

试卷类型: A

## 高三英语

2022. 12

### 注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、座号和考生号填写在答题卡上和试卷规定的位置上。
2. 选择题部分, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑; 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。
3. 答非选择题部分时, 必须用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔作答, 答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应的位置; 如需改动, 先划掉原来的答案, 然后再写上新的答案; 不能使用涂改液、胶带纸、修正带。不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

### 第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话, 每段对话后有一个小题。从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. How did the woman feel at the party?  
A. Embarrassed. B. Confused. C. Pleased.
2. What does the woman usually use when making noodles?  
A. Pepper. B. Fish sauce. C. Salt.
3. What has arrived today for the man?  
A. A phone. B. Some letters. C. Some postcards.
4. How far are the speakers away from London now?  
A. 25 miles. B. 50 miles. C. 100 miles.
5. Where might the speakers be?  
A. In a post office. B. In a country cottage. C. In a truck factory.

#### 第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What is the conversation mainly about?  
A. Having lunch together. B. Introducing new colleagues.  
C. Getting the key to a cupboard.
  7. Who does the man probably want to talk to?  
A. Keith. B. Karen. C. Bob.
- 听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。
8. Who lives in Manchester?  
A. Tom's parents. B. Tom's best friend. C. Tom's grandmother.

高三英语试题 第 1 页(共 8 页)

9. What do Tom and Jack have in common?  
A. They both love the weather in Manchester.  
B. They're both learning the guitar.  
C. They both like chocolate cakes.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. How many times has the woman been to the band's concert this year?  
A. Twice. B. Five times. C. Six times.
11. How is the man related to the woman probably?  
A. Her friend. B. Her brother. C. Her schoolmate.
12. What will the woman do tonight?  
A. See a movie. B. Watch a football game.  
C. Enjoy a band performance.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. Where does Paula live?  
A. Below Trevor. B. On the top floor. C. Above Trevor.
14. What is the relationship between Trevor and Eve?  
A. Husband and wife. B. Business partners. C. Neighbors.
15. What is happening on Saturday?  
A. An official meeting. B. A roof barbecue.  
C. Trevor's house-warming party.

16. What will Paula probably bring to Saturday's event?  
A. Some sausages. B. Some wine. C. Some dessert.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. Why is the speaker giving the speech?  
A. To reveal a statue. B. To introduce a painting. C. To give an award.
18. What was Robert Peel?  
A. An artist. B. An official. C. A tour guide.
19. What do we know about Brian Openshaw?  
A. He is from Italy. B. He is famous.  
C. He works in the British Museum.
20. What will Brian Openshaw do first?  
A. Give a speech. B. Display his artworks.  
C. Answer audience's questions.

## 第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分50分)

### 第一节 (共15小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

### Welcome to Rose Foundation

Rose Foundation is a member funded private foundation. Through the foundation members serve the community and help other non-profit organizations fulfill their missions. We offer the following programs and services throughout the year.

#### Monthly Food Distribution

On the 15th of every month, we distribute food to the elderly, new mothers or local food banks. Care packages are also available for new mothers. Each care package varies, but may include baby wipes, baby food and clothes. Donate any amount!

高三英语试题 第2页(共8页)



### Rose Grant Fundraising

The Rose Blossom Fellowship is open to young ladies between the ages of sixteen and twenty. The program gives the Misses an opportunity to experience our sisterhood and receive tutorship. The fellowship is six months long and is open from January 15th to July 15th. All participants complete monthly social and service activities including a minimum of 12 hours of community service. The fellowship ends with the Rose Blossom Debutante Ball.

### Annual Book Drive

If you have a book that is not being used, just don't throw it away—give it away! Rose Foundation has an annual book drive on June 30th. Our goal is to provide 100 people with books. Books can be donated throughout the year but our annual book drive "Read Date" is only once a year and on that day we aim to give away the books we've collected.

### Make a House a Home

Help us to give a deserving family an opportunity to not only start a new but to make a house a home! Donate new or used furniture in good condition and we will make it available to families in need for free! We come and pick up the furniture and provide you with a receipt for your donations. Please check the calendar for furniture pick-up days. All donations are greatly appreciated.

Register Now!

21. Who may be interested in the text?  
A. Those in need of help.  
B. Those eager to get a job.  
C. Those willing to give back.  
D. Those in charge of organizations.
22. Which is meant for late-teen females?  
A. Monthly Food Distribution  
B. Rose Grant Fundraising  
C. Annual Book Drive  
D. Make a House a Home
23. What is special about Make a House a Home?  
A. It takes place monthly.  
B. It helps families for free.  
C. It requests community work.  
D. It offers delivery service.

