

2023 届·普通高中名校联考信息卷(模拟三)
(高考研究卷)

英 语

本试卷分第 I 卷(选择题)和第 II 卷(非选择题)两部分,满分 150 分,考试用时 120 分钟。

考生注意:

1. 本试卷共 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前,考生务必将密封线内的项目填写清楚。
3. 请将答案填在答题卡上。

第 I 卷

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What day was it yesterday?
A. Saturday. B. Sunday. C. Monday.
2. How does the man probably feel now?
A. Nervous. B. Angry. C. Shocked.
3. What is the man probably?
A. A teacher. B. A secretary. C. A travel agent.
4. What does the woman ask the man to do?
A. Take Charlie to the sales department.
B. Tell her what Charlie looks like.
C. Deliver some reports to Charlie.
5. Where are the speakers?
A. In a clothes store. B. In an Internet café. C. At home.



第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项
中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,
每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段材料,回答第6和第7两个小题。

6. What time does the race begin?
A. At 1:45 pm. B. At 2:30 pm. C. At 3:15 pm.

7. What does the man plan to do after the race?
A. Catch a train. B. Go to the park. C. Walk round the lake.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. What will Jody do on Saturday?
A. Go camping. B. Hold a party. C. Attend a wedding.
9. When will Nick watch a basketball match?
A. On Sunday morning. B. On Saturday evening. C. On Saturday afternoon.
10. Who will be free on Saturday?
A. Greg. B. Sam. C. Alan.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. What does the man say about his motorcycle?
A. Its battery is of poor quality.
B. Its tyre is flat.
C. Its charging lights are broken.
12. What does the woman list the complaint under?
A. Parts. B. Service. C. Performance.
13. When will the woman probably call the man tomorrow?
A. At 1:00 pm. B. At 1:30 pm. C. At 2:00 pm.

听第9段材料,回答第14至16题。

14. What's the relationship between the speakers?
A. Neighbors. B. Family. C. Colleagues.
15. Why did the man fail to talk to the newcomer?
A. The newcomer wasn't at home.
B. The newcomer was very busy.
C. The man had no time.

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16. What has the newcomer moved?
A. Furniture. B. Bags. C. Boxes.
- 听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。
17. When did Amundsen plan to start his trip to the North Pole?
A. In 1909. B. In 1910. C. In 1911.
18. Who was the first person to reach the North Pole?
A. Roald Amundsen. B. Robert F. Scott. C. Robert Peary.
19. What did Amundsen try to do in 1925?
A. Reach the South Pole.
B. Fly over the North Pole.
C. Have a race against Richard E. Byrd.
20. What did Richard E. Byrd's diary suggest?
A. He failed to fly over the North Pole in 1926.
B. He cheated in the race against Amundsen.
C. He was the first person to reach the South Pole.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

The Biggest Stadiums in the World

People have been pouring into stadiums since the days of ancient Greece. In around 80 A. D., the Romans built the Colosseum, which remains the world's best known stadium and continues to inform contemporary design. Rome's Colosseum was 157 feet tall and had 80 entrances, seating 50,000 people. However, that was small fry compared with the city's Circus Maximus, which accommodated around 250,000 people.

These days, safety regulations—not to mention the modern sports fan's desire for a good view and a comfortable seat—tend to keep stadium capacities (容量) slightly lower. Even soccer fans tend to have a seat each; gone are the days of thousands standing to watch the match.

For the biggest stadiums in the world, we have used data supplied by the World Atlas list so far, which ranks them by their stated permanent capacity, as well as updated information from official stadium websites.

All these stadiums are still functional, still open and still hosting the biggest events in world sport.

• **Rungrado 1st of May Stadium**, Pyongyang, D. P. R. Korea. Capacity: 150,000. Opened: May 1, 1989.

• **Michigan Stadium**, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U. S. Capacity: 107,601. Opened: October 1, 1927.

• **Beaver Stadium**, State College, Pennsylvania, U. S. Capacity: 106,572. Opened: September 17, 1960.

• **Ohio Stadium**, Columbus, Ohio, U. S. Capacity: 104,944. Opened: October 7, 1922.

• **Kyle Field**, College Station, Texas, U. S. Capacity: 102,512. Opened: September 24, 1927.

21. How many people could the Circus Maximu hold?
A. 104,944. B. 107,601. C. About 150,000. D. About 250,000
22. Of the following stadiums, which is the oldest?
A. Michigan Stadium. B. Beaver Stadium.
C. Ohio Stadium. D. Kyle Field.
23. What do the listed stadiums have in common?
A. They host big games. B. They have become tourist attractions.
C. They were built by Americans. D. They are favored by architects.

