

2022—2023 学年度第一学期高三质量检测

英语试题

2022.12

注意事项:


1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A



Celebrating the Reopening of the House of Tortoises and Turtles

Opening hours: 10 a. m. to 7 p. m. daily

The tortoises and turtles are finally ready to greet their visitors in their new home after a closure of six months. As a Guinness World Record holder for the largest collection of tortoises and turtles, the attraction is home to more than 500 reptiles.


In addition to our regular activities, we are back with a bang!

Turtle Race

Suitable for children from 4 to 12 years old. Races take place twice a day during the weekends at 11 a. m. and 4 p. m. A small donation of at least \$2 will be required for the participation of this event. Kindly sign up upon arrival to avoid disappointment.

Adopt a Turtle

We have put turtles up for adoption! Do consider the following factors before you approach any of our staff to ask about our adoption program.



Entrance Fees
Adult: \$10
Children: \$5
Family Value Package:
12 adults +
2 children: \$25

英语试题第 1 页(共 8 页)

Decorate with Ellie

Our gentle tortoise, Ellie, comes out to play twice a day at 3 p. m. and 5 p. m. on Saturday and Sunday. For children under 12 who have a keen interest in art, you can take a photo with Ellie and customize your photo frame with the materials provided. Then, frame it on the spot and bring it home!

Are you ready for a long-term commitment?

Can you afford to care?

Do you have time for it?

If you meet all the requirements, you may want to adopt one of our turtles. Our guides will share how to provide love and care for them so that they can live comfortably.

1. What's the similarity between Turtle Race and Decorate with Ellie?
A. They ask for a donation. B. They require registration.
C. They take place at weekends. D. They provide photos afterwards.
2. How much can be saved with a package ticket?
A. \$5. B. \$15. C. \$20. D. \$30.
3. What's the purpose of the brochure?
A. To motivate visitors to volunteer.
B. To encourage people to adopt a pet.
C. To attract people to the reopened attraction.
D. To display the attraction's Guinness World Record.

B

In the lead-up to the FIFA World Cup Qatar 2022, educators across Qatar Foundation (QF) have found creative ways to take advantage of the global sporting event in the classroom to teach both physical and social skills, and to bring their lesson plans to life.

"Apart from encouraging them to take part in the physical aspect of the game, it's a perfect opportunity to teach social skills, such as team spirit, fair play, respect for rules, cooperation, discipline and tolerance, etc. These are all essential skills for future participation in group activities and professional life," explained Sara Hal Hajri, assistant director of QF.

The topics include learning about the event, the sport of football, stadiums and how they link to Qatari culture and heritage, and the positive impact the FIFA World Cup Qatar 2022 will have on the local community, etc. Classes will also be designing and creating a sustainable football in honor of the landmark year.

At the heart of the activities are friendly football matches organized to simulate the match experience where students will engage as either football players or audience. They will create cheers for their favourite team, use a match ticket, and purchase refreshments to mirror the experience at a match.

Football in Qatar Academy Sidra (QAS), a QF school, has been included in the curriculum across the age groups to teach subjects like geography, art writing, math and others in creative ways. For example, grade 4 students are using maps to determine the

英语试题第2页(共8页)

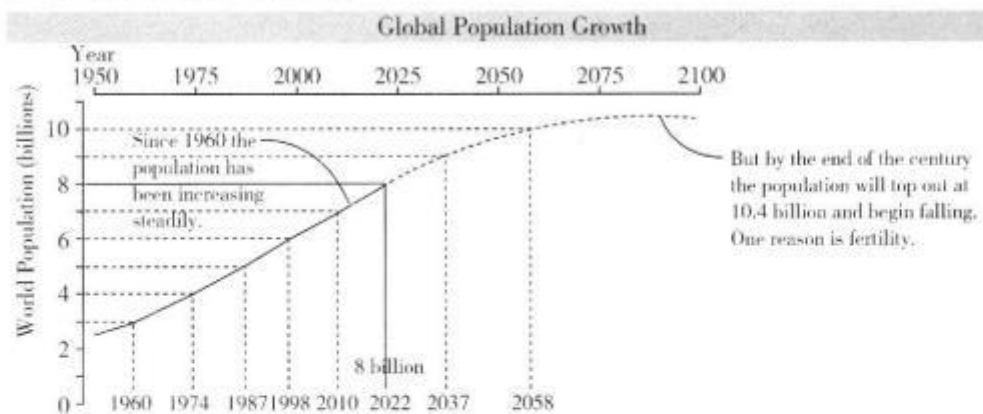
distances between stadiums while grades 11 and 12 engage in redesigning the FIFA World Cup using recycled materials.

