

参考答案

 $1\sim5$ CCABC $6\sim10$ CCACA $11\sim15$ BAACC $16\sim20$ ABBBA

【试卷导航】

语篇	话题	体裁	词数	难度
A	时尚展览	应用文	373	* *
В	男子学校	议论文	362	* * *
С	心里疗法	说明文	373	* * * *
D	探索火星	说明文	348	* * * *
七选五	学生旅游	说明文	193	* * *
完形填空	寻找爱犬	记叙文	355	* * *

【A 语篇导航】

	语篇解读	
关键词	exhibition, fashion, culture, display	
背景图式	各类时尚展览	
结构图式	Date A of The Control of the	
(主旨概要)	文章介绍了新一季各类时尚展览	
内容图式 (观点、思想)	时尚体现的是文化与潮流	
	语言知识	
难点词、搭配	look forward to, available, zoom, on display, illustrate	

答案与解析

【解题导语】本文是一篇应用文,主要介绍了新一季各类时尚展览的相关情况。

- 21. C 细节理解题。根据第二段的内容可知,该时尚展览主要关注不同区域不同历史时期行 走的不同方式,展品与鞋类有关,其他选项的内容均和原文表达不符。故选 C。
- 22. B 细节理解题。根据第三段第三句和第四句内容可知,多媒体的表现形式在该展览上值得关注,其中不仅有音频和视频,4D的呈现方式更是把活动提高到一个新的水平。其他选项内容均有错误,故选 B。
- 23. D 细节理解题。根据第四段和第五段内容可知,两个活动均在伦敦举办,活动时间都会延续到 2023 年 2 月 18 日,其他选项内容均有错误,故选 D。

【B语篇导航】

	语篇解读	
关键词 boys' school, absence, girl, single-sex		
背景图式	男子学校的优点	
结构图式	*************************************	
(主旨概要)	文章论述了单独的男子学校的优点和好处	
内容图式	大利工社了随声也是总数本社目标品数本	
(观点、思想)	有利于孩子健康发展的教育就是好的教育	
	语言知识	
难点词、搭配	be likely to, get involved in , rather than, focus	
	on, appeal to, acute	

答案与解析

【解题导语】本文是一篇议论文。文章论述了单独的男子学校的优点和好处,在这样的学校里,可以根据男性的特点组织教学,不受女生发展的影响。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第三段"Boys at single sex schools were said to be more likely to get involved in cultural and artistic activities that helped develop their emotional expressive ness, rather than feeling they had to obey the 'boy code' of hiding their emotions to be a 'real man'. (据报道,单性别学校的男生更有可能参与文化和艺术活动,这些活动有助于培养他们的情感表达能力,而不是觉得他们必须遵守隐藏自己情感的'男孩守则',才能成为'真正的男人')"可知,作者认为,单性别学校鼓励男孩更自由地表达他们的情感。故选 B。

25. A 推理判断题。根据第四段"The findings of the study go against received wisdom that boys do better when taught alongside girls. (这项研究的结果与人们普遍认为的男孩在

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与女孩一起学习时表现更好的观点背道而驰〉"可推知,人们普遍认为男生在男女混合学校的表现相对较好。故选 A。

- 26. A 推理判断题。根据倒数第三段"But in single sex schools teachers can tailor lessons to boys' learning style, letting them move around the classroom and getting them to com pete in teams to prevent boredom, wrote the study's author, Abigail James, of the Uni versity of Virginia. (弗吉尼亚大学的 Abigail James 是这项研究的作者,她写道,但在单性别学校,老师可以根据男孩的学习风格来定制课程,让他们在教室里走动,让他们组队比赛,以防止无聊)"可推知,Abigail James 认为单性别学校的优势之一是教学可以根据男孩的特点进行调整。故选 A。
- 27. D 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的"Because boys generally have more acute vision learn best through touch, and are physically more active, they need to be given 'hands on' lessons where they are allowed to walk around. (因为男孩通常有更敏锐的视觉,通过触摸学习效果最好,身体也更活跃,所以他们需要上'动手'课,允许他们四处走动)"可知,根据 Abigail James 的报告,男生有更敏锐的视觉。故选 D。

