

## 2022 届高三暑假英语学科体验

(满分:150 分 时间:120 分钟)

### 第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从试题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What can a person do to get more things done when busy?  
A. Try to work faster.  
B. Plan and work smarter.  
C. Get more workers.
2. What will the speakers probably eat for dinner?  
A. Hot dogs.      B. Hamburgers.      C. French food.
3. How will the woman go to the airport?  
A. By taxi.      B. By bus.      C. By car.
4. Who are the speakers talking about?  
A. Their parents.      B. Their teachers.      C. Their mothers.
5. Why can't the woman go to see the film today?  
A. She has another plan.  
B. She doesn't like the film.  
C. She is not feeling well.

#### 第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. How often does the woman go skiing?  
A. Twice a year.      B. Twice a month.      C. Every other week.
7. What makes the man excited?  
A. Going skiing.      B. Anything fun.      C. Going to Las Vegas.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。

8. Where was the woman when the accident happened?  
A. Near a bank.      B. In Union Street.      C. Under the traffic lights.
9. What color were the traffic lights when the truck went over them?  
A. Yellow.      B. Red.      C. Green.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10. What is the woman going to do tomorrow?  
A. Go for a hike.      B. Have a picnic.      C. Go climbing.
11. Who will be on the farm tomorrow?  
A. The man and Nicolas.  
B. The man and his father.  
C. The man and his uncle.
12. What does the man think of the farm work?  
A. Enjoyable.      B. Tiring.      C. Demanding.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。

13. What's the topic of the dialogue?  
A. The language learning.      B. The language loss.      C. The language skills.

14. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Host and guest.                      B. Teacher and student.    C. Boss and employee.
15. How many languages will probably disappear soon?  
A. About 6,000.                      B. About 3,000.                      C. About 1,000.
16. Why does Allan refer to the article in Nature?  
A. To reach a final agreement.  
B. To ask people to learn the language.  
C. To give a more specific example.
- 听下面一段独白，回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。
17. How many people are damaging their hearing by listening to loud music?  
A. 1.1 billion.                      B. 2 billion.                      C. 3 billion.
18. How long should people listen to music?  
A. More than two hours a day.  
B. Less than one hour a day.  
C. About three hours a day.
19. How do loud sounds damage your hearing?  
A. By listening to them unsafely.  
B. By confusing your hearing system.  
C. By killing off little hair cells in the inner ear.
20. What's the characteristic of the cells?  
A. They don't grow back.  
B. They can grow back soon.  
C. They can never be destroyed.

**第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节，满分 50 分)**

**第一节 (共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**A**

Have you ever experienced any inconvenience caused by language barriers while travelling? Have you ever thought how awesome those language courses would be if they didn't cost so much money and require so much time?

Translaty is created to serve this purpose---without wasting your money and time on language courses, you can instantly become “fluent” in more than 40 languages with this genius device!

**What is Translaty?**

Translaty is a simple yet life-changing invention that helps you to overcome any obstacles caused by foreign languages, whether you're in a business meeting with an international client or sunbathing somewhere on a Spanish beach. This small but ingenious device is able to instantly recognize and translate over 40 different languages, making intercultural communication completely effortless!

**What languages can I actually communicate in?**

Translaty has more than 40 languages pre-installed, so you're able to use it the minute you get it! It provides fast and accurate two-way communication and allows you to install some other languages that you might be missing.

**What makes Translaty so special?**

- \* Makes travelling easier---forget language barriers and become “fluent” in 40+ languages.
- \* Helps in business---strengthening your international business relationships. It's easy when you speak the same language.
- \* Assists in daily life---allowing you to overcome language differences with your foreign friends.
- \* Convenient and easy to use---lightweight and simple design ensures it's there when you need it the most.
- \* Offers 100% accurate, two-way translations.
- \* High sound and recording quality ensure there are no misunderstandings.

To sum up---get it while you can!

21. Translaty can help users \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. better understand foreigners  
B. learn foreign languages well  
C. spend less in learning a language  
D. build relationships with colleagues
22. What is special about Translaty?  
A. It's reliable.                      B. It's enormous.  
C. It's secure.                         D. It's influential.
23. What's the purpose of the text?  
A. To declare.                         B. To advertise.  
C. To demonstrate.                    D. To criticize.

