

准考证号  
姓名  
班级

绝密★启用前

### 高三9月联考

### 英语

**考生注意：**

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分150分，考试时间120分钟。
2. 答题前，考生务必用直径0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径0.5毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
4. 本卷命题范围：人教版必修1~必修2。

**第一部分 听力(共两节，满分30分)**

**第一节 (共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分)**

听下面5段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where did the woman learn to skate?  
A. In China.                      B. In Russia.                      C. In Singapore.
2. For whom does the man ask Joe to prepare food?  
A. His sister.                      B. His parents.                      C. His niece.
3. What will the woman do after lunch?  
A. Get changed.                      B. Buy a T-shirt.                      C. Cook for the man.
4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?  
A. Jobs.                              B. Health.                              C. Salaries.
5. What is the weather like now?  
A. Rainy.                              B. Sunny.                              C. Cloudy.

**第二节 (共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分)**

听下面5段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

- 听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。  
6. What is the relationship between the woman and Elaine?  
A. Best friends.                      B. Colleagues.                      C. Former roommates.
7. What can we know about Samantha?  
A. She is still in the city.  
B. She works in a university.  
C. She left for home months ago.
- 听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。  
8. What shape of glasses would match the woman's face in the man's opinion?  
A. Round.                              B. Square.                              C. Heart-shaped.

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9. Which glasses are the least popular?

- A. The purple ones.                      B. The red ones.                      C. The gold ones.

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10. What needs to be improved concerning the man's book?  
A. The plot.                              B. The grammar.                      C. The characters.
11. When did the man plan to have his book sold?  
A. In May.                              B. In June.                              C. In July.
12. How will the man send the edited book to the woman?  
A. In person.                              B. By email.                              C. By post.

听第9段材料，回答第13至15题。

13. Where are the speakers?  
A. On the Brooklyn Bridge.                      B. In the Central Park.                      C. At the train station.
14. What do the speakers both enjoy doing?  
A. Playing football.                      B. Riding bikes.                      C. Watching board games.
15. Where will the speakers go by subway first?  
A. A restaurant.                      B. A famous theater.                      C. The woman's home.
16. How do the woman's family usually celebrate Thanksgiving?  
A. By traveling with relatives.                      B. By having a family meal.                      C. By watching movies outside.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. Who is the speaker talking to?  
A. Her teacher.                      B. Her recorder.                      C. Her classmate.
18. What does the speaker want to do?  
A. Find a new group.                      B. Share all her secrets.                      C. Be a better speaker.
19. What does the speaker say about her best friend?  
A. She is very clever.                      B. She is hard-working.                      C. She is kind of selfish.
20. What time is it now probably?  
A. At night.                              B. At noon.                              C. In the morning.

**第二部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分40分)**

**第一节 (共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分)**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

**A**  
That your kids are learning at home doesn't mean you have time to take them on field trips. When you can't get away, your kids can still travel by taking virtual field trips. We have prepared our list of favorites to help you keep your kids engaged and entertained.

**AirPano**  
AirPano has a variety of tours in China, Portugal, Switzerland, and more countries. Children can visit Zhangjiajie Glass Bridge in China, an underwater cave in Indonesia, ski resorts in France, and more destinations around the globe. What makes this site so good is that it offers narrations(解说) of several tours and provides closeups through interactive actions.

**Will-O-Crest Farm**  
This 45-minute tour of Will-O-Crest Farm in New York state walks through every step of work on the farm. It shows how calves are housed, how cows are milked, and everything in between. The video is hosted by a narrator with a live instructor(employee) from the farm onsite.

**Yellowstone**  
Yellowstone offers seven virtual tours appropriate for school ages. There's a lot of written information along with the images, and the tours aren't in video. However, the

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information is fascinating, and the photos are wonderful. These tours are a great way for kids to discover unique facts about America.

Slime(粘泥) in Space

What happens to slime when it's in space? That's the concept behind the Slime in Space virtual field trip. Featuring real astronauts and celebrities(名人), the 15-minute video shows kids how slime and water react in a microgravity environment. Along the way, it answers burning questions like, "Is slime a solid or a liquid?" and "Can you slime a person in space?"

21. Who is the text intended for?

- A. Graduates. B. Teachers. C. Farmers. D. Parents.

22. Which of the following tours offers views of many countries?

- A. AirPano. B. Yellowstone.  
C. Slime in Space. D. Will-O-Crest Farm.