B

Soccer star Carli Lloyd made history as a member of the United States women's national soccer team, which won the 2015 FIFA Women's World Cup. Lloyd became the first person ever to score three goals in a single game during a Women's World Cup final, helping the U. S. beat Japan 5-2 in the final match. During that game, Lloyd scored two goals within the first five minutes.

Lloyd was named the most valuable player of 2015 World Cup and won the Golden Ball Trophy. In November, it was announced that Lloyd was on the short list for FIFA's Puskás Award, for the season's best single goal. The goal being considered was her third during the World Cup final, which she shot from the field's halfway line, 50 yards from the net. She was the only woman nominated (提名) this year.

Lloyd became a force in women's soccer long before the U. S. team's World Cup won.

She grew up in Delran, New Jersey, a small town near Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. She began playing soccer at age 5. By high school, she was a powerhouse in the sport. The Philadelphia Inquirer named her Girls' High School Player of the Year in 1999 and 2000. She attended Rutgers University, in New Jersey and graduated as the school's all-time leader in New Jersey, where she was a collegiate soccer star.

Lloyd has won two Olympic gold medals. She has scored winning goals in many important matches, including the finals in both the 2008 and 2012 Olympics. In all, Lloyd has scored more than 70 goals as a member of the women's national team. She has also played on several professional teams, and is currently a midfielder (中场球员) in the United States women's national soccer team. Off the field, Lloyd gives back to her community by running a soccer camp for young people in New Jersey. She is a hometown hero in Delran; a local ice cream shop even named a flavor Carli's Cake Batter Cookie Dough Kick in her honor.

24. What is the second paragraph mainly about?
- A. Lloyd's influence on her team. B. Lloyd's progress in her career.
C. Lloyd's goals as a soccer player. D. Lloyd's awards after her win.
25. What can we know about Lloyd during college in Paragraph 3?
- A. She was a soccer star. B. She started playing soccer.
C. She failed to finish her education. D. She joined the national soccer team.
26. Why is an ice cream shop mentioned in the last paragraph?
- A. To stress Lloyd has great talent in business.
B. To describe Lloyd's important role in the shop.
C. To show Lloyd is highly respected by people.
D. To prove Lloyd's success as a professional player.
27. Which section of a newspaper is the text probably taken from?
- A. History. B. Sports. C. Culture. D. Politics.

In summer the extreme heat often makes people sweaty and restless. While people are annoyed by it, experts suggest summer is the best season to discharge (排放) your body's toxins (毒素) and recover your energy.

One popular option is hot-stone massage (按摩). Therapists use smooth and heated stones, usually river rocks, to massage certain parts of the body, or place them on key

points of the body. The warmth of the hot stones will improve blood circulation and also help relax muscles, while sweating is also believed to be good for discharging the body's toxins.

Another popular option is hot-stone baths. The hot-stone bath will help the body discharge toxins and humidity (湿气) that accumulated during the last winter. Summer is the best season to build a good body. Rather than use water or steam to heat and wash the body, people simply wear a coat or something comfortable, and then lie on heated stone tablets made of hot stones, which are warmed to around 45°C. The body will gradually warm up and blood circulation will also be improved. More sweat will come out quickly. The sweat is smooth and fresh, not smelly like that released after sports activities. Such baths bring a number of health benefits, such as anti-aging, improved blood circulation and stress relief. The slimming effect of dieting can even be promoted.

Using hot stones for healing dates back to ancient times, but the modern renewal of hot-stone massage is generally credited to Mary Nelson, a native of Tucson, Arizona, America, whose trademark is "LaStone Therapy".

The therapy is gaining wide popularity with many people, especially those who have jobs in cool air-conditioned rooms. The hot-stone therapy can help cure many diseases, including back pain.

28. What do people use to release toxins in our body according to the text?

- A. Swimming in white water. B. Living in cold winter.
C. Lying on the warm beds. D. Discharging lots of sweat.

29. What can we know from the text?

- A. There are no toxins and humidity in the body in summer.
B. Sports have greater effects on the health than hot-stone massage.
C. Using water of about 45°C to wash the body is good for the health.
D. People should take advantage of summer to improve their health.

30. What can be learned about the hot-stone therapy?

- A. It was invented by Mary Nelson, an American.
B. It successfully cured many people of cancer.
C. It is popular with people because of its excellent effects.
D. It can help people avoid sweating too much in hot summer.