**B**

**For or Against?—That Is the Question**

Andy is the most unreasonable and he makes me so angry that I could even scream sometimes! Of course, I sort of have to love him because he is my twin brother. Andy and Amy (that is me) have the same curly hair and dark eyes and are equally stubborn. Yet, on most issues we usually take opposite positions.

Just this week in our school, there was a heated discussion on whether to adopt a school dress code. Every student would be required to wear a uniform. The teachers are divided: Some are in favor of the uniforms while others are opposed. The principal has asked the students to express their opinions by voting on the issue before decisions are made. But she will have the final word on the dress code.

I think a dress code is a good idea. The reason is simple. The less I have to decide first thing in the morning, the better. I can't tell you how many mornings I look into my closet and just stare, unable to decide what to wear.

Andy is shocked at my opinion. Last night, he even dragged out my parents' high school photo albums to show me how brilliant they looked without uniforms! He also declared, "Bruce Springsteen never wore a school uniform. Bob Dylan wouldn't have been caught dead in a school uniform! Besides, when I am feeling political, I want to be able to wear clothes made of natural, undyed fibers, sewn or assembled in countries that do not pollute the environment or exploit child labor. If I have to wear a uniform, I won't feel like me!"

To that I replied, "So your personal heroes didn't wear school uniforms. But they went to high school about a million years ago! I feel sorry for you since I had no idea that your ego(自我)is so fragile that it would be completely destroyed by a uniform." That really made him angry and he shouted, "You're just copying what you hear that new music teacher saying because you are crazy about him!"

Fortunately, the bell rang before we could do each other physical harm, and we went to our separate classes. The vote for or against uniforms took place later that day. The results of the vote and the principal's decision will be announced next week. I wonder what it will be. I know how I voted, and I'm pretty sure I know how Andy voted. How would you vote--for or against?

24. Amy and Andy often get angry with each other because \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. they're both stubborn  
B. they like different teachers  
C. they always hold different views  
D. they don't like each other very much
25. Amy holds the idea that \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. school clothing should reflect parents' values  
B. teenagers should never follow the latest clothing fashion  
C. the way one dresses should be an expression of one's personality  
D. wearing school uniforms means one makes less decision every morning
26. Who will decide whether the students should wear uniforms?  
A. The principal.                      B. Their parents.  
C. Their teachers.                      D. Students themselves.
27. In Paragraph 5, Amy aims to say that \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Andy shouldn't look up to his heroes so much  
B. our clothes should decide people's attitudes towards us  
C. Andy's lack of self-confidence is reflected in his clothing  
D. our clothes shouldn't determine how we feel about ourselves

**C**

In 1926, US automaker Henry Ford shortened its employees' workweek from six eight-hour days to five, with no

pay cuts. It's something workers and labor unions had been calling for. Ford wasn't responding to worker demands; he was being a businessman. He expected increased productivity and knew workers with more time and money would buy and use the products they were making. It was a way of encouraging consumerism and productivity to increase profits, and it succeeded.

Since standardization of the 40-hour workweek in the mid-20th century, everything has changed but the hours. If anything, many people are working even longer hours, especially in North America. This has a severe influence on human health and well-being, as well as the environment. Until the Second World War, it was common for one person in a family, usually the oldest male, to work full-time. Now, women make up 42 percent of the world's full-time workforce. Technology has made a lot of work unnecessary, with computers and robots doing many tasks previously performed by humans.

Well into the 21st century, we continue to work the same long hours as 20th century laborers, using up ever more of Earth's supply to produce more goods that we must keep working to buy, use and replace in a seemingly endless cycle of hard work and consumption. It's time to pause and consider better ways to live like shifting from fossil-fueled lifestyles with which our consumer-based workweeks are connected.

The UK think tank, New Economics (经济学) Foundation, argues that a standard 21-hour workweek would address a number of interconnected problems: "overwork, unemployment, over-consumption, high carbon emissions, low well-being, and the lack of time to live sustainably, to care for each other, and simply to enjoy life".