### L

From two-time winner on the Ladies European Tour (LET) to Wales' first ever Solheim Cup player, there were many ways for onlookers to label Becky Brewerton in 2012, but none got close to the way she was describing herself.

In January 2012, Brewerton was enjoying a peaceful Sunday afternoon in Spain before deciding to venture out on a bike ride. One small stone on a corner later got the 29-year-old flying headfirst over the handlebars, cutting her head and tearing half the skin on her right hand. The crash was so severe that it left a cut around her hip joint (髋关节) big enough to fit her entire thumb into. Suddenly becoming near-disabled, she was always feeling genuinely scared on the golf course, but could do little to get rid of such feelings. After shooting 88 on the opening day at the Ladies European Masters in 2016, she was told by officials that she could not return for the second round. Then, almost overnight, her game disappeared. In Brewerton's own words, she had hit rock bottom.

As Brewerton's ranking fell downwards, so too did her income. She worked for Amazon, Deliveroo, and then in the professional shop of a golf club. Without a place to live, she stayed with a friend and former physical trainer for two and a half years. Working other jobs acted as a "reality check", offering a perspective of how lucky she felt to be a professional sportsperson. She began journaling and meditating. Despite her struggles, Brewerton never fell out of love with golf. After returning to LET qualifying school to regain her Tour card, by the end of 2021,



Brewerton found herself again enjoying golf.

While she dreams of a return to silverware, the 39-year-old is targeting a success beyond wins. "I've absolutely, hand on heart, promised myself that I'm not going to interpret those days as bad things, because this is what we live for," she said.

24. What did the cycling experience mean to Brewerton's career?  
A. A starting line. B. A tough challenge. C. A breakthrough. D. A turning point.
25. Why did Brewerton work different jobs in paragraph 3?  
A. To make ends meet. B. To gain work experience.  
C. To change her perspective. D. To make golf her passion.
26. Which of the following can best describe Brewerton?  
A. Consistent and positive. B. Determined and reliable.  
C. Inventive and independent. D. Adventurous and responsible.
27. What does Brewerton's story tell us?  
A. Constant dropping wears the stone.  
B. Every man is his own worst enemy.  
C. Difficult circumstances serve as a textbook of life.  
D. When a man is going down-hill, everyone will give him a push.

C

The Greenwood fire took its name from the nearby lake where lightning struck on 15 August, 2021, causing a wildfire that burned for weeks. Its persistence dominated headlines for much of late summer and early fall in Minnesota. When the last flames were finally put out, the northern Minnesota fire had consumed nearly 27,000 acres, countless firefighting resources, and at its worst, the lives that some had built around nearby McDougal Lake. Vast areas of the forest were left burned out, with black and bare pines.

But, despite the destruction, Mother Nature is set to a comeback. When organic matter is burned from the forest floor, seeds dropped by plants and trees begin to take hold, with the sprouting species emerging first. The trees above have died, which sends a chemical signal to the root systems that are actually more expansive than just under those trees, and that chemical response encourages them to re-grow.

Ten years ago, a fire ripped through 93,000 acres of Minnesota forest. Today, that burnt area's rebirth is well underway. "Here in the Pagani Creek wildfire scar, we have Jack Pine, Red Pine, Black Spruce, Aspen and paper birch—those are our main species, the ones that are growing quickly. It's 10 years on, and these trees are 10 to 15 feet tall in many areas," said Kyle Stover from the US Forest Service.

A wildfire kills most things in its path, but rarely is everything reduced to ashes and that plays a key role in a forest's regeneration. So, just one year after the fire, as we can now see here in Greenwood, the survivors dominate the forest, and grasses replace the burnt ground. Wildflowers are abundant. Bushes and small trees have started to grow. So, it's an amazing ecological system of creating new forest life when it appears that all is lost, one that has evolved throughout the ages, where fire has always played a vital role.

28. What do we know about the Greenwood fire in paragraph 1?  
A. It went beyond control. B. It received long-time attention.  
C. It was the worst in history. D. It claimed many lives of firefighters.
29. Which of the following can replace "ripped" underlined in paragraph 3?  
A. Handled. B. Resisted. C. Maintained. D. Swept.



30. What do Kyle Stover's words focus on?  
A. The comeback of nature.  
B. The growth of specific plants.  
C. The local species of trees.  
D. The function of organic systems.
31. What may be the best title?  
A. Trees are capable of regeneration.  
B. Ecological systems can be delicate.  
C. Wildfires cause more damage than assumed.  
D. Mother Nature is recovering from destruction.