31. Which of the following could be the best title for the text?

- A. How to Live Comfortably in Summer
- B. A Healthy and Comfortable Lifestyle
- C. The Amazing Functions of the Hot-stone Therapy
- D. The Origin and Development of the Hot-stone Therapy

D

On the “healthy” section of any breakfast menu, you’re bound to spot an egg white omelet (煎蛋卷). With no fat and just a quarter of the calories in a whole egg, the whites look like the best choice at first glance. Not so fast, though new research shows a good reason why you might want to keep the yolk (蛋黄) in if you want to get fit. Plus, forget the bad impression that the cholesterol (胆固醇) in yolks has gotten in the past. The USDA removed limits on dietary cholesterol in its most recent dietary guidelines. It’s all because evidence doesn’t back up claims that the cholesterol you eat has much influence on blood cholesterol levels.

In a recent study, researchers had ten young men eat either whole eggs or egg whites after completing a strength-training workout. Both egg choices contained 18 grams of protein, and the eggs were developed with chemical markers. Thanks to them, the researchers tracked how the men’s bodies used amino acids (氨基酸) from the eggs and egg whites, and found some surprising results. About 65 to 70 percent of amino acids were available in the blood for both the whole egg and egg white groups suggesting they’d be equally useful in building muscles. But the rest of the results didn’t back up that conclusion.

When the researchers looked specifically at how much protein synthesis—the process that helps muscles repair and grow—occurred, one form of egg clearly did better than the other. “Having whole eggs immediately after exercise resulted in greater protein synthesis than just having egg whites,” says lead study author Nicholas Burd in a statement.

Although this study was too small to be conclusive, its conclusion backs up whole egg benefits that nutritionists have been praising for years. From their point of view, egg whites are high-protein, low-calorie, but the yolk contains nearly all of an egg’s vitamins. And one study found that adults who eat whole eggs in the morning lose more weight and body fat than those who get the same number of calories from a bread-based breakfast. While no large studies have looked into the weight-loss benefits of whole eggs vs egg whites, there’s also no evidence that the 140 calories in two whole large eggs should scare you away. Crack on, egg lovers.

32. What's implied in Paragraph 1?
- A. The whites can help people have a good shape.
 - B. The yolk's function is different from the whites.
 - C. People tend to consider the yolk to be unhealthy.
 - D. The yolk has much to do with blood cholesterol levels.
33. Why were the eggs developed with chemical markers?
- A. To help process the proteins better.
 - B. To make them healthier for people.
 - C. To track the amino acids during digestion.
 - D. To help the body consume amino acids.
34. The findings of the recent study mainly show that _____.
- A. amino acids are easy to get in eggs
 - B. eating the whole egg helps build muscles
 - C. the yolk of the egg is better than the white
 - D. eggs can produce more proteins than any other kinds of food
35. What would be the best title for the text?
- A. Eggs Whites VS Whole Eggs
 - B. Egg White Omelets or Just the Yolk
 - C. The Correct Way to Build Muscles
 - D. Unknown Facts about Egg White Omelets

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

"Jingle bells, jingle bells, jingle all the way..." As the familiar song rings throughout every public space once again, it's obvious that Christmas is coming. Can you still remember what gift you wanted most from Santa Claus in the past? The kind old man is often described in a red suit with white beard and a big bag full of presents. 36. _____.

37. _____, Santa's clothes were first said to be in this color in the early 17th century. Setting the stage for the modern-day description, in the 1860s, cartoonist Thomas Nast drew Santa Claus for the American political magazine Harper's Weekly. In his work, Santa Claus was drawn complete with deer and a sleigh (雪橇). 38. _____. In 1864, Santa Claus was described in yellow in some poems.

39. _____, the most significant turning point came. Haddon Sundblom painted Santa in red coat for the campaign. It is said that the red one appeared because of the color of the company's logo.

Even though the red color image has already existed before, due to the magical power of Coca-Cola's advertising, the kindly, grandfatherly man in red clothes impressed people, together with the well-known slogan (标语) "The Pause That Refreshes". 40. _____. Some of Sundblom's works describing Santa Claus have also become valuable art pieces that have been exhibited in famous museums, such as the Museum of Science and Industry in Chicago.

- A. You never expect what he looks like before
- B. As the green color was thought to defeat the cold
- C. Santa Claus always changes the color of his clothes
- D. In fact, the red suit was not the only version from him
- E. However, he hasn't always appeared the way we see him today
- F. When the Coca-Cola company began its Christmas advertising
- G. The marketing machine is largely responsible for our associations with Santa nowadays

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The day I received my letter of acceptance to New York University, I was extremely excited. It was my dream university, and my _____ 41 _____ were pleased with me. But they also hadn't _____ 42 _____ me to get into such a competitive school. In fact, the best thing they ever did for me was to _____ 43 _____ me from doing things perfectly. When I was in elementary school, they offered to buy me a present if I got a C.

It _____ 44 _____ when I was in third grade. An only child in an Asian family, I had just _____ 45 _____ with my family from Taiwan to Los Angeles. Months into third grade, I developed a strong feeling of _____ 46 _____ about getting bad grades. Seeing my anxiety, Dad said, "Kate, tell you what. If you get a C or lower, I'll buy you a present. If you score higher than that, I won't buy you anything, because you won't _____ 47 _____ it."