【C语篇导航】

	语篇解读	
关键词	psychological, patient, attitude	
背景图式	心理疗法	
结构图式	心理疗法 认知加工疗法,能够帮助患者改变	
(主旨概要)	消极态度和行为,减少对患者生活的负面影响	
内容图式	如你在你在给儿上还不出了了	
(观点、思想)	积极的态度能对生活产生正面的影响	
	语言知识	
难点词、搭配	therapy, symptom, modify, compared to, en-	
	hance, be unique to	

答案与解析

【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一种长期心理疗法 认知加工疗法。它能够帮助患者改变消极态度和行为,减少对患者生活的负面影响,但同时也存在一些缺点,患者在初始阶段可能会更加焦虑或不适。

- 28. B 细节理解题。根据文章第一段"The goal is that the patient then creates a new, more positive view and understanding of the traumatic event, which reduces on going negative effects on the patient's current life. (这样做的目的是让病人对创伤事件有一个新的、更积极的看法和理解,从而减少对病人当前生活的持续负面影响。)"可知,认知加工疗法是为了帮助病人培养对创伤性事件的积极看法和理解。故选 B 项。
- 29. C 细节理解题。根据文章第二段"Compared to other talk therapies, it has been especially successful, because it can be completed in a brief period of time, allowing for a lower patient dropout rate. It also enhances brain connectivity, which lessens long term im pacts of trauma. This increased connectivity is why cognitive behavioral therapy is often argued to be more effective than medicine. (与其他谈话疗法相比,它特别成功,因为它可以在很短的时间内完成,允许较低的患者退出率。它还能增强大脑的连通性,从而减少创伤的长期影响。这种增强的连通性就是为什么认知行为疗法经常被认为比药物更有效。)"可知,认知加工疗法成功是因为它完成时间短,增强大脑的连通性,所以它比其他的疗法要更加有效。故选 C 项。
- 30. C 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段"However, focusing mainly on post natural disasters, regardless of pre disaster health, CPT has been repeatedly proven to be a rather success ful treatment approach. Although there have not been studies generalizing CPT for chil dren, it is an effective treatment for adults. The clear effectiveness of CPT demonstrates the importance of patient specific therapies that are unique to the experiences of individu al patients. (然而,认知加工疗法主要侧重于自然灾害后,而不考虑灾前健康,已多次被证明是一种相当成功的治疗方法。虽然还没有研究将认知加工疗法推广到儿童,但它对成人是一种有效的治疗方法。认知加工疗法的明确有效性证明了患者特异性治疗的重要性,这是个体患者独特的经历。)"可知,认知加工疗法多次被证明是一种相当成功的治疗方法,并且对于成年人来说已经是有效的方法;由此可以推出,下一步很有可能

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就是将其应用于儿童身上,研究它的有效性。故选 C 项。

31.B 主旨大意题。文章第一段主要讲了认知加工疗法的定义,它是一种长期的心理疗法;第 二段讲了它为何如此有效,其原理是什么;第三段讲了认知加工疗法的缺点;第四段讲 了它的应用范围。综合全文可知,文章主要介绍了一种长期心理疗法 法。故选B项。

【D 语篇导航】

	语篇解读	
关键词	planet, successfully, journey, helicopter, exploration	
背景图式	探索火星	
结构图式	美国国家航空航天局(NASA) 研发的直升机	
(主旨概要)	"机智号"(Ingenuity) 在火星起飞	
内容图式 (观点、思想)	科技的发展最终会改变人类的生存方式	
	语言知识	
难点词、搭配	along with, accumulate, density, go wrong, take off, in recognition of	

答案与解析

【解题导语】这是一篇说明文。美国国家航空航天局(NASA)研发的直升机"机智号"(In genuity)在火星起飞,成为了历史上第一架在另一个星球上进行动力控制飞行的飞机。