Economic systems that require constant growth on a finite (有限的) planet don't make sense. It's time for a change in our economic thinking.

28. Why did Ford decide to shorten the workweek?

- A. To cut workers' pay.
- B. To make more profits.
- C. To respond to worker demands.
- D. To meet labor unions' requirements.

29. What change in the workforce happened after World War II?

- A. More women worked full-time.
- B. The number of laborers decreased.
- C. Technology enabled people to work shorter hours.
- D. It was unnecessary for a family's oldest male to work.

30. What can we infer from the third paragraph?

- A. Longer working hours means better consumption ability.
- B. The 21st century sees the longest working hours in history.
- C. The cycle of hard work and consumption should be changed.
- D. Pausing our way of living can change the present workweek.

31. New Economics Foundation thinks a 21-hour workweek will \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. increase unemployment
- B. cause various problems
- C. encourage people to enjoy life
- D. challenge the economic growth

#### D

The cancer death rate in the U.S. fell by the most on record as advances in treatments for lung tumors (肿瘤) like video-assisted surgery helped prolong the lives of patients.

The death rate from cancer has been gradually declining for 26 years, thanks in large part to fewer people smoking cigarettes. But from 2016 to 2017, the most recent period available, it dropped by 2.2%, the most ever in a single year, according to a report released Wednesday by the American Cancer Society. That compares with an average 1.5% yearly decline over the decade. The drop translates to roughly 2.9 million fewer cancer deaths than would have occurred had death rates remained at their peak. For lung cancer specifically, the death rate declined 4.3% annually from 2013 to 2017.

"It is really lung cancer that is driving this," said Rebecca Siegel, scientific director of surveillance research at the American Cancer Society, and lead author on the new study. "We found increases in survival for lung cancer at every stage in diagnosis." She attributed the lower deaths to improvements in treatments, including video-assisted surgery that enables more patients with early lung tumors to become eligible for operations; more precise radiation treatments; and better scanning technology that allows doctors to better assess the stage of tumor, so the patient gets the best treatment

right away. At later stages of illness, new, targeted drugs that aim at specific disease-causing genes are helping patients whose tumors have those genetic flaws (缺陷). Overall, lung cancer death rates have dropped by 51% for men since their peak in 1990, and by 26% for women since their peak in 2002.

There's the potential for more progress in future reports. That's because the latest death-rate statistics go only through 2017 and likely don't include the potential impact in lung cancer death from immune-therapy drugs. They became widely used in lung cancer only in the past few years.

The report, based on U.S. government data, isn't all good news. Prostate (前列腺)cancer death rates have leveled off recently after a period of decline. That may be because many doctors pulled back on using the controversial prostate-specific antigen test, or PSA, which can spot the disease but can lead to over-treatment of men who may never have died from their tumors.

"Though it was definitely causing harm, it was also contributing to declines in death," Siegel said. What's needed now is better screening tests to detect only the prostate cancers that will go on to cause harm.

Population death rates are considered one of the most reliable ways of measuring progress in cancer treatment and prevention. By contrast, cancer survival rates can sometimes be influenced by improvements in diagnosing tiny, early stage tumors that wouldn't necessarily be deadly.

32. According to paragraph 2, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. cancer death rate reached its peak in 2017
- B. death rate decreases over the past 2 decades
- C. 2.9 million people die of cancer in America every year
- D. most of the cancer patients in America suffer from lung cancer

33. We can learn from the passage that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. female death rate of lung cancer drops more than that of male
- B. targeted drugs have led to rapid increase in cancer death rates
- C. better scanning technology will lead to improvement in treating genetic flaws
- D. improper use of prostate-specific antigen test can lead to over-treatment of men

34. The underlined expression "level off" in paragraph 5 means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. remain unchanged
- B. show up
- C. take off
- D. become sharp

35. What might be the best title of the passage?

- A. Medical Progress Prolonging Patients' Lives
- B. Cancer Death Rates Dropping at the Fastest Pace
- C. Significant Improvement in Treating Lung Cancer
- D. Advanced Technologies Applied in Cancer Treatment

## 第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

It can be very easy to stick with what you know, instead of trying to meet people who are different from you.