23. What can kids do on the tour of Yellowstone?

- A. Interact with astronauts. B. Learn how to milk cows.  
C. Appreciate great pictures. D. Watch videos of live tours.

Thomas Lanier Williams was born on March 26, 1911 in the Mississippi town of Columbus. In half a century, he created some of the most remarkable characters in his more than 70 plays, including *Cat on a Hot Tin Roof*, *Sweet Bird of Youth* and *The Night of the Iguana*.

"He changed the history of American drama with his first two plays because they were so different," says Kenneth Holditch, editor of *The Collected Plays of Tennessee Williams*. "He broke free of what had been going on in the 1920s and the 1930s and gave us a wonderful understanding of human nature and human tragedy(悲剧)..."

Holditch is referring to *The Glass Menagerie* and *Summer and Smoke*. The first play won the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award for best play of 1945. It tells the story of the shy, physically disabled girl, Laura.

Williams' sympathy for the underdogs grew out of his own experience. His father drank heavily and argued bitterly with his mother. When the young boy began writing poetry, he laughed at him. In a 1973 interview, Williams told filmmaker Harry Rasky that only his sister Rose became his closest friend.

"My sister and I were unusually close as children," Williams recalled. "My sister and I grew so used to being company for each other that we tended to rely on each other's companionship rather than seeking friends outside the household."

By the time he changed his name to Tennessee and moved to New Orleans in 1939, his sister Rose became mentally ill. Tennessee was not at home when this happened, and he always felt somehow responsible for that. So he kept writing about her. The image of Rose turned up in every single play he wrote. For example, Laura in *Menagerie* was modeled on Rose. At the end of the play, he wrote, "... everything reminded me of her. Perhaps it was a familiar music; perhaps only a little piece of glass..."

Tennessee Williams died alone in a New York hotel room in 1983 and was buried alongside his sister Rose.

24. Which play won the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award?

- A. *The Glass Menagerie*. B. *Sweet Bird of Youth*.  
C. *Cat on a Hot Tin Roof*. D. *Summer and Smoke*.

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25. Which of the following can best describe Tennessee Williams' father?

- A. A nice example. B. A bad influence.  
C. An outspoken editor. D. A very supportive father.

26. What can be learned from paragraph 6?

- A. Rose was an inspiration for her brother's plays.  
B. Tennessee Williams kept writing letters to his sister.  
C. Rose was a talented girl and helped her brother a lot.  
D. Tennessee Williams was responsible for Rose's illness.

27. Most of Tennessee Williams' plays can most probably be classified as \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. comedy B. tragedy C. fantasy D. biography

On Tuesday, NASA sent up a test satellite from New Zealand as part of its experiment with a new orbit around the moon that it hopes to use in the coming years to land astronauts on the lunar surface. If the rest of the mission is successful, the satellite will be the first to take the new path around the moon and will send back vital information for at least six months. However, getting the 25-kilogram satellite into orbit will take more than four months and be done in three stages.

First, the small Electron rocket was launched from New Zealand. Just nine minutes later, the second-stage rocket called Photon separated and went into orbit around the earth.

Over the next five days, Photon's engines are scheduled to fire on a regular basis to raise its orbit further and further from the earth. Six days after the launch, Photon's engines will fire a final time, allowing it to escape the earth's orbit and head for the moon.

Finally, Photon will release the satellite, which has its own small engine that won't use much energy as it travels toward the moon over four months, with a few planned course corrections along the way.

"The new orbit seems like a stretched-out egg with one end passing close to the moon and the other far from it," NASA wrote on its website. "This path-finding satellite will be put in a sweet spot in space—where the pull of gravity from the earth and the moon interacts to allow for a stable orbit."

NASA spokesperson Morgan Bailey said that eventually, NASA plans to put a space station called Gateway into the orbital path, from which astronauts can travel to the moon's surface as part of its Artemis program.

"One of the advantages of the orbit is that a space station should be able to stay in continuous communication with the earth," said Morgan Bailey. "Because it will avoid being blocked by the moon."

28. How long will it take NASA to get the satellite to "the sweet spot"?

- A. About six days. B. At least six months.  
C. Around five days. D. More than four months.

29. When will the satellite's engine start working?

- A. At the first stage. B. At the second stage.  
C. At the third stage. D. At the fourth stage.

