

2023 届高三全真模拟适应性考试

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

Text 1

W: Two standard tickets for 12:30 p. m. to Venice, please.

M: But there are no more standard seats available on that train. The next train after that leaves at 2:00 p. m. And the train ride lasts 3 hours.

W: OK. I'll take that.

Text 2

M: Have your parents finally accepted your career choice?

W: Yes, they have, though they wanted a different life for me. They refused to talk to me for a couple of months, but came around after a while.

Text 3

W: It's our last day in Paris. We need to pick up some souvenirs.

M: Yes. We can't go home empty-handed. Remember to get a picture album of the Eiffel Tower, which Sam asked us to buy for him when we left home for Paris.

W: OK. And I'm going to buy some small bags for my colleagues at the office.

Text 4

W: Bob, what are you going to eat for lunch today?

M: I forgot to bring my lunch box today. I might eat out.

W: But it's raining now. How about ordering delivery?

Text 5

W: Would you like to choose your seat?

M: I'd prefer a window seat in the economy class. Do you have one near the front?

W: Sure, we have a window seat available on Row 6.

Text 6

W: Hi, I'd like to buy 3 tickets to the Van Gogh exhibit.

M: 3 adult tickets?

W: 2 adult tickets and one student ticket.

M: The adult tickets are 7 dollars each. The student ticket is 5 dollars.

W: OK. Here you go. What time is the exhibit open till?

M: 6 p. m.

W: Is there a gift shop in the museum?

M: Yes, it is on the first floor by the exit.

W: What time is the shop open till?

M: Well, it closes at 6 at weekends, but on weekdays, like today, it closes at 5. So you'd better get there by 4:30 today.

W: Thank you.

Text 7

M: Hey, Tina. Where are you? I'm in the kitchen. Would you help me with some vegetables?

W: I'm preparing for my tomorrow's interview in my bedroom. Michael has finished his research paper. He's in the garden.

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M: Well, the interview is important for you. Let's put the vegetables aside and talk about your interview.

W: OK, Dad.

M: Yeah, there's a lot to consider. Do you know much about the company culture?

W: Yes, so it's quite a young, dynamic team. So I think a suit looks too formal, and I'm going to wear smart jeans and a shirt.

M: Great choice. How about the company's recent performance?

W: I've read their website, their latest company records and financial reports.

Text 8

W: I'm thinking of getting a new phone.

M: The new iPhone is coming out. Do you plan to get one?

W: I've used an iPhone for the past eight years, but I'm thinking of switching to an Android phone.

M: Why?

W: The cost of an iPhone keeps going up, especially for the latest model. If I switch to a new iPhone plan, the monthly payment would be higher than my present plan, too.

M: I see. What are the most important features for you?

W: I need a phone with a good camera as I love taking photos and a phone with a lot of memory to store photos.

M: Anything else?

W: Well, since I like watching videos on my phone, I want the phone to have a screen size of at least 5.5 inches.

M: OK. Let's go to check out some phones at the telecom store.

Text 9

W: Oh, my goodness, maybe I did pick up too much. I can't really see where I'm going. Oh, no, ah ... Ouch! That hurts. I'd better hurry and pick all this up. This will probably make me late.

M: Oh, my God! Are you OK?

W: I'd like to say yes, but no, not really.

M: Where were you going with all of these?

W: I was in a rush to get to the 2:30 meeting. I need to deliver them to my boss.

M: Ah, I see. Let me carry some of them for you. Let's go.

W: Great, thanks! Hey, have I seen you around here before? I don't recognize you.

M: No, it's only my second day here.

W: Ah, that makes sense. Which department are you working in, the HR department or the sales department?

M: Neither, in the production department actually. I'm Dan, by the way.

W: Nice to meet you. I'm Sarah and I'm working in the quality control department.

M: Nice to meet you too, Sarah.

W: Here is the meeting room. I'd love to stay and chat, but I'm so late. Can you put the papers back on my arms?

M: Sure, here you go.

