunar clock would be 56 microseconds ahead of a clock on Earth. Another point to consider is that a full day on Earth is measured by the length of time between two sunsets—about 24 hours. On the Moon, the time between two sunsets is nearly 709 hours, which is about 29.5 Earth days. This means that lunar nights can be around two weeks long, with only the Earth and the stars—no Sun—in the sky. With all this to think about, scientists need to decide whether it would be better to follow a time zone on Earth, or for the Moon to have its own unique zone, which would have much longer days.

NASA is planning to land humans on the Moon in 2025. There are also other unmanned missions of other countries to the Moon later this year. The idea is that creating a time zone on the Moon would make these easier.

Bernhard Hufench from ESA said that if a working time system for the Moon could be established, ESA could then perhaps go on to do the same for other planets in the solar system.

28. Why does ESA insist that the Moon should have its own time zone?

- A. To help scientists land on the moon.
- B. To help astronauts operate the spacecraft.
- C. To help astronauts travel around the world.
- D. To help space agencies cooperate worldwide.

29. What is one of the challenges to establish a lunar time zone?

- A. Fewer stars in the sky.
- B. Slower time on the Moon.
- C. Longer nights on the Moon.
- D. Weaker gravity on the Earth.

30. What does Bernhard Hufench's word imply?

- A. Moon's influence on other planets.
- B. Potential application of working time systems.
- C. Diverse approaches to establishing time zones.
- D. Already-met barriers and their solutions by ESA.

31. What is the text mainly about?

- A. The origin and future of the time zone on the Moon.
- B. The necessity and methods of building a lunar time zone.
- C. The theory and practice behind the time zone on the Moon.
- D. The importance and difficulties of creating a lunar time zone.

## D

Trees naturally absorbed CO<sub>2</sub> through photosynthesis (光合作用), releasing oxygen, storing carbon for decades, or even centuries. Biotechnology firm Living Carbon says lab trials of its genetically-changed poplar trees take up more carbon and grow 1.5 times faster than unchanged ones. The team added genes from pumpkin to the poplars, which makes their photosynthesis more efficient, turning more carbon dioxide into sugars to create wood biomass (生物量).

Though the firm's lab results are promising, biologists warn that high growth rates are not guaranteed in the wild as the poplars compete for sunlight with other plants and trees. Genetically-modified (GM) super trees may also need much watering and fertilizer to keep their rapid growth.

The results are important given the rate of climate change and climbing CO<sub>2</sub> levels in the atmosphere. But critics say there are risks to planting GM trees in the wild if they reproduce with other trees, or negatively affect other plant and animal species. Living Carbon says trees are a hybrid that can only reproduce from cuttings, so they cannot cross-pollinate (授粉) with wild trees.

If the field trials are successful then it will still take time to get approval from the government. One sixth, around 135, tree species in the US may face extinction due to climate change, foreign insect species, or disease. And even though field trials of a GM chestnut tree have shown its ability to resist some foreign disease that wiped out billions of American chestnuts, it still has not been approved for planting.

If CO<sub>2</sub> storage is the aim then there are species that is already available. California's Redwood trees store more carbon than any other species. Redwoods are not suitable for every forestry plot, so creating climate adaptable trees through reproducing programs that fit into local ecosystems is the goal. But in the rush to fix the climate crisis, increase the absorption of CO<sub>2</sub>, and carbon storage, GM super trees may be part of that solution.

32. How was the poplars' carbon capacity improved?
- A. By absorbing carbon dioxide. B. By engineering their genes.  
C. By speeding up photosynthesis. D. By producing wood biomass.
33. What is the potential disadvantage of the GM trees?
- A. It is hard to grow fast in the wild. B. It is impossible to get approval.  
C. They reproduced with other plants. D. They are not competitive enough.
34. What does the underlined phrase "absorption" in the last paragraph mean?
- A. Setup. B. Wearout. C. Uptake. D. Outbreak.

35. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

- A. Genetic modification might bring trees greater adaptability.
- B. CO<sub>2</sub> storage belongs to the only standard for selecting trees.
- C. Climate crisis is now appearing at an extremely rapid speed.
- D. Redwoods never meet the need for environmental protection.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you're shy or anxious by nature, you may worry you're not a good conversationalist. It's important to stay engaged in any conversation, so the other person feels valued. 36 Try to find an observation or insight to get the conversation going. From there, ask questions, listen, and offer insight. This will keep the conversation moving.

#### Start a conversation

37 Many people feel more relaxed if they give themselves time to prepare conversation starters ahead of time. You can write down a list of potential conversation starters. You could, for example, talk about an assignment if you're making a conversation in class.

#### Keep a conversation moving

People want to feel that the other person is interested in them. A great way to keep a conversation running smoothly is to ask a series of questions about the other person. 38 Make a rule that, before you bring up your own experiences or interests, you ask at least one question about what the other person said.

39

When a person is talking, pay attention to what they're saying. Keep your mind focused on the present moment instead of planning what you'll say next. It's inevitable that you will think of something that relates. That's okay. It can be good to have some responses ready, but don't spend time thinking of how to word your responses.

#### Allow the conversation to come to a natural end

Most conversations will run their course. You and the other person may have been exhausted discussing a topic. You may notice natural pauses coming between topics and enthusiasm will have decreased slightly. 40

- A. Speak clearly and avoid silence.
- B. When you start a conversation, remain calm.



- C. Remember to engage in only one thing at a time.
- D. Practice ahead of time if you're easy to be anxious.
- E. Ask questions about what the other person is saying.
- F. This can help you form a connection with the other person.
- G. In this case, gracefully leave the conversation on good terms.

