

宁波市 2022学年 期末九校联考高一英语参考答案
第二学期

第一部分：听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节：（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

1-5 CABCB

第二节：（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

6-7 BA 8-10 CBA 11-13CAC 14-16 ABC 17-20 ACAB

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节：（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，共 37.5 分）

21-23 DBB 24-27 CABB 28-31 DCAD 32-35 BCDC

第二节：（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，共 12.5 分）

36-40 CFABE

第三部分：语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节：（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41-45 BDCAB 46-50 ABDCB 51-55 AACBC

第二节：（共 10 个小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. which 57. strongest 58. blowing 59. had covered 60. roughly

61. The 62. governments 63. (should) be worn 64. to ensure 65. whether/if

第四部分：写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节：应用文写作（满分 15 分）

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分，按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时，应注意的主要方面为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 若书写较差，以至影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

档次	描述
第五档 (13~15 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 —覆盖所有内容要点。 —应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。 —语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言应用能力。 —有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档 (10~12分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 —虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。 —应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 —语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。 —应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。 达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 (7~9分)	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 —虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖部分主要内容。 —应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 —有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。 —应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。
第二档 (4~6分)	未恰当完成试题规定的任务。 —漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。 —语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。 —有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。 —较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。
第一档 (1~3分)	未完成试题规定的任务。 —明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。 —语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。 —较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。 —缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。 信息未能传达给读者。
0分	未能传达给读者任何信息:内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

三、该题具体要求

(一) 内容要点

1. 写信目的
2. 自身优势
3. 表明服务承诺

(二) 应用词汇和语法结构的情况

时态以一般现在时和一般将来时为主;使用与主题相关的词汇;能够使用适当的语法结构。

(三) 上下文的连贯性

按照内容要点展开写作,使用恰当的连接词或表达法使文章内容连贯。

One Possible Version:

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to apply to be a volunteer for the 19th Asian Games in Hangzhou.

Being the host city of the great event is a unique honor which comes with a great responsibility. I assume I'm the most eligible one with the strong reasons. Firstly, my interest in English blesses me with

superb language proficiency, which guarantees smooth communication in receiving the foreign athletes. Secondly, loads of voluntary activities endow me with abundant experience. Lastly, motivation of my application has its roots in my passion for various sport events.

I promise personally to you the highest levels of support and participation. An approval at your earliest convenience will be highly appreciated.

Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分，按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时，应主要从以下四个方面考虑：
 - (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度；
 - (2) 内容的丰富性；
 - (3) 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性；
 - (4) 上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际，可将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次给分范围及要求

档次	描述
第五档 (21-25)	--与所给短文融合度高，与所提供的各段落开头语衔接合理。 --内容、语法结构和词汇丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但完全不影响意思表达。 --有效地使用了词语间的连接成分，所续写短文结构紧凑。
第四档 (16-20)	--与所给短文融合度较高，与所提供的各段落开头语衔接较为合理。 --内容、语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但不影响意思表达。 --比较有效地使用了词语间的连接成分，所续写短文结构紧凑。
第三档 (11-15)	--与所给短文关系较为密切，与所提供的各段落开头语衔接有一定程度衔接。 --内容、语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求，虽有一些错误，但不影响意思表达。 --应用简单的句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。
第二档 (6-10)	--与所给短文关系有一定关系，与所提供的各段落开头语衔接有一定程度衔接。 --内容欠丰富，语法结构单调，词汇项目有限，有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误，影响意思的表达。 --较少使用了句间的连接成分，全文内容缺少连贯性。
第一档 (1-5)	--与所给短文和开头语衔接较差。 --产出内容太少，语法结构单调，词汇项目很有限，有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误，严重影响意思表达。 --缺乏句间的连接成分，全文内容不连贯。
0 分	--白卷，内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

One Possible Version:

Paragraph 1:

Not knowing what to do, Gus looked over at them. Ragged and uncared for, Pepper and Cooper were abandoned. No home at all in this world. They curled into a lump with their large pleading eyes fixed upon Gus as though reading his thoughts. Although Gus had a strong desire to own them, keeping this pair was out of the question—the Kiebels already had a dog. A slight frown stood on his face. Seemingly sensing Gus' dilemma, Cooper, the male, wagged furiously and watched with hopeful eyes. Gus hesitantly called the animal shelter where they would be taken good care of, but it was after hours. Uncertain, he dialed Katie's number and waited.

Paragraph 2:

"You cannot put them back in the snow," Katie said. "Bring them home." A trace of anticipation could be heard from the other end of the phone. Gus tried to contain his excitement, but the sparkling eyes failed him. Upon arriving home, the Kiebels prepared a bed for the dogs in a crate on their warm enclosed porch, and laid out food and water. The exhausted animals lay together, Cooper, periodically lifting his head to fuss over Pepper. The following days witnessed the Kiebels' tireless efforts to guarantee the dogs a life of ease. Soon after Christmas, the expectant couple was adopted—as a pair, to this loving family. A kindhearted couple give shelter to a vagabond couple, which speaks to the best of our nature. When kindness and love triumph over cruelty and neglect, it can feel like the greatest miracle of all.