36. Here's what you can do:

Become self-aware. 37. This includes biases(偏见) about your own cultural background. It can be confronting, but by doing this you'll be able to think about how these traits might impact on your approach to and understanding of differences. You could try: Think about what assumptions you make about your friends, peers, and people you work with.

Talk to someone from a different cultural background. Try and get to know someone from a different cultural background better. 38. You'll automatically find out more about their life and experiences. Just being curious and open-minded can be helpful.

Be more accepting. Sometimes, for one reason or another, it's not all that easy to understand some cultural differences. 39. In other words, you don't have to understand, or even agree with, someone in order to accept them.

40. One of the biggest difficulties to overcome in understanding cultural differences is making judgments based on one opinion. You should do some research to actually learn about people, instead of making broad-brush

assessments. Stereotyping(模式化) people from different cultural backgrounds can impact their quality of life and opportunities.

- A. Do your own research.
- B. Think beyond stereotypes.
- C. Practice being sympathetic towards people.
- D. Work out your own beliefs, values and personal biases.
- E. Instead of asking them questions directly, treat them as friends.
- F. And the best approach is to acknowledge people are different and to accept that's okay.
- G. However, trying to understand people from other countries can help you experience more.

### 第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Lots of kids set up lemonade stands in the summer. For many, it's a first step toward learning what it means to \_\_\_41\_\_\_ your own money. For 11-year-old Cartier Carey, it was a \_\_\_42\_\_\_ to do a lot more. That's because Carey isn't using his \_\_\_43\_\_\_ to open a first savings account. Instead, he's \_\_\_44\_\_\_ it back into his community. His goal is to help single mothers in need. With all the stress and \_\_\_45\_\_\_ uncertainty brought on by the pandemic, Carey decided to focus on the basics: diapers and wipes.

The idea for the project \_\_\_46\_\_\_ while Carey was visiting his grandmother who lives in one of the area's more economically depressed neighborhoods. Carey, who is keenly observant for his age, was \_\_\_47\_\_\_ by how many women he observed raising children on their own. By the end of July, Carey had raised close to \$5,000 via the lemonade stand and from donations, and \_\_\_48\_\_\_ about 6,500 diapers. As of September, at 22,000 diapers, he's \_\_\_49\_\_\_ to achieving his total goal of 25,000.

But the generous 11-year-old is no \_\_\_50\_\_\_ to worthy causes. Before becoming a "lemonade mogul", Carey launched another community \_\_\_51\_\_\_ titled "Carti packs"—care packages for the homeless that \_\_\_52\_\_\_ such essentials as deodorant, soap, tissue, and even hand-warmers for when the weather got \_\_\_53\_\_\_.

Carey says his greatest \_\_\_54\_\_\_ comes from knowing he's made a difference and seeing how much his efforts have meant to the people he tries to \_\_\_55\_\_\_.

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|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 41. A. earn        | B. save         | C. spend      | D. control       |
| 42. A. risk        | B. chance       | C. course     | D. mission       |
| 43. A. stand       | B. profit       | C. fortune    | D. wisdom        |
| 44. A. investing   | B. holding      | C. lending    | D. drawing       |
| 45. A. political   | B. mental       | C. financial  | D. commercial    |
| 46. A. took effect | B. took root    | C. made room  | D. made sense    |
| 47. A. delighted   | B. disappointed | C. relaxed    | D. shocked       |
| 48. A. distributed | B. sold         | C. selected   | D. produced      |
| 49. A. loyal       | B. used         | C. equal      | D. close         |
| 50. A. relief      | B. stranger     | C. truth      | D. use           |
| 51. A. career      | B. research     | C. initiative | D. investigation |
| 52. A. returned    | B. employed     | C. boosted    | D. contained     |
| 53. A. fine        | B. stormy       | C. cold       | D. favorable     |
| 54. A. joy         | B. hope         | C. effort     | D. contribution  |
| 55. A. please      | B. ignore       | C. identify   | D. serve         |

#### 第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Drunk driving is a very serious issue in China. It is illegal to drive after drinking alcohol, but there is still drunk driving, \_\_\_56\_\_\_ (cause) deaths and injuries. The deadly result \_\_\_57\_\_\_ (raise) heated debates on whether offenders deserve more severe punishment these years.