Text 10

W: A new report shows that most American fourth and eighth graders did not do well in math and reading tests. The latest so-called "Nation's Report Card", called NRC

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for short, was released last week. But students in Washington, D. C., made important gains in both reading and math this year. Students in the state of Mississippi also made major improvements compared to earlier reports. Nationally, however, America's eighth graders are falling behind in math and reading. And math scores among fourth graders also decreased. A little more than one-third of eighth graders do well in reading and math. About a third of fourth graders are good readers, and over 40 percent of them are considered very competent in math. Betsy DeVos, an education official, said the overall national results show a "student achievement crisis". She also said the problem cannot be fixed by giving more money to public schools. Instead, she called for expanded school choice. She said with more education freedom, American students can compete.

1 ~ 5 CAACB

6 ~ 10 BACAB

11 ~ 15 BABAC

16 ~ 20 CBABA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了英国四个传统的活动。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 World Gurning Championships 中 "The contest takes place every year in Egremont, Cumbria, as part of the town's Crab Fair" 可知,该活动是 Crab Fair 的一个组成部分。故选 B。

22. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Wife carrying race 中 "The sport actually originates from the Viking invasion of 793 AD." 可知,Wife carrying race 的历史最悠久。故选 A。

23. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据四个活动中出现了 "every year"、"Every January" 以及 "every March" 可知,这些活动的共同点是每年都要举办。故选 B。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。利亚姆·加纳 (Liam Garner) 在 17 岁时开始了他的大冒险——527 天从美国最北端的阿拉斯加普拉德霍湾到南美洲最南端的阿根廷乌斯怀亚,历经千难万险,完成了他长达 32000 公里的自行车骑行之旅。

24. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 "After reading a book by adventurer Jedidiah Jenkins, who biked from Oregon to Argentina, Liam decided to cycle ..." 可知,利亚姆在读了 Jedidiah Jenkins 写的这本书后,决定了开始他的骑行之旅。故选 D。

25. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段 "So crossing the entire country on a bike and reconnecting with my culture and learning the language in the place my family is from is so deeply important to me" 可知,利亚姆在墨西哥感受到了自己的家族之根。故选 B。

26. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据倒数第二段可知,利亚姆在骑行过程中,遭遇过抢劫,出现过事故,遇到过极端天气,患过疾病等等,说明这个过程 "事故连连"。故选 A。

27. D 【解析】推理判断题。本文主要讲述了:年仅 17 岁的利亚姆心怀梦想,并付诸行动,在骑行的过程中,克服重重困难,最后到达了目的地。由此可推知,作者是想通过利亚姆的故事,让我们学习为了实现梦想而坚韧不拔的精神。故选 D。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。由于气候变化,

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在欧洲地区,如意大利的滑雪胜地一直没有足够的降雪,导致滑雪胜地生意惨淡。更可怕的是,据一份科研报告称,多年后,可能没有地方可以适合举办冬奥会了。

28. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段“‘But in Cortina d’ Ampezzo, I don’t think there is any problem.’ At more than 5,000 feet above sea level, the slopes stay cold enough for artificial snow.”可知,Reale 认为在科尔蒂纳丹佩佐(Cortina d’ Ampezzo)不会有任何问题,在海拔 5000 英尺以上的山坡上,温度足够低,可以造雪。由此可推知,Reale 的心态很乐观。故选 B。

29. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“The only plan for saving Italy’s ski industry is to use artificial snow as much as possible, says Rolando Galli”以及“He ran the lifts without snow, just for the views, but not many tourists showed up.”可知,没有雪,生意就会不好。故选 A。

30. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段“The changing weather is making it hard to find the right conditions for winter-sports competitions. Promoting summertime sports is probably a good business strategy.”以及“In summer, these could be tourist destinations — for fishing, boating, and sightseeing.”可知,由于气候变暖,冬季滑雪等体育运动没有发展的气候条件。因此,作者想让我们提早思考未来,转向夏季体育项目。故选 B。

31. A 【解析】推理判断题 最后一段谈到:最近一份科学报告预测,如果全球气温继续以目前的速度上升,到 2050 年,只有四个地方具备举办冬奥会的条件。更可怕的是,科尔蒂纳丹佩佐将不再适合举办

冬奥会,只有日本的札幌被认为是 2078 年或 2082 年冬奥会的可靠举办地。由此可推知,冬奥会可能不会存在多久。故选 A。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。中国科学家表示,他们已经找到了一种解决方案,使 CR450 子弹头列车在 2025 年前以 400 公里/小时的速度平稳运行。

