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2019 级高三校际联合考试

英语试题

2022.05

本试卷共三部分，共 10 页。满分 120 分。考试时间 100 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的条形码粘贴在答题卡相应的位置。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将答题卡交回。

第一部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Many people have the desire to travel when summer approaches. The following is to help you narrow down your options.

San Diego

San Diego, located on the Pacific, offers enough outdoor attractions to satisfy all kinds of summer travelers. Families will enjoy exploring San Diego Zoo. No matter what type of traveler you are, the eye-catching architecture and beautiful gardens that make up Balboa Park won't disappoint. And as for the beaches, San Diego's variety of shorelines means you'll never be bored.

Bar Harbor

Bar Harbor, Maine's proximity (临近) to Acadia National Park makes it an impressive spot to hang your hat in summer. While the distance to the park is undoubtedly one of Bar Harbor's selling points, you should save room on your route to explore this charming coastal town. Book a boat or whale watching tour on the bay or take a walk along the scenic Shore Path for inspiring views of the Atlantic Ocean.

A

Bermuda

If all you care about is being at the beach during your summer vacation, choose Bermuda. Temperatures during this time of year make summer the best time to catch rays on the sand and swim in warmer Atlantic waters. Chill out along beautiful shorelines such as Horseshoe Bay Beach (the most popular beach), Elbow Beach (the pinkest) and Warwick Long Bay (the longest).

Edinburgh

Edinburgh's northern U.K. location means that warm weather is rare. Each summer, the city hosts the famous Edinburgh Festival Fringe (the world's largest arts festival), drawing visitors from around the planet. Aside from this fun summer event, travelers can experience Edinburgh's green, sun-bathing landscape.

1. Which place is suitable for every traveler in San Diego?

- A. The Pacific. B. San Diego Zoo. C. Balboa Park. D. The beaches.

2. What can you do in Bar Harbor?

- A. Watch whales on the bay. B. Sunbathe on the beach.
C. Dive in the Atlantic Ocean. D. Wander in Acadia National Park.

3. Where can you go if you are interested in music?

- A. San Diego. B. Edinburgh. C. Bar Harbor. D. Bermuda.

B

A blind skateboarder has proven that his lack of sight won't stop him from living a normal life—and now he's learned some of the most complicated tricks.

Dan Mancina, 34, from Michigan, the US, was diagnosed with retinitis pigmentosa at 13, a rare genetic disease and it causes loss of vision. Around five years ago, Dan lost his vision completely and now is defined as a blind person—but refuses to let it hold him back. Dan said that he was discouraged by other people's behaviors and was determined to prove people wrong, so he started skateboarding, practiced every day, and soon he was landing trick after trick.

Dan started performing tricks that some might not expect a blind person to be able to do—like throwing darts (飞镖)—but they would be wrong. He said he felt a need to prove himself to those who doubted his abilities. So Dan, who has been skateboarding since he was seven years old, recently posted a video of himself performing a trick on the Internet.

∨/The experience reminded him of his love for the sport and inspired him to continue pursuing his passion, but now his methods ~~are somewhat~~ different. Before skating ~~at a~~ park, Dan uses a stick to measure the different ramps (斜坡) and corners, and get a feel for the area. He also uses a beeper box or a Bluetooth speaker to bounce the sounds off anything in the environment—such as a nearby road—warning him of any dangers in the area.

↑ The skateboarder said, “I get a mental map of the area where I am and use every other sense I have. I’m always trying to progress and keep pushing myself further and further. I have certain goals that I want to achieve. One day I want to film full-length skateboard videos without any cuts. That’s really my goal.”

4. What happened to Dan Mancina when he was thirteen?

- A. He became completely blind. B. He was not allowed to skateboard.
C. He suffered from a severe eye disease. D. He got injured while skateboarding.

i. Why did Dan perform complicated tricks?

- A. To show he could live a normal life. B. To achieve his childhood dream.
C. To shoot a video about his success in life. D. To become the focus of public attention.

6. What does paragraph 4 mainly talk about?

- A. Dan’s training field. B. Dan’s passion for sport.
C. Dan’s training equipment. D. Dan’s preparations for skateboarding.

7. What can we learn from the story?

- A. He who laughs last laughs best. B. All that ends well is well.
C. Nothing is impossible to a willing heart. D. A good beginning makes a good ending.

C

Located off the coast of Croatia, in the Adriatic Sea, Baljenac is a tiny island covered by a series of dry-stone walls that make it look like a giant fingerprint when seen from above.

The oval-shaped island of Baljenac is covered by a 23-kilometer-long network of dry-stone walls. You’d think it was an ancient labyrinth (迷宫), if not for the fact (that the walls are about waist high and designed only to make agriculture easier in an unfriendly place.) The rocky land and strong winds aren’t exactly perfect for the growth of plants, so the natives of the nearby island of Kaprije built these stone walls to separate their crops and offer them some protection. It’s a

technique used in other parts of Europe, like England or Ireland, but nowhere else do these walls copy the pattern of a human fingerprint as they do on Baljenac Island.