- 32. C 细节理解题。根据文章第三段" gravity on Mars is only one third as strong as Earth's, and the atmosphere is extremely thin, at just one percent the density compared to the Earth. Combined with the extreme cold and a lengthy radio delay..."可知,导致"机智 号"飞行困难的原因有火星的重力只有地球的 1/3、大气层稀薄、极寒以及冗长的无线 电延迟, 故选 C。
- 33. A 词义猜测题。根据文章第四段 but a software error during a high speed spin test of its rotors(螺旋桨) on April 9 threw a spanner in the works. After troubleshooting the is sue, NASA developed a fix and beamed a software update to the Red Planet. 可知软件 的错误导致故障,故选 A。
- 34.D 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段"NASA's Ingenuity helicopter has succeeded in per forming this amazing footprint of success on another world"以及"in recognition of the ingenuity and innovation that continue to encourage exploration"可知 Thomas Zurbuchen 肯定此次机智号试飞的意义,相当于莱特兄弟首次在地球上驾驶人造飞机试飞的意义,
- 35. D 主旨大意题。本文主要讲机智号火星首飞成功,具有重要的历史意义,故选 D。

阅读七选五

语篇解读		
关键词	travel, experience, vacation, student	
背景图式	学生穷游计划	
结构图式	文章主要讲述了学生在没有什么钱的情况下计	
(主旨概要)	划自己的旅行	
内容图式	学生旅游可以增加自己的生活经历	
(观点、思想)		
	语言知识	
难点词,搭配	what if, security, sensibly, stick to	

答案与解析

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。旅游是大家都向往的事情,文章主要讲述了学生在没有 什么钱的情况下,怎么计划自己的旅行。

36. C 上文"But what if you're a student and don't have enough money for a trip? (但如果你 是学生,没有足够的钱去旅游,该怎么办呢?)提出疑问,下文每个段落的开头都是给出 具体建议的做法,说明空格处的句子应该起到承上启下的作用,故 C 选项"Don't wor ry. Here are some useful suggestions."切题。suggestions 对应下文的每条建议。故选 C_{\circ}

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- 37. A 下文"Don't wait until the last minute to plan your trip."(不要等到最后一分钟才开始 计划你的旅行。)作者建议提前规划,不要等到最后时刻才开始。根据文章的结构可知, 空格处应该为一个简短的给出建议的句子,故 A 选项"提前计划"能概括本段内容。故 选 A.
- 38. D 下文"By traveling with others you can share costs and experiences."(你可以通过和他人旅行来共同承担成本以及分享经验。)作者建议和他人一起旅行,自然前提是要找到兴趣一致的人,去相同的地方,故 D 选项"找一个对同一个地方感兴趣的人"切题。故选 D。
- 39. E 上文"The most important things to take are not always clothes."(衣服不总是最重要的东西。)可知空格处应该紧跟上文,写旅行时携带的最重要的东西,故 E 选项"记住带药以防生病,带零食以防找不到便宜的餐馆"切题。故选 E。
- 40. G 上文 "By planning sensibly, even students can enjoy the travel." (通过合理的计划,即使是学生也可以享受旅行。) 空格处为文章的结尾句,应起到总领全文,首尾呼应的作用,故 G选项"你的旅行经历将会被铭记一生"切题。 enjoy the travel 对应 be remem bered。故选 G。

完形填空

语篇解读		
关键词	beloved , search , wilderness, media , pet	
背景图式	寻找爱犬	
结构图式	文章讲述了 Carole 花费五十七天不放弃找到了	
(主旨概要)	丢失的爱犬 Katie 的故事	
内容图式	NP 体工版目 4. 中心美丽丰原	
(观点、思想)	坚持不懈是成功的重要素质	
	语言知识	
难点词、搭配	miracle, search for, resident, point out, give up	

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Carole 花费五十七天的时间找到了丢失的爱 犬 Katie 的故事,她通过自身的经历鼓励人们不要放弃寻找丢失的动物。