Fatima Saad Mohannadi, a grade 10 student from QAS said, “Everyone is pumped up about the World Cup—it’s a once-in-a-lifetime opportunity and there are so many activities being linked to it. And when we also have it included in our day-to-day learning, it just makes school that much more fun and something that, like the World Cup, we all look forward to.

4. What does Sara want to stress concerning integrating football into class?
A. Its diversity. B. Its significance. C. Its prospect. D. Its efficiency.
5. What does the underlined word “simulate” in paragraph 4 probably mean?
A. Model. B. Sponsor. C. Observe. D. Recall.
6. What’s Fatima’s attitude to football-related activities?
A. Excited. B. Resistant. C. Doubtful. D. Tolerant.
7. What’s the best title of the text?
A. The Cultures Behind the Football Event
B. The Positive Impacts of Playing Football
C. Qatar Plays Host to the 2022 FIFA World Cup
D. QF Schools Use Football As a Novel Teaching Tool

C

On November 15, the count of humans on this planet reached 8 billion. Population growth has been steady over the past few decades. But that pattern is gradually changing, as is shown in the following chart.



Credit: Katie Peek; Source: World Population Prospects 2022, United Nations Population Division

That slowdown is partly the result of a shift toward fewer offspring. High-income nations currently have the lowest birth rates, and the opposite is true; nations with the highest birth rates tend to have the lowest incomes. The gap has continued to widen between wealthy nations and poorer ones. But longer term, it is moving toward convergence (趋同).

Many factors contribute to the changes of the world’s population, such as migration, death rate, longevity and others. Focusing on fertility (生育率), however, helpfully

英语试题第 3 页 (共 8 页)

provide containers for customers to take home their leftovers. Although this may seem like normal practice, in Spain, this is not the custom. With this upcoming law, diners can request their leftovers to be wrapped in recycled packaging for no extra cost. 18 Supermarkets will also be asked to donate their unsold food to food banks and neighborhood organizations.

19 It can help reduce greenhouse gasses, ensure there is more food for the hungry, and save money in an economic depression. It may also heal nature as there'll be less demand to destroy forest to grow crops and raise livestock. This, in turn, could reduce the usage of water and decrease pollution in the agricultural sector.

Along with France and Italy, Spain is paving the way for other countries to address this global issue. Spain hopes to enforce these new laws by 2023 and is also developing an awareness program to educate the consumer. Much food waste also comes from within the household. 20 Hence, teaching children about food waste is a big step towards making the world a better, less hungry place.

- A. As the proverb goes, "Charity begins at home."
- B. If restaurants fail to do this, they could be fined.
- C. Joint efforts are needed to deal with this global issue.
- D. As a famous saying goes, "One good turn deserves another."
- E. Reducing food waste is of great significance in a hungry world.
- F. Instead of being thrown out, unused food will soon be repurposed.
- G. This new bill will impress upon the public a new attitude towards food waste.

第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Just before New Year's Day, I was in a cheese store, purchasing some cheese. I 21 a young man asking the salesgirl about "meringue (蛋白酥皮) sugar". His mother had given him strict 22 to buy no other kind, but he didn't know what the stuff was.

The salesgirl 23 to be without a clue, too. Actually, none of this was any 24 of mine. I could have—should have— 25 purchased my cheese. But instead I 26 myself saying: "What your mother probably wants is something like... But really, ordinary white sugar 27 just fine for meringues as long as you beat it in very slowly..." With these words escaping my lips, I was 28 with shock. How come I 29 all this unasked-for advice to a complete stranger so automatically?

My own mother was of the non-disturbance school unless it was a(n) 30 of life and death. Though she could always produce 31 advice when asked for it, she would let us learn by experience. Honestly, I really 32 these silences of my mother's.

For centuries, the young have been 33 on the receiving end of instructions from their elders, whether they liked it or not. Maybe the elders 34 more useful knowledge, but the young have to make their own voyage. Sometimes all they need is not your 35, but your blessing.