The uninhabited island has a surface of only 0.14 square kilometers but features 23 kilometers of walls created simply by piling rocks on top of each other. The same type of walls are used on Kaprije and Zut, but Baljenac has by far the highest concentration by surface area.

Most of the stone wall network is believed to have been built during the 19th century, but both Baljenac and Kaprije served as safe shelters for Christians during the Ottoman conquests (征服) of the 16th and 17th centuries, so some parts of the wall could be even older.

Ever since aerial photos of Baljenac started spreading on the Internet, the popularity of the fingerprint island has grown considerably as has tourist presence in the area. Although locals welcome visitors, some worry about the damage suffered by the walls at the hands of ill-mannered tourists.

The Croatian government has requested that UNESCO include this island in its list of world heritage sites, which will not only boost its popularity even more but also guarantee Baljenac higher protection from the local authorities.

Why were the dry-stone walls built on Baljenac?

- A. To protect crops from animal attacks. B. To make it easier to grow crops.
C. To attract tourists to the island. D. To serve as a cultural symbol.

9. What are some locals concerned about?

- A. The strong winds from the sea. B. The lack of protection from UNESCO.
C. The collapse of the stone walls. D. The damage done to the walls by tourists.

10. What is the purpose of the text?

- A. To introduce a famous fingerprint island.
B. To make an advertisement for a special island.
C. To find out the secret of the fingerprint island.
D. To call on people to protect the stone walls on Baljenac.

11. Where does the text most probably come from?

- A. A travel website. B. A science report.
C. A history book. D. A financial magazine.

D

7. Can you really find out where someone is from based on how they queue (排队)? And why—~~across the world~~—do some queues seem to take forever, while others, even of the same waiting time, seem to go relatively quickly?

8. Richard Larson, Massachusetts Institute of Technology professor and a world expert on queues, as well as various social scientists, believes how you queue does, in fact, often give away your origin. In the United States, how people queue even depends on which city they are from. One of his findings is that you can tell a lot about the social culture of citizens by watching their queue behavior in queues. People in Boston, New York and Washington D.C. all queue in different ways," he says. "In Washington, people queue at a random point in a sidewalk. These are government workers who know that the bus stops at this place at 4:05, so they queue up ~~usually~~ first come first serve. I have never seen any such behavior in New York or Boston."

9. No matter how "good" the queuers are, though, scientists agree that for the queue to function, it needs to be fair. As long as people are served in the order they are lined up, queue anger can be avoided.

10. This is the idea behind the winding queue behind ropes or barriers (where, when you reach the front, you are directed to the next available server). It's no faster than having individual lines all the way through. But it does mean that no one arriving after you will get served before you.

11. The final moments of the queue are also important. Research by INSEAD business school professor Ziv Carmon and Princeton University psychology professor Daniel Kahneman found that if our wait ends on a happy note—for instance, if the queue speeds up at the end—we will view that experience more positively, even if for most of the time we were very uncomfortable, quietly cursing (骂) the person in front.

12. How does the author introduce the topic?

- A. By analyzing facts.
- B. By presenting findings.
- C. By raising questions.
- D. By making comments.

13. Which of the following statements may Richard Larson agree with?

- A. Some people get more pleasure from queuing up than others.
- B. The way you queue is a reflection of your cultural background.
- C. People from Washington behave better than those from Boston.
- D. The understanding of social distance varies from place to place.

1. What does the underlined part “the idea” in paragraph 4 refer to?
- A. Queuing patiently. B. No pain no gain.
 C. Queuing randomly. D. First come first serve.
15. What can we infer from the last paragraph?
- A. One should take a positive attitude towards queuing.
 B. It is a good idea to keep queuing until the last moment.
 C. Waiting in a queue is anything but a pleasant experience.
 D. The movement speed of a queue might make a difference.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The Art of Recycling

Recycling is not new. Many civilizations have reused objects. However, recycling is more important today because there is more pollution and fewer natural resources. Some Others use these recycled materials to make art!

Artists use old tires, pieces of metal, cloth, etc. These materials might come from yard sales or swap meets (旧物交换会). In addition, businesses might give used materials to artists.

18 For example, artists in New York City made a sculpture that looked like a giant white cloud. The sculpture, called “Head in the Clouds”, was more than 40 feet long and 15 feet high! People walked into the cloud sculpture and danced to live music. 19 That’s the number of water bottles that are thrown into the trash every hour in New York City! The artists wanted to show how many water bottles ended up in the garbage.

Many art projects are shown at outdoor art and music festivals. Many cities even have festivals specifically for recycled art.

Museums also exhibit recycled art. A museum in Texas allowed visitors to add to the art on display. The project was called the “Recycle Reef (珊瑚礁)”. The background looked like an ocean reef, and people added to the “reef” with the recycled materials provided.

Have you made something using paper towel tubes or water bottles? If so, you’ve made recycled art.