- 41. B 考查动词词义辨析。句意:尽管困难重重,一只可爱的边境牧羊犬奇迹般地与她的主人团聚了,她的主人花了 57 天寻找她。根据前文"There will be a miracle when you be lieve."及后文"who spent 57 days searching for her"可知,上文提到的奇迹就是狗的主人在经历了五十七天的找寻后与狗团聚。故选 B项。
- 42. C 考查名词词义辨析。句意: Carole King 和她的丈夫 Verne 从华盛顿州斯波坎的家中来 到卡利斯佩尔,这样他们就可以在山区的荒野中享受四天的放松之旅。根据下文"their vacation turned into a ______ search mission"可知,他们是去卡利斯佩尔度假的,推断出空处意为假期。故选 C 项(短假期)。
- 43. D 考查副词词义辨析。句意:然而,当他们发现叫做 Katie 的七岁的牧羊犬从家里消失的时候,他们的假期变成了一场令人烦恼的寻找任务。根据前文"they could enjoy a relaxing 4 day _____ in the mountain wilderness"及后文"after they found that their 7 year old border collie named Katie had ____ from their room"可知,两句话存在转折关系,所以用 however 表示这种关系。故选 D 项。
- 44. A 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:然而,当他们发现叫做 Katie 的七岁的牧羊犬从家里消失的时候,他们的假期变成了一场令人烦恼的寻找任务。根据上文"Against all odds, a beloved border collie(博德牧羊犬) has amazingly been _____ with her owners who spent 57 days searching for her."可知,找寻狗的过程经历了五十七天,推断出找狗真的是花费时间和精力,换句话说这是令人烦恼的。故选 A(令人烦恼的)项。
- 45. B 考查动词词义辨析。句意:然而,当他们发现叫做 Katie 的七岁的牧羊犬从家里消失的时候,他们的假期变成了一场令人烦恼的寻找任务。根据下文"but they still couldn't find Katie"可知,他们花了很多方法都没找到狗,推断出狗消失了。故选 B 项。
- 46. A 考查动词词义辨析。句意:金一家人立刻取消了回家的行程,以便他们能留在卡利斯佩尔寻找 Katie。根据上文"Carole King and her husband Verne had traveled to Kalispell from their home in Spokane, Washington so they could enjoy a relaxing 4 day _____ in the mountain wilderness."及后文"they could stay in Kalispell and search for Katie"可知,金

