

2023 届高三年级第二次模拟考试

英语 · 答案

听力原文

Text 1

W: Do you think you could keep the noise down? You are keeping me awake.

M: I'm sorry. I thought you wouldn't mind.

Text 2

W: Am I OK for St. Mary's Hospital?

M: No, we only go as far as the park, but you can walk from there.

W: How much further is it?

M: It's quite a way yet, but I'll tell you in time.

Text 3

W: It must be the wind that makes it so cold. I'm freezing!

M: Me, too. Let's go inside.

W: OK. It's no fun standing out here, even if the sun is shining.

Text 4

W: It was too bad that you missed Jane's performance.

M: How was it?

W: It was so perfect that the judges gave her full marks.

Text 5

M: What do you think of the Olympic motto "Higher, Faster and Stronger"?

W: Well, it's better than "Friendship first, competition second".

M: Why? In my opinion, it doesn't matter whether you win or not.

Text 6

M: Hi there. A beauty, isn't it?

W: Well...

M: Do you want to take a test ride?

W: Well...Um. How old is it?

M: Well, it's only three years old.

W: And what's the mileage?

M: Uh, let me check. Oh yes, it's 75,000 miles.

W: 75,000 miles? That's quite a bit for a car that's only three years old.

M: Well, once you're in the driver's seat, you'll fall in love with it. Get in.

W: OK.

Text 7

M: Wow, you're all dressed up. Where are you going?

W: My friend invited me to his house for dinner. I just need one more thing and I'll be all set.

M: What's that? Can I help you?

W: Well, I want to buy some flowers. It's the first time I've been to his house.

M: That's a nice idea.

W: Yes. My mother always teaches me never to go to a person's house empty-handed, at least not for the first time.

M: That's right. A gift is a way of showing your respect for other people.

Text 8

W: How's school going?

M: Just fine. I finally got the permit to go to graduate school.

W: Great! Are you starting your doctorate?

M: That's right. I'm going to do it in biochemistry.

W: Sounds like an interesting field.

M: It is to me.

W: You've got a degree in nuclear physics, haven't you?

M: Just a Master's degree. In fact, biochemistry is a better field for me. I've always preferred chemistry to physics.

W: What do you plan to do after you finish?

M: I haven't decided yet, but probably medical research.

W: Well, you've got some years of hard study ahead of you.

M: I know.

Text 9

W: Mr. Smith, what important festivals do you have in your country besides Christmas?

M: New Year's Day, Easter Monday, Early May bank holiday, Spring bank holiday, Summer bank holiday, Boxing Day, etc. These are all public holidays celebrated throughout the UK.

W: Why are there so many days called bank holidays?

M: An 1871 act named these specific public holidays. Most businesses and non-essential services like banks close down.

W: What about Boxing Day?

M: Many people thought it's not enough to have only Christmas Day celebrations. They wanted a longer holiday, so a festival called Boxing Day was created.

W: So it falls on December 26th, right?

M: You are clever!

W: How do people celebrate the day?

M: Well, some people will get up very early and rush to shops. Some won't wake up until around 11 o'clock. In England, it's traditional to hold a football match on Boxing Day. But it's a pity that I haven't got a chance to go back and watch it ever since I came to China two years ago.

Text 10

W: The Giant Panda National Park is located in the western region of China, crossing Sichuan, Shaanxi and Gansu provinces. It is a protected ecological home where there are more than 8,000 species of plants and animals, and more than 1,600 species of rare animals from the same region.

Giant pandas are a national treasure of China and have been around for 8 or 9 million years. Only one young panda can be born at a time, so giant pandas are very precious. Pandas are newborn with a snowy white body and can have black and white fur only after about three weeks. Panda babies are very small, about the size of a person's hand, and do not survive easily, which is why pandas are relatively rare.

