

江西省八所重点中学 2023 届高三联考

英语试卷 2023.3

考试时间：120 分钟 分值：150 分

命题：萍乡中学 何美红 新余一中 彭文博

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What is the woman worried about?
A. Her basketball skills. B. The result of the last match.
C. Her performance in the Olympics.
2. Where are the speakers?
A. At home. B. In a car. C. In a store.
3. What does the woman mean?
A. Sophie bought a new apartment. B. Sophie can be informed at the meeting.
C. Sophie shouldn't be bothered by anyone.
4. Why does the man complain?
A. The car moves too slowly. B. He dislikes traveling by car.
C. It has been snowing for an hour.
5. How many goals did Mike's school score in the game?
A. 3. B. 2. C. 1.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. How does the woman feel now?
A. Excited. B. Hungry. C. Exhausted.
7. What does the man want to watch right now?

- A. A music programme. B. A movie. C. A sports match.

听下面一段对话，回答第8和第9两个小题。

8. When does the man's plane take off?
A. At 3:30. B. At 4:00. C. At 5:30.

9. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Boss and secretary. B. Tourist and guide. C. Husband and wife.

听下面一段对话，回答第10至第12三个小题。

10. What is the party for?
A. A festival. B. A birthday. C. A vacation.

11. What is the man?
A. A singer. B. A teacher. C. A student.

12. What will the headmaster do before the party?

- A. Sing an English song. B. Share his resolutions. C. Deliver a speech.

听下面一段对话，回答第13至第16四个小题。

13. What does the man like best about the new supermarket?

- A. The Foods of the World section. B. The state-of-the-art design.

- C. The natural goods, meat and produce.

14. What does the woman think of the staff in the new supermarket?

- A. Impatient. B. Great. C. Inexperienced.

15. Where is the toy department?

- A. In front of the cafeteria. B. On the third floor.

- C. Behind the seafood section.

16. What does the man ask the woman to do tomorrow?

- A. Wait for him at the bus stop. B. Give him a morning call.

- C. Go shopping with him.

听下面一段独白，回答第17至第20四个小题。

17. What do we know about the dance studios?

- A. They are spacious. B. They have big mirrors.

- C. They offer room for drinks.

18. Where is the Skate Center?

- A. It's behind the tennis courts. B. It's next to the changing rooms.

- C. It's opposite the swimming pool.

19. What should 16-year-olds do first to join the leisure center?

- A. Pay an annual fee of \$200. B. Get their parents' permission.

- C. Fill in a form with personal information.

20. How much should you pay each time you attend the classes?

- A. \$40. B. \$21. C. \$20.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分40分)

第一节(共15小题; 每小题2分, 满分30分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Calming, relaxing, full of greenery, beautiful plants and impressive shows—that's the Chicago Botanic Garden. It consists of a collection of 27 attractive gardens covering 385 acres and exhibiting millions of flowers, trees, and plants. Many colors including pink, purple, and yellow will make you fall in love with it at first glance. The Midwest Daffodil Society Show puts hundreds of daffodils on exhibition that will be judged by the authorities. The show includes flower design and photography competitions. The Ikebana International Show presents an exhibition of traditional Japanese flower arranging. The Midwest Fruit Explorers presents this hands-on workshop with step-by-step instructions on how to graft (嫁接) and care for fruit trees. Why not head to this mysterious and wonderful garden?

- Garden time& admission fee:

Daily Hours	8 a.m.-7 p.m.
Garden View Cafe	8 a.m.- 4 p.m.
Garden Shop	10 a.m.- 4 p.m.

Prices	Members	Nonmembers
Adults	\$7	\$8
Children (5-12 yrs)	\$5	\$6
Children (2 and under)	Free	Free
Ten-visit pass	\$50	\$60

- Accessibility at the garden:

No pets please with the exception of guide dogs and other service animals.

- Electronic Convenience Vehicles (ECVs) are available for rent in the Visitor Center on a first come, first served basis. The following fees apply: members: \$15, non-members \$20. ECVs will not be rented for indoor use.

- Wheelchairs are available free at the Information Desk in the Visitor Center.

21. What can visitors do at the Chicago Botanic Garden.?

- A. Sell flowers, trees and plants. B. Learn about fruit tree planting.
C. Judge hundreds of daffodils. D. Admire Chinese flower arranging.