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- 一家是来度假的,但是他们决定继续留下寻找狗。由此推知,他们取消了回家的行程。
- 47. C 考查动词词义辨析。句意:几个星期以来,他们在社区颁发了数百份广告传单;他们也 发布了它的照片在社交媒体和 Facebook 群组;关心他们的当地市民帮助他们搜索了乡 下地区,但是他们还找不到 Katie。结合语境可知,金一家为了寻找狗在发放传单。故 选 C(distributed 分发)项。
- 48. A 考查名词词义辨析。句意:几个星期以来,他们在社区颁发了数百份广告传单;他们也 发布了它的照片在社交媒体和 Facebook 群组;关心他们的当地市民帮助他们搜索了乡 下地区,但是他们还找不到 Katie。结合语境可知,金一家为了寻找狗在网站上发布了 照片。故选A项。
- 49.D 考查动词词义辨析。句意:几个星期以来,他们在社区颁发了数百份广告传单;他们也 发布了它的照片在社交媒体和 Facebook 群组;关心他们的当地市民帮助他们搜索了乡 下地区,但是他们还找不到 Katie。根据后文"but they still couldn't find Katie"可知,居 民们去为了找狗,搜索了乡下地区。故选 D(comb 搜索)项。
- 50.B 考查动词词义辨析。句意:曾有一度, Carole 回到家中,这样她就可以回去做邮递员的 工作了,但是当她再次请假继续寻找狗的请求被拒绝的时候,她就辞职了。根据前文 "Carole traveled back home so she could go back to her job as a mail carrier"可知,她是 有工作的而且刚刚度假回来,现在她又要请假,结合常识可推断出公司拒绝了她请假的 请求。故选 B(拒绝)项。
- 51. C 考查动词词义辨析。句意:曾有一度, Carole 回到家中, 这样她就可以回去做邮递员的 工作了,但是当她要求再次请假继续寻找狗的要求被拒绝的时候,她就辞职了。根据前 文"but when they her request to take additional time off to keep searching"及下文 " returning to Kalispell once more, Carole continued the search."可知,她找狗的请 求被拒绝了,然而她继续返回卡利斯佩尔去寻找狗,由此推知,她应该是辞职了。故选 C(resigned 辞职)项。
- 52. C 考查介词词义辨析。句意:再次一回到卡利斯佩尔, Carole 就继续她的寻找工作。根据 固定结构 upon doing 意为"一……就",结合语境可知,她找狗心切,一回到卡利斯佩尔 就继续她的找寻工作。故选C项。
- 53. D 考查名词词义辨析。句意:在当时 Verne 坐飞机回到家代替她去照看他们家里其他的 宠物。根据前文 "Carole King and her husband Verne had traveled to Kalispell"及" returning to Kalispell once more, Carole continued the search. "可知,金一家只有他们两 个人, Carole 回到卡利斯佩尔。由此可知, 家里的宠物就只能由丈夫 Verne 代替她去照 顾。take one's place"代替某人的位置"。故选 D 项。
- 54. B 考查动词词义辨析。句意:幸运的是,卡利斯佩尔当地的一个家庭愿意收留她,直到她 找到 Katie。根据上文"Carole King and her husband Verne had traveled to Kalispell from their home in Spokane, Washington so they could enjoy a relaxing 4 day in the mountain wilderness."可知, Carole 是在卡利斯佩尔度假的, 她在当地没有家。由此可 知,她为了继续找狗只能住在当地人的家里。故选 B(host 收留)项。
- 55. A 考查动词短语辨析。句意:但是随着9月份的到来,她开始失去了信心。根据前文"For several weeks"可知,随着时间的流逝到了九月份,她还没找到狗。故选 A(rolled a round 流逝)项。
- 56. C 考查动词词义辨析。句意:她想念她的家,她丈夫和宠物,但是 Verne 鼓励她继续再找 一周。根据上文"The Kings immediately their return trip home so they could stay in Kalispell and search for Katie."可知,丈夫 Verne 曾经和她一起找狗,他对于找狗这 件事是支持的。由此推知, Verne 鼓励她继续留下找狗。故选 C 项。
- 57.B 考查名词词义辨析。句意:不久她接到了一个来自于当地居民的电话说他曾经看见一 只牧羊犬在他的庭院里。根据后文"who said that he had seen a border collie in his yard"结合常识可知,居民告知 Carole 是通过电话。故选 B 项。
- 58. D 考查动词短语辨析。句意: Carole 拜访了这处房子但是什么也没发现 到了一对远足者,他们指出边境牧羊犬一直在附近的树下休息。根据后文"who pointed out a border collie that had been resting under a nearby tree"可知,她是遇见了这两个远

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足者才得知了 Katie 的行踪。故选 D 项。

- 59. D 考查名词词义辨析。句意:尽管 Katie 在野外体重下降了很多,但她的健康状况相对良好 而且她非常高兴。根据上文"Against all odds, a beloved border collie(博德牧羊犬) has amazingly been ____ with her owners who spent 57 days searching for her."及后文"in the wild"可知,Katie 丢失了五十七天一直在野外生活,它的生活条件发生了改变。由此推知,它的体重应该是下降了。故选 D 项。
- 60. D 考查动词词义辨析。句意:Carole 现在希望他们的故事能激励其他宠物主人永远不要放弃他们丢失的动物。根据上文"Against all odds, a beloved border collie(博德牧羊犬) has amazingly been ____ with her owners who spent 57 days searching for her."可知,Carole 经历很多找到了自己的爱犬。由此推知,她希望他们的故事能激励其他宠物主人永远不要放弃他们丢失的动物。故选 D 项。

语法填空

【解题导语】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了咖啡店在重庆的流行,咖啡的独特口味在重庆正越来越受欢迎。