32. D 【解析】词义猜测题。本句前面谈到:目前,中国最快的列车最高速度约为 350 公里/小时;再根据后文“The country planned to launch a new bullet train model by 2025 that can run 400 km/h”可推知,中国并不满足高铁目前的速度。故选 D。

33. D 【解析】推理判断题。第四段主要讲:乘客在 400 公里/小时的行程中感受到的振动将比目前的高铁要高 5%,而且,它可以将火车振动波长增加 15%。如果没有得到有效的控制,这可能会使乘客在旅途中感到不舒服,甚至不安全,因此,要将枕木抬高几毫米来抵抗这种冲击力。由此可推知,本段主要在谈抬高枕木的原因。故选 D。

34. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“China has more than 40,000 km of high-speed railways in operation. To make them all suitable for 400 km/h trains will be a difficult task.”可知,目前,中国有 4 万多公里的高速铁路在运营。要使它们都适用于时速 400 公里/小时的列车将是一项艰巨的任务。故选 D。

35. A 【解析】主旨大意题。通读文章内容可知,虽然 CR450 子弹头列车的运行要求很高,但中国科学家已经找到了解决方法,新一代高速列车 CR450 将在不到 3 年的时间内建成并投入运营。由此可推知,A 项涵盖了本文的主要内容。故选 A。



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第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇议论文。文章主要讨论了学英语究竟要不要学好语法的问题。

36. F 【解析】根据后文“Their creators don't believe it's necessary to study strict grammar rules to understand and speak a language.”可知,“their creators”指的是 F 选项中的“apps and online courses”的开发者。故选 F

37. D 【解析】前文在谈学习语法的好处;再结合后文“Well, it's true that learning grammar can be challenging”可知,本空在谈学习语法的负面内容。故选 D。

38. E 【解析】根据前文“learning grammar doesn't have to involve memorizing a bunch of rules from a textbook”以及后文“Games are also a great method of communicative grammar practice.”可知,本空在谈如何学习语法。故选 E。

39. B 【解析】根据后文“it'll help you increase accuracy and learn the language a little faster. You can see it as a shortcut for building sentences and expressing yourself...”可知,本段主要在谈学习语法的好处。故选 B。

40. A 【解析】前文在谈:一旦你开始学习语法,你会发现它并没有那么复杂,而且学习语法会开始变得有意义。由此可推知,后文会接着谈学习语法的好处。故选 A。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。杰森·布德罗(Jason Boudreaux)在去商店买海鲜前刚把工资存了

来。结果在付款的时候,因钱不能马上到账,遭遇了信用卡被拒。这时,他身后的一位陌生人为他支付了款项。就此,成就了一份珍贵的友谊。

41. C 【解析】根据前文“consider yourself very lucky”可知,这里指杰森最近去凯德市场时就没那么幸运了。故选 C。

42. C 【解析】根据后文“to put on his detective hat”可知,杰森以前是名侦探。故选 C。

43. D 【解析】根据后文“to pick up some seafood”可知,这里指杰森在商店停下来去买海鲜。故选 D。

44. B 【解析】根据后文“Jason didn't realize that the funds wouldn't be available right away”可知,杰森对工资存款不熟悉。故选 B。

45. A 【解析】根据前文“having your card declined at a grocery store checkout”以及后文“at the register”可知,这里指杰森在等待结账。故选 A。

46. D 【解析】根据后文“the man he talked with paid for him”可知,这里指在轮到杰森结账之前,他一直在和身后的人聊天。故选 D。

47. B 【解析】根据后文“Jason's post continued”可知,这里指杰森在社交网站上发布了一张他和该男子的照片。故选 B。

48. A 【解析】根据后文“by the touching words, ‘This gentleman ...’”可知,这里指杰森发布照片的同时,配上了感人的文字。故选 A。

49. C 【解析】根据前文“I said ‘No, you don't have to.’”以及后文“No problem. I got you.”可知,这里指该男子对作者的话作出了回应。故选 C。

50. B 【解析】该男子看到杰森的信用卡被拒,主动为他买单,说明他很善良。故选 B。

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51. D 【解析】根据后文“tracking the man down”可知,这里指这个男人的善良让杰森很激动,以至于他都没能记住他心目中的英雄的名字,所以后文在谈杰森要寻找这名男子。故选 D。