30. What does the underlined word "it" in paragraph 5 refer to?

- A. NASA. B. The satellite.  
C. The moon. D. The new orbit.

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31. What is an advantage of putting Gateway in the new orbit?

- A. It will be able to escape the pull of the earth.  
B. It will be the closest to the moon all the time.  
C. It does not need corrections to stay in the orbit.  
D. It can communicate conveniently with the earth.

On the day of the San Francisco Giants' World Series parade(游行), I made my way to the corner of the street where I was sure I could have a good position to watch the player-drive by in their cars. Then the parade started and thousands of arms extended towards the sky. And just like that, none of us could see the parade. Only our phones could.

Don't get me wrong. I needed my phone to keep in touch with my colleagues, friends and my family. But once the parade began, my phone went from being a useful tool to being a distraction.

I knew the photos I'd take with my phone's camera would pale in comparison to the footage I'd see on the news that night. Most importantly, I knew this gathering of thousands of people in the streets was really more about experiencing the energy than recording the visuals. All of that pre-parade analysis went out of the window once the first band marched past me. The recording device was just too close. I just couldn't resist. I took about 40 photos and shot about 20 minutes of video. Then I stared at my phone for 30 minutes and missed the experience I was there for in the first place.

A few decades ago, my friend Isaac and I cut school and went to watch the same parade. This was before smartphones and neither of us had a camera. I don't remember a single visual from that day. But I do remember the feeling. I especially remember the feeling I had after I arrived home to find my parents, who had no way of reaching me all day, waiting just inside my front door.

Of course, it is OK to take a few photos on special occasions. But it seems that we've developed such a fear of missing the photo opportunity that we have missed the real life moments as they pass across the two-inch screens on our phones.

32. What does the underlined word "distraction" in paragraph 2 probably mean?

- A. Something that makes you feel extremely angry.  
B. Something relaxing you do after you have been working.  
C. A game or an activity that provides entertainment and pleasure.  
D. A thing that takes your attention away from what you want to focus on.

33. What had the author planned to do before he went to the parade?

- A. Keep his phone in his pants.                      B. Take as many photos as possible.  
C. Throw his phone out of the window.            D. Study the videos just for 30 minutes.

34. What does the author want to tell us in paragraph 4?

- A. He missed his parents very much.  
B. Life in the past was much happier.  
C. It was inconvenient without phones.  
D. It is important to experience the visuals.

35. How is text developed?

- A. By reasoning.                                              B. By giving examples.  
C. By analyzing data.                                        D. By explaining.

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第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Being honest may not get you a lot of friends, but it will get you the right ones. That's true, so you should pursue authentic positivity in your friendships, the opposite of toxic(有毒的) positivity that would have you encouraging friends in all things, regardless of what you might feel or observe or know about the challenges of life. 36

1. Ask questions.

A feature of authentic positivity is a curious mindset, a mentality where you are less locked into "telling it like it is" and more interested in wondering and exploring the possibilities together with your friend. 37 If your friendship has a history of welcome advice-giving, your question could be "Are you looking for ideas, or do you just want me to listen?".

2. 38

"That's so disappointing" is sometimes the most positive thing you can say to your friend when they are struggling. Resisting the urge to say "It's all going to work out, don't worry" shows your friends that you see them in their pain, and that you are available to support them here and now. 39 You can use "yes/and" statements like "What happened at work is so frustrating—AND I know how creative you are, so you'll find a way to move forward."

3. Learn to apologize—and ask for an apology.

40 That includes you, too. Being authentic in a friendship means having the freedom to say to a friend, "I'm sorry I hurt you." It also means being able to say, "Your words/actions hurt me." Friendships that stand the test of time have room for mistakes, and for repair.

- A. Name hard truths.  
B. Don't disappoint your friend.  
C. Every friend misses the mark sometimes.  
D. Instead, friends should be authentic and positive.  
E. Here are three ways to be an authentically positive friend.  
F. But that doesn't mean you need to focus on the negative all the time.  
G. Positive friends ask each other questions, and listen deeply to the answers.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Our church has a way of helping those who have financial difficulties without making them feel shame or guilt. It just puts the donated money in a(n) 41 without the giver's name. The envelope is then sent to the 42 mailbox.

There came a time when my husband and I were among those in need of help. We did not 43 our financial problem with our children since we did not want to 44 them with a problem they could do nothing to solve. 45 they knew it because they were 46 that we had to cut back on many necessary things.