- 61. popularity 考查词性转换。句意:在重庆 中国西南部的一座山城,以火锅闻名,火锅通常配啤酒或浓茶, 独特的咖啡口味正越来越受欢迎。根据句意和空格前的动词 gain 以及所给形容词 popular 分析句子可知,空格处应该填入 popular 的名词形式 popularity 作动词 gain 的宾语。故填 popularity。
- 62. its 考查代词。句意:在北京的老社区戴家巷,一条新开的咖啡街以其独特的设计风格吸引了所有人的目光。根据句意和所给代词 it 以及空格后的 style 分析句子可知,空格处应该填入形容词性物主代词 its 作定语,修饰后面的 style。故填 its。
- 63. and 考查连词。句意:通过使用几座老建筑的现有一楼作为店面,新街道为老年人带来了现代氛围,并将其转变为社交媒体爱好者的理想目的地,以获得拍照机会和风景。根据句意和空格前的 brought 以及空格后的 transformed 分析句子可知,空格处应该填入连词 and,连接 brought 和 transformed。故填 and。
- 64. seeking 考查非谓语动词。句意:通过使用几座老建筑的现有一楼作为店面,新街道为老年人带来了现代氛围,并将其转变为社交媒体爱好者的理想目的地,以获得拍照机会和风景。根据句意和所给动词 seek 以及空格前的名词 enthusiasts 分析句子可知,空格处应该填入 seek 的非谓语形式作定语,修饰前面的名词 enthusiasts;因为 enthusiasts 和动词 seek 之间是主动关系,所以应该用现在分词 seeking 作定语。故填 seeking。
- 65. to run 考查非谓语动词。句意:30 岁的店主吴龙泉是第一个在这里开咖啡店的人。因为 one 前面有 the first 修饰,所以后面应该用不定式形式作定语。故填 to run。
- 66. truly 考查词性转换。句意:吴说:"虽然这个社区很古老,但它的地理位置、美妙的江景和老式的建筑风格都让它非常吸引人"。根据句意和空格后的形容词 attractive 以及所给形容词 true 分析句子可知,空格处应该填入 true 的副词形式 truly,修饰后面的形容词 attractive。故填 truly。
- 67. which 考查定语从句。句意:吴承认这是他梦想中的咖啡店,这里不仅提供高品质的咖啡,也是他个性的体现。根据句意分析句子可知,空格后的部分是一个非限制性定语从句,对先行词 coffee shop 进行限定说明;该定语从句缺少主语,所以空格处应该填入一个关系代词,代替先行词 coffee shop 在从句中作主语。故填 which。
- 68. of 考查介词。句意:吴承认这是他梦想中的咖啡店,这里不仅提供高品质的咖啡,也是他个性的体现。根据句意分析句子可知,空格后的部分是定语,修饰前面的名词 expression,再由空格后的名词 his personality 可知,空格后应该填入一个介词表明 expression 和 his personality 关系,且意义为"关于,属于",所以应该用介词 of。故填 of。
- 69. was considered 考查时态、语态和主谓一致。句意:在过去,咖啡被认为是一个有前途的行业,但对他这一代人来说,咖啡首先是生活方式的一部分,其次是一门生意。根据句意分析句子可知,空格处是该句子的谓语部分,由时间状语 in the past 可知,句子应该用一般过去时;主语 coffee 和谓语动词 consider 之间是被动关系,所以句子应该用被动语态;根据主语 coffee 可知,谓语动词应该用单数形式。故填 was considered。
- 70. has opened 考查时态。句意:自 2019 年以来,吴开了五家咖啡店和一家烘焙店,为他的咖啡搭配食物。根据句意和所给动词 open 分析句子可知,空格处是该句子的谓语部分,由时

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间状语 since 2019 可知,句子应该用现在完成时。故填 has opened。