听力部分录音稿

Text 1

M: Tracey, can you clean the yard before you go to the grocery store? **I'm preparing a big meal for your aunt's visit tonight. (1)**

W: OK, Dad. I really miss Aunt Emilie.

Text 2 (第 2 题为推断题)

W: Oh, lucky you! Your new math teacher is Mrs. White. She is a very capable teacher.

M: Really? She is very responsible and professional. We can make progress with her. **I can't wait to have a math class! (2)**

Text 3

M: Do I have to avoid anything cold or raw before I recover?

W: **Yes, you'd better not have eggs and you should put on more clothes. (3)**

M: Do I need to take more exercise?

W: No, you have to get plenty of rest these days.

Text 4

W: **Why don't you go camping with us this weekend?** We'll also visit the national museum.

M: Um, **Nancy has agreed to see a movie with me in the newly opened shopping mall. (4)**

W: Fine. So will you go hiking with us next weekend?

M: Of course.

Text 5

M: I'd like two pancakes and a bowl of fish soup. What about you?

W: A pizza and a fruit salad for me. **Two slices of bread and a glass of milk for our son. (5)**

M: OK. The waiter is coming up.

Text 6

M: Hey, Elsa. You look fed up. Are you all right?

W: Hi, John. I saw my results of the last test. **Before the test, I thought I could get a grade A or B, but I got a grade C.** (7) Mom and Dad will be so disappointed.

M: **Well, I got a grade B.** (6) Did you prepare for it?

W: Yes. I spent much time on it. **But I was so nervous that my mind went blank.** (7) I forgot almost everything. What would you do if you were me?

M: If I were you, I would tell them the truth. They will understand you because you did make an effort.

Text 7 (第 10 题为推断题)

W: Rodd, you are almost late for work! Don't you have two classes in the morning?

M: Yes. Thankfully, I'm here in time. It usually takes me 5 minutes to wait for the bus. **But no bus came today.** (8)

W: What happened?

M: **I checked the map on my phone, finding that a truck hit a car two blocks away from the bus stop, which led to a severe traffic jam.** (8)

W: That's too bad. Then how did you get here? Did you call a taxi?

M: Nope. I first considered taking the subway. But the nearest subway station from our office isn't within easy walking distance. **So I rode a shared bike here instead.** (9)

W: **Now you should get ready for work. The first class starts in ten minutes.** (10)

Text 8 (第 12 题为推断题)

M: Hello, may I speak to Miss Ellis?

W: Speaking.

M: **This is Customer Service of Spring Garden. You just left a negative comment on my flower shop online, but you didn't give a reason.** (11) So I'm calling to ask what happened.

W: **I bought 20 morning glory seeds from your shop this spring. But half of them didn't come up. Five of the rest died halfway. It took the others three months to grow and come into flower. But the flowers are in the same color as those morning glories in the wild, totally different from the ones in the pictures you posted on your website!** (12)

M: I'm sorry, Miss. I must have mixed up the seed labels. I can give you a full refund and ten kinds of flower seeds for free with detailed instructions. **I promise I will never make such mistakes.** (11)

W: **OK. That's a good solution.** (13)

◆ morning glory 牵牛花

Text 9 (第 14 题为推断题)

M: Good afternoon, madam. How can I help you?

W: **My suitcase disappeared! I've been waiting at baggage claim for about an hour.**

M: **OK, please tell me your flight details and I will take it down.**

W: **The flight was from Rome and I arrived at 3 o'clock. Here is my ticket and baggage receipt.** (14)

M: Thank you. Susan Nicholson, right?

W: Yes, that's me.

M: OK. **Could you give a full description of your baggage? (15)**

W: It is a blue suitcase with a red tag. **My daughter drew a pink flower on it. (15)**

M: Could you tell me your phone number and address, please?

W: My phone number is 575-897-3545 and I live at 33 Somerset Street, Boston.

M: OK. We'll call you as soon as we find your suitcase. Now you need to sign your name here.

W: Sure. **How long does it take to find my suitcase? (16)**

M: **Normally, it takes one day. (16)** And we will send your suitcase express to your address, which will take one or two days.

◆ baggage claim (机场) 取行李处

Text 10

Hello, everyone. Today I'll introduce three famous castles in the UK. **The first one is Leeds Castle. (17)** It is located by a river. Leeds Castle was once a royal castle, favored by British queens. **So it is often referred to as the "Castle of Queens, Queen of Castles". (17)** The castle has beautiful gardens. Besides, it has also been called the "loveliest castle in the world." **According to figures released by the Association of Leading Visitor Attractions, about 500,000 people visited the castle in 2019. (18)** Due to some restrictions, the number of visitors in 2020 had declined to about 300,000.

The second one is Glamis Castle. If you are a horror film lover, you can't miss it. The castle is one of the most haunted castles. It has many stories about ghosts and spirits. (19) Glamis is also the castle where Macbeth in William Shakespeare's play lived.

The third castle is Edinburgh Castle, (20) a historic castle in Edinburgh, Scotland. The castle stands upon an extinct volcano. It has witnessed countless wars and conflicts. **Visitors can see ancient weapons and visit National War Museum of Scotland there. (20)**

◆ haunted (被认为) 闹鬼的