Our situations kept 47. Just as we reached the 48 point, we found a gift envelope in our mailbox. We were extremely 49 for the help and kept 50 who had given us such a generous gift.

A year later, our 17-year-old son had to 51 a student loan so he could attend university. It was then we discovered that his 52 was almost empty. His father and I

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were very 53 because we had trusted him to put part of his 54 from his part-time job into the bank for his 55. From the time he was nine years old he had been a paper carrier for a local newspaper, and he had 56 very hard. I asked him 57 where the money had gone. At first, he 58 to tell me. But I would not let him alone. Finally, my son 59 that the year before he had put his savings in the envelope to help his 60 and me.

- |                   |                 |               |               |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. book       | B. envelope     | C. box        | D. office     |
| 42. A. banker's   | B. manager's    | C. receiver's | D. borrower's |
| 43. A. discuss    | B. deal         | C. teach      | D. see        |
| 44. A. provide    | B. please       | C. meet       | D. burden     |
| 45. A. So         | B. Or           | C. But        | D. And        |
| 46. A. aware      | B. glad         | C. optimistic | D. lucky      |
| 47. A. improving  | B. worsening    | C. changing   | D. developing |
| 48. A. balancing  | B. cutting      | C. starting   | D. breaking   |
| 49. A. grateful   | B. sad          | C. kind       | D. angry      |
| 50. A. announcing | B. helping      | C. hoping     | D. wondering  |
| 51. A. pay back   | B. apply for    | C. turn down  | D. give up    |
| 52. A. room       | B. schoolbag    | C. account    | D. note       |
| 53. A. disturbed  | B. relieved     | C. excited    | D. delighted  |
| 54. A. efforts    | B. savings      | C. talent     | D. energy     |
| 55. A. food       | B. house        | C. education  | D. marriage   |
| 56. A. cried      | B. run          | C. thought    | D. worked     |
| 57. A. casually   | B. occasionally | C. repeatedly | D. secretly   |
| 58. A. offered    | B. decided      | C. wanted     | D. refused    |
| 59. A. apologized | B. admitted     | C. complained | D. remembered |
| 60. A. father     | B. sister       | C. teacher    | D. friend     |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

On Friday, Eileen Gu, the 18-year-old freestyle skier, simply turned the halfpipe(U型池) course into her own 61 (person) playground in the final round of competition at the Beijing Winter Olympics.

She warmed up with a 93.25 on her first pass before going even 62 (high) and bigger to score a 95.25 on her second pass. She had such a big lead after two runs 63 she was able to stage a carefree celebratory run down the halfpipe. This was the sort of run Gu dreamed 64; a playful, picture-perfect run to draw a successful end to 65 contest.

"She's really pushing the sport to a new level," said British freestyler Zoe Atkin, who finished 66 (nine). "It's really great to see and it's so inspiring. It makes me 67 (want) to be a better skier. I think she's 68 (amaze) for the sport."

There's been plenty of pressure and lots of attention on Gu and her Olympic 69 (perform). But it didn't seem to bother her. Nothing has. She just went about her business of winning medals 70 enjoying the sport.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文,文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

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增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。  
删除:把多余的词用斜线(/)划掉。  
修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。  
注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词。  
2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

I've been France for more than a month. But I still find it out a little bit difficult to adapt to the French dinner table manners, who are very different from those in China. Here I m not suppose to put both of my hand on the dinner table. I have to putting my bread on the table. When I am full, it's not politely to say that I am full. Instead, I should say, "That is delicious." All these French customs is totally opposite to us at home! At first they seem pretty strange. But now I'm getting used to them.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

请你以“My Summer Vacation”为题写一篇英语短文,内容包括:

1. 参加的暑期活动;
2. 自己的感想。

注意:1. 词数100左右;

2. 短文题目已为你写好。

My Summer Vacation

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【高三9月联考·英语 第8页(共8页)】



## 高三9月联考·英语

### 参考答案、提示及评分细则

#### 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: I never knew you love winter sports. I've never learned any winter sports since I was born in Singapore.

W: Oh, I learned to skate when I was young, because it's very popular in Russia. Then I moved here in China when I was 15.

(Text 2)

W: Are your parents early again? Didn't you tell everyone to come to the party in an hour?

M: Yes, but I just asked my friend Joe to come early and bring some baby food, since my sister will come later with her daughter. He has probably arrived.