22. How much will a couple with membership cards pay if they take their two-year-old son to the garden?

- A. \$14. B. \$15. C. \$17. D. \$24.

23. What service can visitors enjoy in the garden?

- A. Drinking free coffee at 4 p.m. B. Renting indoor ECV anytime.
C. Paying for wheelchair service. D. Taking their service animals.

B

In 1665, Johannes Vermeer, one of the greatest painters in Netherlands, put the last drop of paint onto a canvas and completed his masterpiece "Girl With a Pearl Earring." On an April day 357 years later, Janine Strong slowed her bike to stop, paused her fitness app, and watched unexpectedly as the snaking line of her cycling route drew the shape of Vermeer's masterpiece over the streets of Brooklyn.

Ms. Strong creates what has come to be known as "GPS art" — a practice that uses the Global Positioning System mapping capabilities of modern phone apps to create digital drawings with an athlete's route. It has grown with the widespread availability of satellite tracking for use by ordinary people. In fact, the idea has been around since before the popularity of smartphones for fitness like Strava released in 2009.

In 2003, *The New York Times Magazine* told of how Jeremy Wood got the idea for GPS art. Mr. Wood said while he was using a GPS tracker on a flight and the plane flew in a holding pattern above Heathrow Airport, he was attracted by the pattern appearing on his Garmin GPS device. In recent years, technology has advanced enough to create visual maps in real time using a phone or smart watch.

"I get bored cycling on the same path in the same streets," Ms. Strong said. "Creating GPS art gives me more reasons to hit the pavement, which makes cycling a lot easier. I always have a big smile on my face when it works out and I upload it and it's done," she added. "It's a very satisfying feeling."

To complete her digital vision of "Girl With a Pearl Earring," she biked almost 50 miles around southern Brooklyn, carefully checking Strava to make sure each turn, circle, and straight line was achieving the shape of earring and head covering of Vermeer's original.

24. What information can we get about GPS art?

- A. It is rarely used by common people. B. It arose after the popularity of mobile phones.
C. It is based on apps' GPS mapping functions. D. It is a practice of creating realistic drawings.

25. Which word can best describe Janine Strong?

- A. Diligent. B. Innovative. C. Generous. D. Considerate.

26. What does paragraph 3 mainly talk about?

- A. The origin of GPS art. B. The prospect of GPS art.
C. The function of a GPS tracker. D. The advancement of a GPS device.

27. Who will be most likely to create GPS art?

- A. Painting lovers. B. Game players.
C. Software developers. D. Keen runners.

C

This summer we witnessed interview teams at the North Pole wearing short sleeve shirts due to the warm weather. A study published on Aug 29 revealed more concerning issues in the supposedly coldest area of the world. Zombie ice from a massive Greenland ice sheet was confirmed to be melting, which would eventually raise global sea levels by at least 10 inches (27 centimeters) on its own, reported Associated Press (AP).

Zombie ice is the kind of ice that is still attached to thicker areas of ice, but is no longer getting fed by larger glaciers. Since glaciers are getting less snow to complement the amount of ice melted, once the zombie ice is melted, it cannot be re-formed.

Scientists decided to look at the balance of the ice. In perfect equilibrium (平衡), snow in the mountains of Greenland flows down and thickens the sides of glaciers, balancing out what's melting on the edges, according to AP. But in the last few decades, there is less refill and more melting, creating an imbalance.

Study co-author William Colgan told AP that 3.3 percent of Greenland's total ice volume will melt

eventually. “Starving would be a good phrase for what’s happening to the ice”, Colgan added.

With a great number of natural resources buried under the earth, areas of melted ice revealed treasures that attracted the world’s richest men. According to CNN, in early August, there was a “treasure hunt” in Greenland. Billionaires, including Bill Gates and others, financially backed KoBold Metals, a US-based mineral exploration company, to explore the rare metals under the glaciers in Greenland. The company told CNN that since there were enough minerals to power hundreds of millions of electric vehicles, the critical resource is capable of powering the green energy transition. While investors are taking advantage of global warming, experts feared that the mineral exploration is likely to worsen the local environment, draining up the world’s resources at a faster rate.

28. According to the text, what can we infer about zombie ice?

- A. It’s complemented by nearby glaciers. B. It will melt away from the ice cap.
C. It’s independent from large glaciers. D. It has increased by up to 10 inches.