D

Psychologists have long believed that personalities are relatively immune to changes following collective stressful events, such as natural disasters, but the COVID-19 pandemic appears to be an exception, said Angelina Sutin, a psychologist at Florida State University.

Researchers from a new study analyzed answers from 7,100 adults in the United States, based on the Big Five personality traits: neuroticism (神经过敏), extroversion (外向), openness, agreeableness and dutifulness. The participants, aged 18 to 100, took multiple personality tests on their phones or computers measuring these traits before and during the pandemic.

In the first, "acute" phase from March 2020 to December 2020, personality traits remained fairly consistent with pre-pandemic surveys, with only neuroticism slightly declining. By the second phase, defined as the "adaptation" period from January 2021 to February 2022, there were no overall shifts in neuroticism relative to pre-pandemic levels, but adults had become less extroverted, open, agreeable and dutiful. Also, younger adults' personalities changed the most, while the oldest group had no significant shifts. And no other age group saw an increase in neuroticism in the second phase, but adults under 30 did.

"The results don't hold true for each person. So it's no surprise if you don't see that same change in yourself or those closest to you," Sutin said.

Although personality doesn't directly control mental health, Sutin is advocating for more research into the impact that pandemic-related personality changes may have on wellbeing, particularly for young adults. "We need to do what we can to help support younger adults as much as possible, so they can make better transitions into adulthood and reduce the stress that they face to help improve their mental health and long-term outcomes," said Sutin.

Still, the study had a few downsides, said Brent Roberts, a psychologist at the University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign. There was no control group of people who hadn't experienced the pandemic, and other explanations weren't explored, making it hard to assess if these personality changes were directly caused by the pandemic.

32. How may psychologists feel about the pandemic's impact on personality?  
A. Concerned. B. Uninterested. C. Unexpected. D. Annoyed.
33. How did participants get involved in the study?  
A. By responding to questions online.  
B. By making some personal requests.  
C. By analyzing their personality traits.  
D. By recording their daily life with phones.
34. What did the findings of the research indicate regarding personalities?  
A. Neuroticism remained consistent.  
B. The two phases shared similar results.  
C. Young adults underwent more changes.  
D. The older people were, the more shifts they had.

高三英语试题 第5页(共8页)





35. What is the last paragraph intended to show about the study?  
A. Its prospect. B. Its limitations.  
C. Its significance. D. Its advancement.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

We all have memories of what our fathers enjoyed, and all the fun we had with him: travelling, reading, or exploring the neighborhood hiking trail. Each of us has treasured stories and memories of times with dad. 36

The charm of storytelling, the fun of traveling, the immersion in a book... these are the gifts of a lifetime my father helped me unwrap. 37 All the stories he narrated to engage us and all the travels we took with him opened up a whole new world to me which was like a breath of fresh air in my life.

My father, turning 75 this year, is still a storyteller, but his exploration of the world has turned virtual. Like almost all children, I spent my twenties walking away from his stories since I was always "occupied with my work." 38 Against all expectations, I hear the unsaid health concerns and the frustration at not being able to do everything the way he used to. In contrast, I have travelled farther than he could take us, and read books much more than he ever had time outside his working hours.

39 That lies in the things he points at and in the activities he helps us manage. He gifts us experiences of strength and courage that power us forward into the big wide world—a world he walks with us so as to better assure that we will be able to explore and navigate its nettles(荨麻) without being held back by our fears or worries.

Have you ever put your ear to a seashell and heard the waves whooshing in there? On the outside, it is a hard shell—pitted, untidily edged and boldly patterned. 40 They seem to have a tough shell, and you have to put them to your heart and listen for the waves of what they feel and whatever it is that they have left unsaid.

- A. I am no exception.  
B. A father brings the world to us.  
C. In some ways, this describes fathers.  
D. However, a father can sometimes be hard on us.  
E. Inside are some valuable contents that should be treasured.  
F. Now older and wiser, I restarted listening attentively to his tales.  
G. As I look back on my childhood, I see loads of books and miles of travel.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I live next door to two ladies, Meg and Lexi. Both live 41, both in their late 70's possibly even 80's.

I don't know them very well. I don't even know if they have children or are mothers. But I felt really 42 and inspired to 43 these two lovely ladies. So last night I 44 on the most beautiful hand-painted card of tulips words of love and 45, and at 3 p. m. today went over to give them both.