(Text 3)

W: Can I follow you through the forest?

M: Yes, but change out of that T-shirt. The temperature in there can be very low, so you need something better than that.

W: OK, I'll finish my lunch and then I'll be ready.

(Text 4)

W: I'm not sure what job I want to do. Doing surgery is cool, but it takes almost 10 years of training. Being a general doctor is easy, but the salary is not good. Maybe I'll become a dentist.

M: Many people these days want to become dentists.

(Text 5)

W: How strange. Everyone is wearing a coat and a hat, but the sun is shining and it's warm.

M: Do you think they know something that we don't?

W: Perhaps there is rain on the way. I should probably check the weather forecast before I go shopping.

(Text 6)

M: What happened to your best friend, Jessica?

W: Who?

M: Elaine. I haven't seen her around for ages. I remember you always sat together in history class while we were in university, but I haven't seen her since I got back to the city.

W: To be honest, she was just a roommate. I think she got a job back home and left a few months ago. I used to be much better friends with Samantha while in school, and luckily she is still here!

M: That's good to know. I think I met Samantha once at a party.

(Text 7)

M: Based on the vision test we received from your doctor, you will need some pretty thick glasses. My assistant will get some for you. For now, what kind of shape would you like?

W: I'm not sure. What would you recommend based on my face shape?

M: You have a very round face, so you should definitely avoid round glasses. You would look good in square ones. On the other hand, heart-shaped glasses don't really match any face shape, but always look modern.

W: OK. Then what about the color? What's the most popular among your customers?

M: These red and those gold ones are about equal. The purple ones don't sell often, since you definitely need more confidence to wear them.

W: All right. I'd like to try the gold and the purple.

(Text 8)

W: Your book is a great first attempt. The characters are very realistic.

M: Wow, thank you! So, what do you think still needs to be done?

W: Small things. The plot, for example, is quite good. However, readers could tell you are not a native English speaker, since there are some strange grammar constructions. I have highlighted them and put a sticker on each of the pages that need editing.

M: I see so many stickers. Will this delay the release date? I've already told everyone I know they could buy the book in May.

W: It will be much safer to move the date to June or July. Don't worry. This happens often with books.

M: But I don't want to keep changing the date. I feel embarrassed.

W: OK, we can change it to July to be certain.

M: All right. I will email you the edited book next week.

W: I prefer working with a hard copy. Can you mail it or bring it in?

M: Sure, I'll send it by mail.

(Text 9)

W: Pablo, I'm over here! Welcome to New York.

M: This train station is so crowded. Let's go outside.

W: Ah, that's better. I can't wait to show you your first Thanksgiving celebration.

M: I know, and what an amazing city it is. What are some of your favorite things to do here?

W: Well, it's a little cold for riding bikes or going to Rockaway Beach, but we can walk through Central Park and over the Brooklyn Bridge.

M: That sounds like a dream come true. I'll come back next summer with my bike so we can ride around together.

W: I'd love that. First, let's take the subway downtown to my family's apartment.

M: Is it true that the subway is the longest subway system in the world?

W: Maybe it's the longest in the US. It does run 24/7, though.

M: It's said that the longest subway system is in Shanghai. Will we watch football and play board games on Thanksgiving like they do in the movies?

W: We can if you want to. Usually, we stay at my house and have a meal with my grandparents and cousins.

M: I'm sure it'll be fun no matter what we do. By the way, I have less than a dollar on me. Can you get me a ticket for the subway?

W: You'll need a bit more than that for the train! Don't worry—you can use mine.

(Text 10)

W: Dear Diary, today is my first day of recording you. My teacher recommended I make an audio diary every day, because it will help clear my thoughts, organize my goals, and make me a better speaker. I don't know what my goals are yet. I do want to be a better speaker, though. That sounds nice. My best friend also has an audio diary, but she never lets me hear it. I would love to know what she has said, but she tells me it's a secret. I don't know yet if I will keep you secret, too. She's very smart and her tape recorder is small and red. That's why you're also red. I'm lucky to be in her group for the class project, even though she is kind of lazy. But her brain makes up for it and I'm sure we'll win Best Project in class. I have to get up early, so I should probably finish for today. Also, I'm not sure what else to say. I'll speak to you again this time tomorrow, or maybe in the morning if I have any interesting dreams. If anything happens at school, I will make a recording around lunch. Goodbye for now.