29. What is Paragraph 3 mainly about?

- A. Why more zombie ice can’t be created. B. How zombie ice is usually formed.
C. What the melting of zombie ice can lead to. D. How zombie ice functions in the ecosystem.

30. What is implied in the underlined sentence in Paragraph 4?

- A. The ice has brought about starvation. B. The ice is refilled more than before.
C. The ice is becoming gradually thinner. D. The ice has been good to skate on.

31. How did the experts feel about the “treasure hunt” in Greenland?

- A. Supportive. B. Tolerant. C. Indifferent. D. Worried.

D

Children who spend more time playing adventurously have lower symptoms of anxiety and depression, and were happier, according to a new research.

A study led by the University of Exeter asked parents how often their children engaged in play that was “thrilling and exciting”, where they might experience some fear and uncertainty.

The study comes at a time when today’s children have fewer opportunities for adventurous play out of sight of adults, such as climbing trees, riding bikes or jumping from high surfaces. The study sought to test theories that adventurous play offers learning opportunities that help build resilience (韧性) in children, thereby helping to prevent mental health problems.

The research team surveyed nearly 2,500 parents of children aged 5-11 years. Parents completed questions about their child’s play, their general mental health and their mood. The research was carried out with two groups of parents: a group of 427 parents living in Northern Ireland and a nationally representative group of 1,919 parents living in Great Britain.

Researchers found that children who spend more time playing outside had fewer “internalizing problems” – characterized as anxiety and depression. The study in the Great Britain group also found that the effect was more pronounced in children from lower-income families than those growing up in higher-income households.

Helen Dodd, a professor of Child Psychology at the University of Exeter, who led the study, said, “We now urgently need to invest in and protect natural spaces, well-designed parks and adventure playgrounds, to support the mental health of our children.”

Welcoming the findings, Jacqueline O’Loughlin, Chief Executive of PlayBoard NI, said, “It is clear

from the research findings that playing, taking risks and experiencing excitement outdoors make positive contributions to children's mental health and emotional well-being. The rewards of allowing children to self-regulate and manage challenge in their play are widespread and far-reaching. Adventurous play helps children to build the resilience needed to cope with and manage stress in challenging circumstances."

32. What may be discovered in the study about adventurous play?
- A. It can improve children's learning ability. B. It can influence children's mental health.
C. It may be fascinated by some children. D. It may not be accepted by some parents.
33. How was the research conducted?
- A. By listing reasons. B. By conducting experiments.
C. By making questionnaires. D. By analyzing related studies.
34. What message does Jacqueline seem to convey in the text?
- A. Children need to manage stress properly.
B. Public avenues should be invested in urgently.
C. Adventurous play benefits children significantly.
D. Children should be rewarded for their self-regulation.
35. Which of the following could be the best title of the text ?
- A. More challenges, less anxieties. B. Be adventurous, you can make it.
C. Be self-regulated, you can't get sick. D. The more outdoor plays, the happier.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

My dog, Nala, loves rolling around in a patch of grass any chance she gets. And it always cracks me up to watch her have the time of her life. 36. To find out why Nala and so many other dogs like to stop, drop and roll, I reached out to Dr. Stephanie Austin, a veterinarian, who explained that dogs can roll in the grass for several reasons! Here are some of the most common explanations behind this behavior

She's enjoying a smell. 37. "They are picking up on hundreds of nuanced scents that we can't even comprehend!" Dr. Austin told The Dodo. "Sometimes they want to enjoy a scent they've found in the grass and will roll around in it to do just that."

She's covering up her own scent. According to Dr. Austin, there is another theory that dogs may roll in grass to cover their own scent, as more of an inherited predatory instinct. 38.

39. "It's good to rule out any allergies and make sure your dog isn't rolling a ton to scratch a constantly itchy back or side, but otherwise, it's probably normal that he's having a good time," Dr. Austin said.

If you notice your dog rolling around in the grass, it's probably just her having the best time ever. I'm not sure about you, 40.

- A. In other words, they want to smell like the environment so they don't scare off prey
B. but that grass may look extra appealing to your dog
C. I've always wondered why she actually does it
D. She's scratching an itch
E. It's important to remember how incredibly powerful your dog's nose is
F. but now I'm even thinking about joining mine next time
G. She's cooling off

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Beep! Beep! Beep! I rolled over and turned off my alarm clock. It was still 41 outside so I turned on the light. I got dressed quickly because I knew both of my dogs would be 42 to get outside for their morning walk. I reached over to grab a 43 and stopped. It was technically still fall but the 44 here in the Appalachian mountains of my home didn't follow the 45. It had been cold and snowy two days ago and chilly and rainy yesterday. I had forgotten to 46 the weather report for today, however, so I wasn't sure if I 47 my light jacket or my heavy coat.