短文改错

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要讲述了诗歌内容的演变。

- 71. 第一处:back 后加 to 考查固定短语。句意:诗歌可以追溯到几万年前,那时写作还没有被发明。date back to 意为"追溯到"为固定短语,故在 back 后加 to。
- 72. 第二处:inventing→invented 考查被动语态。句意同上。主语 writing 和 invent 之间是被 动关系,应用 invite 的过去分词形式和 had been 构成过去完成时的被动语态,故将 inventing 改为 invented。
- 73. 第三处: sang→singing 考查非谓语动词。句意:人们晚上会坐在火堆旁唱歌自娱自乐,这些歌反映了人们的日常生活主题。句中已有谓语动词 sit, 句中也没有连词进行连接。主语为 people, 与动词 sing 为主动关系, 用现在分词。故将 sang 改为 singing。
- 74. 第四处: that→which 考查定语从句。句意同上。分析可知,逗号后是非限制性定语从句, 先行词为"People would sit around the fire at night singing songs to entertain them selves",且从句缺主语,应用关系代词 which 引导。故将 that 改为 which。
- 75. 第五处: respectively→respective 考查词性转换。句意:由于没有写下来,多年来这些歌曲的不同版本发展起来,每个领域都有自己的节奏。rhythm 为名词,应使用形容词修饰,故将 respectively 改为 respective。
- 76. 第六处: 去掉 an 考查固定短语。句意: 此外, 人们会背诵过去英雄们的故事。 In addition 为固定短语, 意为"此外", 此处不定冠词 an 多余, 故去掉 an。
- 77. 第七处: hero→heroes 考查名词的数。句意同上。根据句意可知,英雄不止一位,应使用 hero 的复数形式。故将 hero 改为 heroes。
- 78. 第八处:it→they 考查代词。句意:虽然一开始这样的歌曲和故事的格式非常简单,但随着时间的推移,它们变得更加复杂和精致。句中主语为 songs and stories,是复数,应用 they 代替,故将 it 改为 they。
- 79. 第九处: and→but 考查连词。句意:这些不再是坐在火堆旁的业余爱好者的作品,而是真正的诗人的作品,他们关心自己的艺术,有时还以此为生。句子中 amateurs(业余爱好者)与 true poets 是对比,表示转折,no longer...but...表示"不再是……而是……",故将 and 改为 but。
- 80. 第十处: makes→made 考查时态。句意同上。根据 and 前后的单词形式要保持—致原则, 句中 make 应与前面的动词 cared 保持—致,应使用—般过去式,故将 makes 改为 made。

书面表达

【参考范文】

Dear teachers and fellow students,

Good evening! First of all, please allow me, on behalf of the Chinese delegation, to ex press our gratitude for your warm welcome and hospitable reception. The beauty of your cam pus and a variety of school activities deeply impress us, and your warmth has made our brief stay here pleasant and memorable.

Here is a Chinese knot for you, a symbol of reunion, friendliness, peace and love in China. With this sign, we wish you greater happiness, prosperity and academic progress.

Finally, we'd like to invite you to visit China sometime in near future.

【名师点评】文章有以下优点:①结构安排合理、层次分明,很好地完成了写作任务;②使用了一些高级句式,极好地展现了作者的语言功底,如:

【高分句型 1】First of all, please allow me, on behalf of the Chinese delegation, to express our gratitude for your warm welcome and hospitable reception. 中运用了祈使句并在目的状语动词不定式前使用了插入语,使得语言地道而灵活多变;

【高分句型 2】Here is a Chinese knot for you, a symbol of reunion, friendliness, peace and love in China. 中运用了倒装句和同位语。

听力材料

Text 1

W: John, is Lily still in the classroom?

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M: Well, she was there. But she has gone home. She was away for about two minutes.

Text 2

W. Your shoes are dirty! Did you run home through the farmer's fields yesterday?

M: That way takes too long. I followed a path through the woods. It was quite wet.

Text 3

M: My sister's two sons are coming to stay for the weekend. She's going to drop them off on Friday night and pick them up on Sunday morning.

W:Oh, I'm going on a business trip on Thursday and I won't be back until the afternoon after they leave. I'll make you some cookies ahead of time.

Text 4

W: Look. Your tomatoes are growing fine. I think they'll be on the market soon,

M: Yes, the weather has been great, so I don't have to water them as often.