#### 参考答案

1~5 BCAAB 6~10 CABAB 11~15 ACCBC 16~20 BBAA

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了几个虚拟实地旅游。

21. D 推理判断题。根据第一段反复出现的 your kids 可推断,本文的目标读者是父母。

22. A 细节理解题。根据 AirPano 部分“AirPano has a variety of tours in China, Portugal, Switzerland, and more countries. Children can visit Zhangjiajie Glass Bridge in China, an underwater cave in Indonesia, ski resorts in France, and more destinations around the globe.”可知,AirPano 展示了多个国家的景色。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 Yellowstone 部分“‘There's a lot of written information along with the images, and the tours aren't in video. However, the information is fascinating, and the photos are wonderful.’”可知, Yellowstone 可以让孩子们欣赏好看的照片。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了美国著名的剧作家田纳西的一生及其主要作品。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“Holditch is referring to *The Glass Menagerie* and *Summer and Smoke*. The first play won the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award for best play of 1945.”可知答案。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“His father drank heavily and argued bitterly with his mother. When the young boy began writing poetry, he laughed at him.”可知答案。

26. A 推理判断题。根据第六段“‘So he kept writing about her. The image of Rose ... the role of the female play he wrote.’”可推断,田纳西把他对妹妹的爱与愧转化成了他创作的灵感。

27. B 推理判断题。根据第二段“‘He... gave us a wonderful understanding of human nature and human tragedy(悲剧)...’”及第四段“Williams’ sympathy for the underdogs grew out of his own experience.”可推断,田纳西的大部分作品应该是悲剧。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了 NASA 最近发射的一颗实验卫星。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“However, getting the 25-kilogram satellite into orbit will take more than four months and be done in three stages.”及第五段“‘This path-finding satellite will be put in a sweet spot in space...’”可知答案。

29. C 细节理解题。根据第一段“However, getting the 25-kilogram satellite into orbit will... be done in three stages.”及第四段“Finally, Photon will release the satellite, which has its own small engine... with a few planned course corrections along the way.”可知,卫星的引擎是在最后(即第三)阶段开始工作的。

30. C 代词指代题。根据句意“新轨道就像一个大鸡蛋。它的一端会靠近月球,另一端则远离月球”可知,它指的是月球。

31. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘One of the advantages of the orbit is that a space station should be able to stay in continuous communication with the earth,’”可推断,如果在该轨道上建立“门户空间站”,可以很方便地与地球通信。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。作者认为拍照不如体验。

32. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词前转折连词 But 及形容词 useful 可推断,作者认为手机变成了无用的东西,故 D 符合。

33. A 细节理解题。根据第三段“All of that pre-parade analysis went out of the window once the first band marched past me... I just couldn’t resist.”可知,作者原来打算只看游行不拍照,即把手机放裤兜里。

34. D 段落大意题。根据第四段“I don’t remember a single visual from that day. But I do remember the feeling. I especially remember the feeling I had after I arrived home to find my parents, who had no way of reaching me all day, waiting just inside my front door.”可知,作者认为拍照不如体验。

35. B 推理判断题。作者主要是通过两个例子来表达自己的观点的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何成为一个真正积极的朋友。

36. E 根据空前“Being honest may not get you a lot of friends, but it will get you the right ones. That’s true, so you should pursue authentic positivity in your friendships...”及下文介绍的三个方法可知,E项“以下是三个可以让你成为一个真正积极的朋友的方法”符合。

37. G 根据本段的小标题“Ask questions.”及空后“If your friendship has a history of welcome advice-giving, your question could be ‘Are you looking for ideas, or do you just want me to listen?’.”可知,G项“积极的朋友会问对方问题并认真倾听对方的回答”符合。

38. A 根据本段的内容,尤其是“‘That’s so disappointing’ is sometimes the most positive thing you can say to your friend when they are struggling. Resisting the urge to say ‘It’s all going to work out; don’t worry’...”可知,A项“说出残酷的真相”符合。

39. F 根据空前“‘That’s so disappointing’ is sometimes the most positive thing you can say to your friend when they are struggling. Resisting the urge to say ‘It’s all going to work out; don’t worry’...”及空后“You can use ‘yes/and’ statements like ‘What happened at work is so frustrating—AND I know how creative you are, so you’ll find a way to move forward.’”可知,F项“但是那并不意味着你需要一直关注消极的东西”符合。