I 48 my light jacket, pulled it on and leashed up my bigger dog. I opened the door and stepped outside. Instantly I knew I had made the 49 choice. Each breath I exhaled was a frozen mist. The wind chill was bitter cold. The grass was covered in 50 and I tried to keep my 51 while my dog dragged me along behind him.

I shivered (打寒颤) and 52 a bit but finally turned my head up to the heavens. I looked up at the 53 sky and saw it was full of twinkling stars. It was so beautiful and so peaceful. 54, I felt a warmth inside of me and 55 shivering. While my dog sniffed the ground, I opened my heart to the 56 of nature's creation. In all of its sweet seasons it had never 57 to touch my soul. It had heated my heart on the golden days and 58 my spirit on the darkest nights.

Our lives here are full of sweet 59 as well. From the innocence and youth of Spring to the wisdom and wrinkles of Winter. 60 all your sweet seasons. Make each day a creation of your love.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. rainy | B. dark | C. cold | D. snowy |
| 42. A. curious | B. afraid | C. eager | D. able |
| 43. A. coat | B. bite | C. leash | D. flashlight |
| 44. A. temperature | B. condition | C. environment | D. weather |
| 45. A. method | B. path | C. plan | D. calendar |
| 46. A. check | B. forecast | C. test | D. provide |
| 47. A. removed | B. needed | C. packed | D. washed |
| 48. A. tried on | B. decided on | C. relied on | D. focused on |
| 49. A. difficult | B. ideal | C. wrong | D. safe |
| 50. A. water | B. mud | C. dust | D. frost |
| 51. A. patience | B. balance | C. distance | D. promise |
| 52. A. complained | B. smiled | C. suffered | D. doubted |
| 53. A. pre-dusk | B. mid-night | C. pre-dawn | D. post-dawn |
| 54. A. Actually | B. Suddenly | C. Effortlessly | D. Generally |
| 55. A. avoided | B. regretted | C. stopped | D. continued |
| 56. A. wonder | B. reality | C. signal | D. challenge |
| 57. A. offered | B. refused | C. intended | D. failed |
| 58. A. found | B. admired | C. reflected | D. lighted |
| 59. A. discoveries | B. dreams | C. seasons | D. memories |
| 60. A. Enjoy | B. Examine | C. Admit | D. Remember |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Martial arts refer to any of the traditional forms of Asian self-defence or combat that use physical skill and collaboration 61 weapons. There are different forms of martial arts such as Kungfu and Taekwondo. As a martial arts 62 (enthusiasm), I find it fun and exciting. They have had an effect of socially 63 (empower) me and have improved my health and wellbeing. Apart from this, I have observed that traditional martial arts can play a crucial role in our daily lives once we 64 (equip) with the necessary self-defence skills. Of late, domestic violence and abuse cases 65 (increase) globally and in most cases, the victims are women and youngers, of 66 most are usually in a disadvantaged position as the 67 (major) of them possess little to no self-defence skills. It can therefore be useful for people to learn and practice martial arts to be able to physically defend 68 (they). I feel martial arts have a role to play in the civil and modern society as they are 69 safer option of self-defence, compared to using weapons as defence mechanisms. Under any form of physical attack, I find traditional martial arts as perhaps one of the 70 (cheap) to fight perpetrator.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误, 每处错误最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在对应处加一个漏字符号(∧), 并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词; 2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

I was driving to a meeting when I suddenly found there was a truck in the front of me. This truck stopped in the middle in the street and allowed an elderly lady cross the street. I was used to trucks driving straight ahead and not stopped for anyone. I called the company in that the driver worked and told them that he was a great driver because he lets the elderly lady cross the street. I wanted this driver to be recognizing for his good manner and driving. The customer service lady was thank that I called and let him know about the driver.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

高考填报志愿(college application)是人生的一个重要节点, 自主填报还是遵从父母的意愿填报呢? 请以 My Choice 为题给学校英文版校刊投稿, 内容包括:

1. 简述现象;
2. 陈述个人选择, 并给出理由。

注意: 1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 不得出现与本人相关的真实信息;
3. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

My Choice

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