Turned out I was the one 46 back! Lexi noticed my 47 and after I explained to her to keep her 48, for I had symptoms of a cold with a tickle throat and sneezing, she went to her fridge and 49 a jar of something big and yellow. "It's quinine," she told me.



... I looked at her with a facial expression  
... it's made from  
... was used  
... and all sorts of bacterial infections  
... I took it as a  
... me most here  
... I was the one being blessed!

- |                     |                |                  |                 |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. pretty       | B. honestly    | C. alone         | D. abroad       |
| 42. A. except       | B. added       | C. required      | D. admired      |
| 43. A. ...          | B. please      | C. sympathize    | D. gift         |
| 44. A. make up      | B. write out   | C. took out      | D. pointed out  |
| 45. A. appreciation | B. complaint   | C. advertisement | D. seduction    |
| 46. A. forward      | B. helped      | C. lectured      | D. greeted      |
| 47. A. expression   | B. clothes     | C. head          | D. voice        |
| 48. A. gift         | B. word        | C. instance      | D. company      |
| 49. A. pulled out   | B. jammed in   | C. put away      | D. hunted for   |
| 50. A. in control   | B. in sight    | C. on hand       | D. on display   |
| 51. A. demonstrated | B. explained   | C. recommended   | D. sold         |
| 52. A. apparently   | B. randomly    | C. eventually    | D. accidentally |
| 53. A. result       | B. shot        | C. whole         | D. relief       |
| 54. A. led          | B. made        | C. got           | D. took         |
| 55. A. still        | B. furthermore | C. otherwise     | D. instead      |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Each morning, amateur 56 (cycle) Cui Yue rides his bicycle along the Tanglai Canal in Yinchuan, capital of northwest China's Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, to enjoy the picturesque natural scenery. Born and 57 (raise) in the city, 68-year-old Cui said cycling along the canal allows him to experience the city's improving ecology after several waterfront parks were built in recent years.

The over-2,000-year-old canal that Cui 58 (frequent) was built during the Han Dynasty, aimed at bringing the Yellow River water to present-day Ningxia 59 helping turn the region with vast deserts into farmland. The canal 60 (include) in the World Heritage Irrigation Structures in 2017. Through the ages, it is still functioning 61 an ecological corridor and is the largest 62 (natural) flowing trunk canal in the Yellow River irrigation area.

Along the canal's 75-km section 63 (run) through urban Yinchuan, several parks have been built with walking and cycling routes, contributing to the city's expanding green space mapped out for public leisure. In the city's rural areas, the canal is a water source for crops and wetlands, playing a role in 64 (agriculture) development and ecological protection. It is also one of the water sources for wetlands and a large artificial lake. 65 have become habitats for hundreds of migratory bird species.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 想拍摄一段短视频, 向外国朋友介绍你的家乡。给你的外教 Ophelia 发一封邮件, 请她帮忙修改你已写好的英文解说词。内容包括:

1. 请求帮助;
2. 修改要求。

- 注意:1. 词数 80 左右;  
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。  
参考词汇:解说词—narration

Dear Ophelia,

Yours,  
Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

**A Dream Come True**

For many years, I kept having the same dream. I was a little girl again, rushing about, trying to get ready for school.

Deep inside, I knew where the dream came from. It was about some unfinished business in my life. As a kid, I loved everything about school. I loved books, teachers, tests and homework. Most of all, I longed to someday march down the hallway to receive my diploma(毕业文凭). That seemed more appealing even than getting married. But at 15, I had to drop out because my parents couldn't afford tuition. My hope of getting a diploma was dead, or so I thought. Years later, I married and had three children, and I thought, "There goes my diploma."

Even so, I wanted my children to be educated. But Linda, our youngest child, had juvenile arthritis(幼年型关节炎) in her hands and knees, which made it impossible for her to function in a normal classroom. I felt really sorry for her and I didn't want her to live her life with regret. I didn't give up hope of her going back to school in some way.

One day, I saw an ad. in the newspaper for evening courses. "That's the answer," I said to myself. Linda always feels better in the evening, so we went there to just sign her up for night school. Linda was busy filling out register forms when the secretary knowing me well said, "Mrs. Schantz, why don't you come back to school?"

I laughed, "There's no way. I'm 55." But he insisted, and before I knew it, I was enrolled for classes in English and art. "This is only an experiment," I warned the secretary, but he just smiled. So, I told myself to try for just a semester and to see if it would work. Anyway, my dream was still there in my heart.

续写要求:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;  
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

It was exciting to go to school again, but also tough.

Linda and I helped each other through.



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