Text 5

M: How are your piano lessons going?

W: Very well. My teacher thinks I'm making progress. And I find lessons well worth the time.

Text 6

M: Should I dress as a soldier or a cowboy for Halloween?

W: You wear the same costume every year. Why don't you mix your costumes up and be a mov ie character like Iron Man?

M: Mom said she would buy me a superhero costume. That's a great idea. What are you being?

W: Probably nothing. I'm going to take a break from costumes and candy this year.

M: You'll be missing out on all the fun!

W: Not really. I'll stay home and watch some scary movies with Mom,

M: She'll love your company. After I go out with my friends, I'll join you.

W:It'll be so fun. I hope you can join us.

Text 7

M: Excuse me, Miss. You must show your ticket to board this train to Tokyo.

W: I'm sorry. I bought a ticket online, but I can't find a place to print out the information.

M: There's no need to print it out. If you show me the information on your phone, that will be OK.

W: The other problem is that I bought a ticket for the wrong departure time. I'm trying to change it, but the woman at the ticket office doesn't speak English. I'm so confused.

M:I'm sorry to hear about your trouble. If you'd like, I can help you talk to the ticket office staff.

W: That would be great. I've been so confused about organizing my ticket.

M: What time would you like to leave and how many people are you traveling with?

W:I'm still waiting for one of my friends to join me here, but I think she's running late. The train we need to take is leaving in about 30 minutes.

M: Miss, that is barely enough time. Do you urgently have to get to Tokyo?

W: Not really. We just agreed to take that train. She'll be here soon. I'll tell her I'll wait for her at the ticket office.

M: I understand. Now let's go talk to the lady at the ticket office.

Text 8

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W: Henry, are you ready for the beach?

M: Yes, Kelly! Here I am!

W: Henry, I can hardly see you. You look like you're wearing the sheet of a king size bed.

M:I need to protect my skin. I'm allergic (对……过敏的) to the sun.

W: We could have gone to a swimming pool!

M: No! I don't even like to swim! I just want to take a long walk while I hear the waves and smell the salt in the air.

W: How can you smell anything when you've covered your entire face?

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M:Let's just get in the car. We only have one day off. I don't want to waste a second.

W: Didn't you hear the new manager? We have two days off.

M: What? Oh, great! Two days by the sea!

W: Tomorrow's supposed to rain. I'm going to stay home.

M: Suit yourself. Rain or shine, I'm going back to the beach.

W: Ryan is using my car tomorrow. I can't give you another ride.

M: I'll bike there.

W.I never knew you liked the beach so much.

M: It's not generally something I talk about at the office. I'm just too busy.

W: I never knew you were so sensitive to the sun, either.

M: That's why I have curtains in my office.

Text 9

W: Hey, James. Are you going to the World of Dance from June 24 to 28?

M:Yes. You know, it's the world's hottest dance competition. We can see great dance battles from the best dancers around the world.

W: So why do you love street dance so much?

M: I like the music and I can use steps from ballet or Latin dance.

W: So the dance moves depend on you.

M: Yes. It allows me to show my personal dance style.

W: Sounds great! Our magazine is planning to publish some articles about different kinds of street dance, such as breaking and locking.

M: I think you can go with me to the competition and interview some dancers.

W: It's a great idea. Let's go.

Text 10

M:Good morning. This is Bob, your entertainment officer for the day. I'd like to tell you what's on today's program. First off, for those of you who are feeling energetic, the keep fit class meets in the Ship's Gym in 20 minutes at 9:00 am. If you missed yesterday's competition in the swimming pool, then come along this afternoon at 3:00 pm for more fun and games. You don't need to be able to swim and it's one way of keeping cool as it looks to be a really clear cloudless day, unlike yesterday, when you probably needed an extra sweater! Now, on to this evening and there's a change to the advertised film programs. Starting in the Ship's Cinema at 8:00 pm not 9:00 pm as advertised is the classic movie The Singing Moon. There are no tickets for this event, but as seats are rather limited, you're advised to come along early.

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