英语试题第 6 页(共 8 页)

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 21. A. contacted | B. overheard | C. praised | D. followed |
| 22. A. instructions | B. punishment | C. training | D. expectations |
| 23. A. chose | B. pretended | C. remained | D. appeared |
| 24. A. interest | B. concern | C. passion | D. appetite |
| 25. A. gradually | B. regularly | C. definitely | D. simply |
| 26. A. found | B. busied | C. enjoyed | D. introduced |
| 27. A. counts | B. happens | C. works | D. fits |
| 28. A. faced | B. frozen | C. impressed | D. burdened |
| 29. A. made up | B. took in | C. dished out | D. commented on |
| 30. A. matter | B. priority | C. sense | D. option |
| 31. A. risky | B. sensible | C. temporary | D. odd |
| 32. A. ignore | B. protest | C. tolerate | D. appreciate |
| 33. A. ultimately | B. accidentally | C. willingly | D. passively |
| 34. A. handle | B. assess | C. possess | D. perceive |
| 35. A. advice | B. kindness | C. company | D. permission |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

My Great Escape: Inspiring Innsbruck

I was finally on my way to Innsbruck, with the recent 36 (relax) in travel restriction. It was the capital 500 years ago 37 the Holy Roman Emperor Maximilian resided here and it still lives up to its royal connections with its impressive architecture.

38 (lie) within snow-capped mountains, this attractive, underrated destination, is perfect for a short break. As a combination of modern architecture and historic buildings, the city serves both as a dynamic university town and 39 popular tourist attraction. Even the approach to Innsbruck Airport by air is a breathtaking sight as the plane 40 (gentle) flies. The Golden Roof, a significant landmark with its golden copper roof shining in the sunlight, can 41 (view) from the street. Wandering through the marbled streets, 42 (amaze) at the dramatic mountain range, I could not help but be impressed by this awe-inspiring city.

Of course, no visit to Innsbruck is complete 43 trying traditional Austrian food. Pavement cafés are plentiful in the city and there is nothing more relaxing than sitting in the sunshine, tasting coffee and watching the world go by. Undeniably, up to now, Innsbruck 44 (steal) my heart. I can't wait to come again 45 (sample) more of this delightful city.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,得知你的英国朋友 Erie 对中国文化感兴趣,请你给他写封邮件推介短视频系列——英文动画版《西游记》(*Journey to the West*)。内容如下:

1. 写信目的;
2. 推荐理由;
3. 期待交流。

英语试题第 7 页(共 8 页)

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参考答案及评分标准

第一部分 阅读

第一节

1—3 CAC 4—7 BAAD 8—11 BDCD 12—15 ACDB

第二节

16—20 FGBEA

第二部分 语言运用

第一节

21—25 BADBD 26—30 ACBCA 31—35 BDDCA

第二节

36. relaxation 37. when 38. Lying 39. a 40. gently 41. be viewed 42. amazed

43. without 44. has stolen 45. to sample

第三部分 写作

第一节

Dear Eric,

Guess what I've got to share? Since you show keen interest in Chinese culture, I'm writing to recommend an English short video series, *Journey to the West*.

Journey to the west, a Chinese literary classic, enjoys lasting popularity in China. The cartoon version series, integrating authentic English and amusing cartoon plots, has gained numerous favorable reviews. Immersed in the playful story full of wisdom and civic virtues, you will definitely gain a glimpse into the profound Chinese culture. Hopefully, it can fuel your passion to further explore Chinese culture.

Looking forward to our further exchanges.

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节

Bob stood rooted to the ground and could not believe his ears. Trembling and sobbing uncontrollably, he collapsed on the ground, feeling alone and betrayed. He had no option but cry all the way back home. Seeing his mother, he couldn't conceal his sorrow, pouring the incident out to her, who would always be there for him whenever he felt down. Stroking her trembling boy, the mother said gently, "Just be yourself, son! People will like you for who you are." Bob had heard the remarks a million times before, yet he never truly got the point. Suddenly, it all clicked.

Bob decided to change himself. He bought a new schoolbag and chose a haircut he fancied. He dropped his art class and joined the drama club. He made new friends who liked him for who he was. He seemed to have rediscovered himself. If he had not been given the chance, he might have been too concerned with "fitting in" desperately to experience some of the "best" times of his life. It dawned on him that despite the pain he felt that day, it was a gift they had given him, which taught him to be himself.

英语试题参考答案 第1页(共1页)

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