Clearly Dad wasn't the 48 Asian tiger parent, pressuring me to work tirelessly for the best 49, and neither was my mom. They didn't want to push. They wanted me to be happy and healthy. Dad's 50 of a "failing grade" gift amazingly 51 my worries and pressure. What's more, I ended up getting A's and B's throughout high school, but without the added stress and fear of failing. I think it was my parents' lack of stress on grades that gave me 52 to encourage my own desire for achievements.

I now realize I was 53 when I thought I didn't receive a present from my dad that day. He gave me two invaluable 54: the space to develop my own desire for excellence, and the healthy mind to 55 it.

41. A. friends B. classmates C. parents D. relatives

42. A. convinced B. pushed C. recommended D. helped

43. A. discourage B. keep C. inspire D. protect

44. A. came B. appeared C. remained D. happened

45. A. travelled B. moved C. returned D. left

46. A. worry B. embarrassment C. guilt D. anger

47. A. accept B. receive C. need D. make

48. A. normal B. typical C. general D. common

49. A. reputations B. subjects C. majors D. grades

50. A. offer B. supply C. purchase D. persuasion

51. A. piled on B. removed C. gave off D. solved

52. A. hope B. time C. room D. choice

53. A. shocked B. unfortunate C. puzzled D. mistaken

54. A. gifts B. suggestions C. tools D. experiences

55. A. track B. catch C. achieve D. act

第 II 卷

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

For better or for worse, the widespread use of drones will affect our lives in different ways. It is certain 56. _____ as the technology gets more advanced, more drones will be

flying in the sky. 57. _____ all the wonderful functions that drones perform, they may also cause trouble.

Take air traffic for example. When passenger drones are flying above our cities in large quantities, the sky will be getting more and more crowded. As 58. _____ result, they are more likely to crash into each other. In addition, drones cause much trouble for airlines as some of them fly near airports, 59. _____ (pose) a threat to planes that are taking off or landing.

60. _____ risk is that people might take advantage of drones to harm others. For instance, as more people will be using drones for photography in the future, some might spy on and take photographs of others without their knowledge. 61. _____ (legal) hunters might also use drones to track and kill animals.

Such issues must 62. _____ (address). The government needs to make laws 63. _____ (monitor) the production and use of drones. For example, in some countries, a remote pilot licence 64. _____ (réquire) in order to fly a drone for business purposes. At the moment, different countries are developing air traffic control systems 65. _____ can manage large numbers of drones. Police forces around the world are also looking at ways of stopping drones from flying near airports and stadiums.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

66. 假定你是李华,你的英国笔友 Kevin 听说你所在的国际社区上周组织了元宵节庆祝活动,向你了解情况。请你给他写封邮件,向其介绍,并邀请他来年亲自感受。

1. 参加活动的人员;
2. 活动的意义;
3. 活动的形式;
4. 活动的反响。

注意:

1. 词数 80 词左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

67. 阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Mr. Smith was the maths teacher of Class 5, Senior Grade Three. He was also the headteacher of the class. This was his 24th year of teaching career. He was very experienced in teaching and won the respect of his students and colleagues. He was very strict with his students, but treated them very kindly. Every day he had two lessons, during which time he would try his best to persuade some of his naughty students to study hard.

Jack was one of these naughty students. In fact, he was smarter than most of the other students in his class, which might make him a little bit proud of himself. He often skipped his lessons. To make matters worse, he often stayed up late, playing computer games without the teachers' knowledge. Therefore he often slept in most of the classes, which made Mr. Smith pretty annoyed.

In one of Mr. Smith's maths classes, all the students were attentive, except Jack, who was sleeping, with his head lying on his desk. The sight of this threw Mr. Smith into wild rage. He rushed towards Jack and seized his collar. All the other students didn't dare to say anything. They didn't know what would happen to Jack.

In Mr. Smith's office, Jack was severely scolded by Mr. Smith. Despite his breaking the rules of the school for many times, Mr. Smith still wanted to give him a chance. So he gently said to Jack, "I know you are a clever boy, but if you don't study hard, you will regret sooner or later." "But I passed all the exams!" Jack talked back. "But can you promise you can pass all the exams without working hard?" Mr. Smith tried to convince Jack of his belief that hard work led to success.

The following days witnessed no changes on Jack. He still played computer games and slept in class. Soon it was midterm. On Monday morning, Mr. Smith came into the classroom and announced, "There will be an important exam next Friday, kids."

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 词左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Hearing the unexpected news, Jack _____

Then came the day of the exam, _____

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