40. C 根据空后的内容,尤其是“Friendships that stand the test of time have room for mistakes, and for repair.”可知,C项“每个朋友都有犯错的时候”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者的儿子用自己打零工赚来的钱暗中帮助父母渡过难关的故事。

41. B 根据空后“The envelope is then sent to the \_\_\_\_\_ mailbox.”可知,教会为了不让接受帮助的人难堪,把捐助的钱放在一个信封(envelope)里。

42. C 然后,把那信封送到接受帮助者的(receiver’s)邮箱里。

43. A 有段时间,作者夫妇也遇到了困难。但是他们没有和孩子们讨论(discuss)他们的困难。

44. D 因为他们不想给孩子们增加心理负担(burden)。

45. C 但是(But)孩子们却感觉到了(aware),因为作者收紧了家里的开支。

46. A 见上题解析。

47. B 作者家里的情况继续恶化着(worsening)。



48. D 正当他们感到自己快支持不住时,他们收到了一只装有一大笔钱的信封。the breaking point 意为“崩溃点”。
49. A 他们当然心存感激(grateful)。
50. D 同时他们也纳闷(wondering)是谁如此大方。
51. B 一年后,作者的儿子要申请(apply for)贷款上大学。
52. C 这时候,作者才发现儿子的银行账户(account)里几无存款。
53. A 他们感到十分不安(disturbed)。
54. B 因为她一直以为儿子把打零工赚的一部分钱(savings)作为教育(education)费用存了起来。
55. C 见上题解析。
56. D 从九岁起,作者的儿子就开始为当地的报纸工作(worked)。
57. C 作者反复地(repeatedly)追问儿子把钱用到什么地方去了。
58. D 开始的时候,孩子拒绝(refused)回答。
59. B 最后,被逼无奈,只好承认(admitted)他把那钱送给爸爸(father)和妈妈了。
60. A 见上题解析。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了谷爱凌在北京冬奥会自由式滑雪女子 U 型池决赛时的突出表现。

61. personal 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 playground 的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 personal。
62. higher 考查形容词的比较级。根据空后的并列成分 and bigger 可知,此处应用 high 的比较级 higher。
63. that 考查特殊句型。“such a+形容词+名词+that...”意为“如此的一个……以至于……”,为固定用法。
64. of/about 考查介词。dream of/about 意为“梦想着……”,为固定短语。
65. the 考查冠词。此处的 contest 特指谷爱凌刚参加的那场比赛,故与定冠词 the 连用。
66. ninth 考查数词。根据句意“Zoe Atkin 获得了第九名”可知,这里应该用序数词 ninth。另外,表示排位时,序数词前不加定冠词。
67. want 考查非谓语动词。“make sb do sth”意为“使某人做某事”,故此处用所给动词的原形,作宾语补足语。
68. amazing 考查非谓语动词。该空所在句句意为“她的表现真是太棒了”,故此处用所给动词的现在分词,在句中作表语。
69. performance(s) 考查词形转换。根据该空前的修饰词 her 可知,所填词为名词,故用所给动词的名词形式 performance(s)。
70. and 考查连词。根据句意可知,此处表示并列关系,故用并列连词 and。

**短文改错**

I've been <sup>in</sup> France for more than a month. But I still find it ~~out~~ a little bit difficult to adapt to the French dinner table manners, <sup>which</sup> who are very different from those in China. Here I'm not <sup>supposed</sup> suppose to put both of my hand on the dinner table. I have to <sup>put</sup> putting my bread on the table. When I am full, it's not <sup>polite</sup> politely to say that I am full. Instead, I should say, "That is delicious." All these French customs <sup>are</sup> is totally opposite to <sup>ours</sup> us at home! At first they <sup>seemed</sup> seem pretty strange. But now I'm getting used to them.

**书面表达**

One possible version:

**My Summer Vacation**

I spent an unforgettable summer vacation this year. However, a week-long visit to a farm left me the deepest impression.

That's a sunny day. I took a bus to a lovely old farm, where I stayed for a week to experience the rural life. The landscape had an unworldly beauty. Every morning, I woke up very early. While walking on the country road, I relaxed myself a lot. Then I went to the river for fishing. Late in the afternoon, I fed the lovely chickens and ducks by the river while enjoying the amazing sunset.


The life offered me a chance to get close to nature. I felt really peaceful in my heart.

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