The establishment of the Giant Panda National Park has connected 73 isolated nature reserves and 13 individual giant panda populations in the past few years, which means that the isolation barrier has been removed and giant pandas can visit their friends, which is of great significance to the reproduction of giant pandas.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 ABAAB 6—10 CACBC 11—15 CACBA 16—20 BBABC

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

文章大意:本文是应用文,介绍了纽约市将于近期开展的几个文化活动的日程安排。

21. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一部分中的“many eager tourists wave signs and hope to get on television”可知,来自世界各地的游客在 Today Show 摄影棚外聚集排队是为了得到上电视节目的机会。

22. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第三部分中的“Chief among the bequests(遗赠)...were one hundred and thirty-one paintings.”可知, Henry Clay Frick 的遗赠物中主要是油画作品,故可推知,油画艺术是他的主要兴趣。

23. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据最后一部分中的“The hall’s dioramas(透景画) represent the bird life of the far-flung islands of the Pacific.”可知,该活动包含对鸟类的展示,故推知动物爱好者可能对该活动感兴趣。

文章大意:本文是记叙文。美国密苏里州的房地产经纪人 Linda Brown 夫妇,把人们废弃的旅游房车改造为一个个小屋,为城市里无家可归的人们提供了永久性住房,因此获得由全国房地产经纪人协会颁发的 2022 年好邻居奖。

24. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段内容可知, Linda Brown 获得这一奖项的主要贡献在于,她与自己的丈夫 Dr. David Brown 一起,把密苏里市内被人们遗弃的房车变成了一个个可以永久居住的小屋,组成了一个小村庄。

25. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第三段最后两句可知,这对夫妇经营的便民服务中心为无家可归者提供食物、淋浴、洗衣和放松服务;根据第四段第一句可知, Dr. Brown 称该便民服务中心为“band-aid”。由此推断,他认为这种服务不能充当永久的家。

26. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段可知, Mrs. Brown 看到自己生活状况和无家可归朋友们的对比,内心感到非常难过。

27. 答案 D

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 本文主要是对 Linda Brown 夫妇获奖事迹的介绍。

文章大意:本文是说明文。肾上腺素分泌过多是人们在危机情势下一种自然“应激”反应。但它在人类漫长的演化进程中却对人们在危急情势中起着至关重要的保护作用。

28. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段内容、第二段的“as soon as your brain senses danger”和最后一段的“adrenaline rushes have prepared animals for stressful situations”可知,adrenaline rush 在人们面临危险、恐惧、焦虑等心理压力的情形下才会发生。

29. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 通读本段内容可知,该段中作者为了论证应激反应对人的保护作用,详细讲述了人体各关键部位产生的变化。

30. 答案 B

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据该词语境及下文的“like a parent lifting a car off a trapped kid”可知, epic feats 意为“伟大的功绩(成就)”。

31. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段内容尤其是末句内容可知,作者对 adrenaline rush 在人类演化进程中所起到的作用持积极肯定的态度。

文章大意: 本文是说明文。一个小型机器人 ECHO 正在南极和企鹅们和谐共存,为科研人员提供有关企鹅活动和南极生态演变的重要数据。

32. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第二段内容可知,Zitterbart 主要强调了在其团队所进行的研究中,使用机器人 ECHO 在南极遥远地区监测气候变化对生态造成的影响的必要性。

33. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第四段中的“scan the tags without introducing a harmful human footprint in an already vulnerable ecosystem or affecting the colony”可知,机器人 ECHO 的一个优势就是它不会在南极的研究区域留下人类的活动痕迹,不会对那里脆弱的生态造成危害。

34. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段中的“the penguins do not seem to be afraid of ECHO and don't mind it when it comes near”可知,那些南极帝企鹅对机器人 ECHO 的到来既不恐惧,也不在意

35. 答案 B

命题透析 主旨大意题。

思路点拨 本文主要讲述研究人员利用机器人,和企鹅们和谐共处悄悄搜集南极帝企鹅的活动数据。

36—40 BFAGC

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

文章大意: 本文是记叙文。作者多年来一直为父亲节礼物耿耿于怀,但他最终找到了一些合适的父亲节礼物。

41. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 作者为了给父亲买到合适的父亲节礼物,搜遍了许多家商店。

42. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

- 思路点拨 但是作者却一直没有运气买到合适的礼物。
43. 答案 C
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 作者讲述的是多年前的事情,当时作者年少天真。
44. 答案 A
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 年少天真的作者当时认为任何节日都只是与礼物有关。
45. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 在那时候,往往是父亲节过去了好久,作者的父亲才收到作者的礼物。
46. 答案 B
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 父亲经常告诉作者自己什么东西都不需要。
47. 答案 A
命题透析 考查副词。
思路点拨 于是作者就逐渐改变了做法,开始带父亲出去去看电影,吃饭或是看表演。
48. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词短语。
思路点拨 (与购买父亲节礼物相比,)我们更应当重视与父亲共度闲暇的时光。
49. 答案 A
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 做一些他们真正喜爱的事情。
50. 答案 A
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 任何能够与父亲共度时光的做法都要比仅仅把礼物包装在礼物盒里要好。
51. 答案 D
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 如果你的想法仍然执拗地坚持一些实际的礼物上面。
52. 答案 D
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 你可以购买一些礼物,用来替换那些家里需要更新换代的物件。
53. 答案 B
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 明年夏天将是父亲的那台除草机能够看到的最后一个夏天(作者计划明年给父亲买一台除草机作为给父亲的节日礼物)。
54. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 父亲不愿意轻易扔弃任何家中的物件,他会一直等待一个时机。
55. 答案 D
命题透析 考查副词。
思路点拨 知道那个需要替换的物件彻底地坏掉。



56. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 直到这个物件实在没有可能的修复办法了,你就可以去给他替换掉。

57. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 很多人可能已经失去了他们的父亲,与其没有联系。

58. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 对那些和“我”一样幸运的人(父亲尚在)来说,忽视我们的父亲是令人惋惜的。

59. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词短语。

思路点拨 那些可以笑的时光弥补了不能笑的时光。

60. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 忘掉物质上的礼物吧。给他们带来欢笑。

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是说明文。中国茶文化再次走进全球视野。近日,中国申报的“中国传统制茶技艺及其相关习俗”被列入联合国教科文组织人类非物质文化遗产代表作名录。

61. 答案 was added

命题透析 考查时态、语态及主谓一致。

思路点拨 根据后面的时间状语“on November 28, 2022”可知,此处为过去发生的动作,主语为 tea-making,与动词 add 之间为被动关系,故填 was added。

62. 答案 associated

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 associated “与之相关联的”,形容词作定语。

63. 答案 management

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 根据空前的“the”可知,此处用名词形式 management。management 作“管理”讲,为不可数名词。

64. 答案 to

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 date back to 为固定短语,意为“追溯至”。

65. 答案 roughly

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处应用副词作状语,修饰谓语动词。

66. 答案 it/tea

命题透析 考查代词/名词。

思路点拨 此处指代上文出现的 tea。

67. 答案 ceremonies

命题透析 考查名词单复数。

思路点拨 ceremony 是可数名词,故用复数 ceremonies。

68. 答案 but

命题透析 考查连词短语搭配。

思路点拨 此处为 not only...but (also) 连词短语结构。

69. 答案 that/which

命题透析 考查定语从句。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处为限制性定语从句,先行词为 colleges 和 universities,故用 that 或 which 引导该定语从句。

70. 答案 resulting

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处用非谓语动词,用现在分词短语 resulting in 作结果状语。

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

I was waiting at the train station with a friend when a man was asked to borrow my phone. He was in a hurry and seemed disappointedly He then called his family or said he had spent all his cashes on a wrong ticket. The train station disappointed and cash wouldn't let him change it, what left him at a loss. We talked for a while and I ended up giving him \$20 ^ buy a new to which ticket.

My friend said he hoped the man was telling a truth. In my view, it's common to be a little sceptical about the how the man's story was real. Anyway, offering him \$20 to get himself out of trouble feeling like the right thing to do whether him felt at that moment.

书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

Bicycling Your Way to Health

In order to celebrate World Bicycle Day, which falls on June 3 every year, our city is organizing a series of activities to encourage people to take up bicycling.

As we all know, China is known as the "Kingdom of Bicycles". Despite the great popularity of e-bikes at present, many people still prefer traditional bikes as a means of travelling, which is both convenient and eco-friendly. By bicycling regularly, we'll get a chance to bond and enjoy nature together.

Therefore, I suggest we students choose bicycling whenever it's necessary, and make it our favorite way to travel in future so as to keep ourselves fit and reduce our environmental impact.

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21—25分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16—20分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11—15分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6—10分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1—5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

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