There are a number of reasons \_\_\_58\_\_\_ the increase of drunk driving in China. Firstly, China's \_\_\_59\_\_\_ (high) sociable but sometimes excessive(过量的)drinking habits should \_\_\_60\_\_\_ (mention). People often persuade others to drink more, even if they know their friends may drive after drinking. Secondly, the \_\_\_61\_\_\_ (press) on drunk driving is not heavy enough. Many people argue that \_\_\_62\_\_\_ cost of drunk driving is too low, so drunk drivers do it again and again.

More severe punishment is definitely necessary to prevent drunk driving. \_\_\_63\_\_\_ drives after drinking should be severely punished. But we also need to attach greater \_\_\_64\_\_\_ (important) to education. Anyway, prevention is always the \_\_\_65\_\_\_ (good) measure.

**第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）**

第一节（满分15分）

假定你是某国际学校的学生，最近你参与创办了一个传统中国画社团，正打算向全校招募成员，请你以社团的名义写一则招募启事，内容如下：

1. 启事目的；
2. 加入社团的好处；
3. 如何加入。

**注意：**

1. 写作词数应为80左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

**New Members Wanted**

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**Traditional Chinese Painting Club**

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When I was ten years old, I was a grade four primary school student in a small town. I had a happy time at school because I had a few good friends there. We usually spent our spare time together, doing our homework, going to the amusement park, playing with our pets, and sharing our happiness and sorrows together. But everything changed when my parents decided to change their jobs and moved to a bigger city. I even had no time to say good-bye to my old friends and teachers.

As I moved to the new city, I began my school life in a totally new school with new surroundings, new teachers and new classmates. During the first week, I felt lonely when I was at school. My classmates knew each other, but they didn't know me, which added to my loneliness and sadness. That week day after day, I was sitting on my seat, pretending to be reading. How I secretly wished that someone would come to me and introduce himself to me or even play a trick on me,

but disappointingly, nobody came.

Then one day, when my parents sent me to the bus station and said good bye to me, I didn't get on the bus to school as usual. Instead, I walked and walked on the street, looking at the beautiful window displays and forgetting everything, with no worry about the new school, new teachers and new classmates. Then my empty stomach stopped me and I used my pocket money to have a bowl of noodles in a small restaurant. It was noon at the time, but still I didn't want to go to school or go home. So I went to a park and sat on the bench, staring at the sky. And then I had a nap. When I woke up, I decided to go back to my hometown, where my former teachers and friends lived. So I went to the railway station. There I was stopped by a policeman, who asked for my ID card, which I didn't have at the time. Then the policeman called someone and I was asked to stay with him.

注意:

1. 所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右;
2. 续写部分分为两段, 每段的开头语已为你写好。

*An hour later, I found my parents running towards me.* \_\_\_\_\_

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*The next day, when I was sent to school by my parents, I was afraid I would be punished.* \_\_\_\_\_

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## 关于我们

**自主选拔在线**（原自主招生在线）创办于 2014 年，历史可追溯至 2008 年，隶属北京太星网络科技有限公司，是专注于**中国拔尖人才培养**的升学咨询在线服务平台。主营业务涵盖：新高考、学科竞赛、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、高中生涯规划、志愿填报等。

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自主选拔在线平台一直秉承 “专业、专注、有态度” 的创办公念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供中学拔尖人才培养咨询服务，为广大高校、中学和教研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和全国数百所重点中学达成深度战略合作，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座千余场，直接或间接帮助数百万考生顺利通过强基计划（自主招生）、综合评价和高考，进入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力，2019 年荣获央广网 “年度口碑影响力在线教育品牌”。

未来，自主选拔在线将立足于全国新高考改革，全面整合高校、中学及教育机构等资源，依托在线教育模式，致力于打造更加全面、专业的**新高考拔尖人才培养**服务平台。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线