- A. Not all recycled art is big, though.
- B. Almost anything can be recycled into art.
- C. Recycled art often says something about our world.
- D. They even recycled the exhibit after the show ended.
- E. Some people might recycle cans and bottles at home.
- F. Others bring home plastic and cardboard that can be recycled.
- G. The artists used over 53,000 recycled water bottles to make the cloud.

第二部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Zhu Caiping, 73, was diagnosed with mild cognitive impairment (认知障碍) three years ago. She found that anxiety, depression and even looking down on herself became 21 in her life. It was not until last year, after she 22 a reality show and became a restaurant server, that her 23 began to improve dramatically.

The restaurant in Shanghai where she 24 is the Forget Me Not Cafe, a bricks-and-mortar spinoff (衍生物) of the reality show of the same name. The restaurant shares the reality show's 25 of providing job opportunities for elderly people who 26 Alzheimer's disease or other cognitive impairments.

The cafe 27 eight elderly people with cognitive impairments who take turns working with other waiters to help customers.

"I provide 28 services for guests, such as pouring water, serving and taking orders. I can now remember all the dishes on the 29 ," said Zhu, who has come to the restaurant three times a week since February and works three hours a day. "The colleagues take good care of us. They never allow us to 30 hot dishes such as soups. The guests are also very 31 of us, because sometimes we make 32 ," she added.

Because of 33 loss, Zhu writes down all the information she wants to 34 on sticky notes. "But I really became 35 and confident because of being here," she said.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. rare | B. normal | C. similar | D. different |
| 2. A. looked for | B. made up | C. turned down | D. participated in |
| 3. A. image | B. situation | C. service | D. level |
| 4. A. operates | B. manages | C. works | D. eats |
| 25. A. goal | B. advertisement | C. profit | D. communication |
| 26. A. know about | B. worry about | C. suffer from | D. recover from |
| 27. A. treats | B. employs | C. sponsors | D. recommends |
| 28. A. public | B. special | C. good | D. basic |
| 29. A. menu | B. counter | C. table | D. book |
| 30. A. cook | B. sell | C. deliver | D. taste |
| 31. A. proud | B. tolerant | C. fond | D. afraid |
| 32. A. mistakes | B. promises | C. decisions | D. efforts |
| 33. A. weight | B. hearing | C. sight | D. memory |
| 34. A. send | B. analyze | C. remember | D. adapt |
| 35. A. happy | B. wealthy | C. brave | D. generous |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Since the earliest time, philosophy (哲学) has inspired new ideas and concepts, with the aim of encouraging independence, creativity and 36 (origin) thought.

UNESCO established World Philosophy Day in 2002 to encourage philosophical reflection worldwide. Now it is held (hold) on the third Thursday of November every year. It is a day that is observed publicly, although it's not a public holiday anywhere in the world.

The day's purpose is to encourage people to share (share) their thoughts, discuss new concepts frankly and debate the challenges we face (are) today's society. It's also a time to celebrate and share mankind's philosophical heritage (遗产), and for opening your mind to new ideas (41) new ideas. The initiative is widely (wide) marked across the world, in countries as diverse as Turkey, Chile, France and Morocco among others.

UNESCO's major belief is that the sort of analysis and reflection philosophy offers

should be present in all subjects that try to create a 44 (great) understanding of the modern world and its challenges.

Philosophy provides the conceptual basis for the values and principles shaping the potential for world peace—human rights, justice and , (social). Reflection on modern society's problems and still-to-be-answered questions remains at the core of philosophical thinking.

第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，你校英文报正在举办题为“健康睡眠，高效学习”的征文活动。请你写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：

1. 睡眠的重要性；
2. 熬夜的危害；
3. 你的建议。

注意：

1. 词数 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Healthy Sleep, Effective Learning

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

One day, when I was a freshman in high school, I saw a kid from my class walking home from school. His name was Kyle. It looked like he was carrying all of his books. I thought to myself, "Why would anyone bring home all his books on a Friday? He must be silly." I had quite a weekend planned, so I shook my head and went on.

As I was walking, I saw a group of kids running toward him. They ran at him, knocking all

his books out of his arms and he landed in the dirt. His glasses went flying. He looked up and I saw this terrible sadness in his eyes.

My heart went out to him. So, I ran to him. As he was looking for his glasses, I saw tears in his eyes. I handed him his glasses. He looked at me and said, "Thanks!" There was a big smile on his face. It was one of those smiles that showed real gratefulness. I helped him pick up his books, and asked him where he lived. It turned out he lived near me, so I asked him why I had never seen him before. He said he had gone to private school before coming to this school.

We talked all the way home, and I carried his books. He turned out to be a pretty cool kid. I asked him if he wanted to play football on Saturday with me and my friends. He said yes. The more I got to know Kyle, the more I liked him. Monday morning came, and Kyle carried all his books again. I stopped him and helped him carry half the books. Over the next four years, Kyle and I became best friends.

When we were seniors, Kyle was the best student in our class. He was chosen to give a speech at the coming graduation ceremony.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

When graduation day arrived, I saw Kyle and found he was a little nervous.

Kyle said he had planned to quit school that day before he saw me.

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