### 第三部分 语言应用（共两节，满分 30 分）

#### 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Morgan Hartman was born with both physical and cognitive disabilities. For years though, she lacked a diagnosis (诊断). But one thing she did have was a happy 41. Her dad Gordon Hartman never wanted to see her daughter become 42 just because she was disabled.

43, at times she was. "We once 44 Morgan not being able to participate in a pool activity with others, simply because of her inability to speak," Hartman said. "It almost puts a lump in your throat because all Morgan wanted was to 45." After seeing his daughter 46, Hartman started his journey to realize his dream of an inclusive theme park.

He had experience as a (an) 47 and worked together with other experts for Morgan's Wonderland, which eventually opened in 2010. He made sure everything there is what he calls "super 48." "Here everyone could 49 everything. Whatever their physical 50 may be, that's not a question anymore," Hartman said.

So far, it has welcomed all visitors, and those with 51 enter for free. "It's the small things that make the big difference: Having fun," Hartman said. "For too long I think people could only 52 and wish they could. But here at Morgan's Wonderland, you truly participate."

In 2022, the 29-year-old Morgan finally knew the 53 she had from her early age, 54 a lifelong question of her. But that same happy spirit, when millions visit the theme park 55 by the girl, is still shared among people.

- |                     |                |                  |                  |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. motion       | B. spirit      | C. atmosphere    | D. future        |
| 42. A. attractive   | B. thrilled    | C. interested    | D. dull          |
| 43. A. Occasionally | B. Undoubtedly | C. Unfortunately | D. Exceptionally |
| 44. A. criticized   | B. watched     | C. investigated  | D. prevented     |
| 45. A. participate  | B. concentrate | C. hesitate      | D. tolerate      |
| 46. A. worn out     | B. pulled out  | C. left out      | D. made out      |

- |                  |                |                  |                 |
|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 47. A. sponsor   | B. entertainer | C. builder       | D. inventor     |
| 48. A. effective | B. accessible  | C. capable       | D. interactive  |
| 49. A. imagine   | B. describe    | C. play          | D. show         |
| 50. A. property  | B. personality | C. demonstration | D. condition    |
| 51. A. injuries  | B. recoveries  | C. companions    | D. disabilities |
| 52. A. overcome  | B. suggest     | C. oppose        | D. sigh         |
| 53. A. disease   | B. relatives   | C. friends       | D. delight      |
| 54. A. answering | B. seizing     | C. rejecting     | D. whispering   |
| 55. A. permitted | B. confirmed   | C. inspired      | D. attempted    |

第二节（共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The red poppy, or Remembrance Poppy, has been a symbol of lives lost to war since World War I, and Memorial Day poppies play a big part in 56 history of Memorial Day. Sales of red poppies benefit veterans (老兵) associations and many charities.

As a symbol of support for veterans, the poppy remembers soldiers who have given their lives for their country. On Memorial Day, they belong to a 57 (represent) way to show support and respect for fallen veterans, both by 58 (visible) standing for the cause and by giving money to charities serving veterans.

Poppies as a symbol of war casualties (伤亡) started with a poem. On the fields 59 (tear) by war in the spring of 1915, a Canadian soldier saw bright-red poppies blooming, the touching sight of 60 moved him to write the famous poem "In Flanders Fields". The poem 61 (publish) in Britain and other Allied countries, thus bringing its influence to this day.

On Monday, May 29, 2023, many Americans pinned a bright-red poppy to their shirts 62 a sign of respect. Poppies are traditionally worn on Memorial Day 63 (honor) the lives of those fighting for their country.

The Friday before Memorial Day (May 26 this year), Poppies were handpicked by veterans and sold across the country, their return 64 (assist) the disabled and hospitalized veterans in severe 65 (short) of physical therapy and mental care due to financial problems.

第四部分 写作（满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

假定你是校报编辑李华。昨天学校刚刚举办了一场热血沸腾的篮球比赛, 请你为校报撰写一篇报道。内容包括:

- 1) 比赛基本信息(时间、地点、参赛者等);
- 2) 比赛过程;
- 3) 活动意义。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 词左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

**An Exciting Basketball Match on Campus**

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一个完整的短文。

At first, Nick Bostic could only see a faint orange light at the edge of his vision as he drove down the streets of Lafayette. It was not until he drove his car further that he finally figured out what he was seeing. Oh my god, he thought, that house was on fire!

It was an ordinary night for Bostic, who was still figuring out how to make his way through a life that hadn't always been easy. He had spent his childhood between his mom and dad in different places, neither of them providing love and safety he needed. If you'd asked his friend to describe him as a kid, they might probably have said "a fool". Even if people around Lafayette had to describe him now as a grown-up, they might say he was a guy with a big heart who didn't know exactly what to do with it.

That night, he was on the road back to his apartment just after midnight when he saw the house on fire. Flames were climbing up, and his phone was dead, with no other vehicles around coming to the rescue. He ran around to the back door, not realizing that it was open. Without pausing to think about the danger, he ran into the burning building.

In the building were the Barrett families, and before the fire broke out, the Barrett couple had left home for a party, leaving their four children at home. Seionna, their 18-year-old daughter, was in charge. She was sleeping when she heard what sounded like an explosion, followed by the heat and smell of smoke. Immediately she woke up the other kids, but then a horrible realization hit

Seionna. The 6-year-old Kaylani wasn't there, who would like to sleep in the living room. And the living room was on fire.

Meanwhile, Bostic peered (盯) into each room of the burning house, searching to see if anyone was home. He had just started climbing the staircase when he looked up and saw three faces from a room at the top of the stairs and peer down at him, their eyes wide.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

"Your house is on fire. You need to go!" Bostic yelled.

He ran forward and threw himself out of the window, with Kaylani landing on his shoulder after the fall.

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