52. A 【解析】根据前后文可知,这里指男子看到杰森无法支付款项,尽管杰森对他而言完全是一个陌生人,但他仍然站出来为杰森解困。故选 A

53. C 【解析】根据后文“Now, they're friends who feel as close as family.”可知,这里指杰森希望找到该男子并感谢他,即:男子应该被认可。故选 C。

54. B 【解析】根据后文“but with a friend's help, he found the man”可知,这里指杰森已经做好了充分的准备,打算重操旧业,寻找这名男子。故选 B。

55. D 【解析】根据前文“to put on his detective hat and spend time tracking the man down”可知,这里指在一个朋友的帮助下,他很快就找到了那个人。故选 D。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。四个月前发布的人工智能机器人 ChatGPT-4 可能带来医学上的革命。

56. have relied 【解析】根据时间状语“For the past few decades”可知,此处应用现在完成时。故填 have relied。

57. more 【解析】前文谈到:在过去的几十年里,我们中的许多人都依赖“谷歌医生”进行疾病的自我诊断;本句在谈:人工智能带来了与“谷歌医生”相比更加强大的 ChatGPT-4,因此,这里要用比较级形式故填 more。

58. and 【解析】根据空前“will revolutionize”以及空后“improve the lives of their patients”可推知,这里填并列连词,与 will revolutionize 构成并列谓语。故

填 and。

59. titled 【解析】根据句意可知,这里表示这本书被叫作什么名字。因此,用过去分词表被动。title 在这里作动词用,意为“加标题”,属于一词多性现象。故填 titled。

60. significant 【解析】本空后面“advice and information”是中心词,因此,这里要用形容词与 life-saving 一起修饰后面的名词短语。故填 significant。

61. It 【解析】It + be + time + to do sth. 为固定搭配,表示“是做某事的时候了”。故填 It。

62. extremely 【解析】本空后面的 useful 是 become 的表语,因此,这里要用副词修饰形容词。故填 extremely。

63. who/that 【解析】分析句子结构可知,本空所在句是定语从句,且本空在从句中作主语,其先行词是“a kind and helpful teacher” 故填 who/that。

64. puzzles 【解析】本空前有 all medical 修饰,再结合句意可知,这里应用其复数形式。故填 puzzles。

65. adding 【解析】分析句子结构可知,本空前已有谓语动词,因此,这里的 add 只能作非谓语动词使用。从句意来看,add 这个动作由句子的主语 They 发出,因此,这里要用现在分词。故填 adding。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Last week, our class elected Li Hua our Class Star.

Li Hua's story goes like this. Last month, a classmate named Wei Guo suddenly fell ill. Li Hua asked the classmates to inform the head teacher of what happened, while quickly carrying Wei Guo on his back and running to

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the school clinic. After examining Wei Guo, the school doctor told the head teacher that had he come a few minutes late, he would be in danger.

There's no doubt that Li Hua is an example for us to follow. He deserves the title.

第二节

One possible version:

The girl's smile disappeared, and she started to cry.
“But you should be my daddy. Why are you lying to me? I always see you in my dreams,” cried the little girl. Hearing this, James didn't know what to say. “Well, honey,” he finally said. “Maybe you mistook me for someone else. I am not your dad.” But the girl refused to listen, insisting he was her daddy and that he had bought Mr. Fluffy for

her. Just then, a voice shouted, “Layla, honey, go inside!”

James looked up and saw the foster carer, Clara, who seemed very worried. When Layla was gone, Clara told James what happened to her. At three, her father died of illness, but her mother didn't tell her the truth, only telling her to remember his father bought her Mr. Fluffy. Worse still, her mother also died of illness two years later. Layla couldn't take it. She cried constantly, hoping someone would come for her. But the fact was that she had no relatives because her father and mother were orphans. Understanding everything, he decided to take a part-time job to earn more money and adopt the poor child.

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