

## 江西省 2023 届新高三人学摸底考试 英语参考答案及评分细则

### 听力材料

#### Text 1

M: Good morning. I'd like to open a bank account and I am interested in the one called "Act".

W: OK, if you'd like to take a seat. I'll just get some details from you. It won't take long.

#### Text 2

M: Hey! That car just ran a red light and hit a car in front of it!

W: Is anyone hurt?

M: Luckily, the traffic was slow and no one got injured.

#### Text 3

W: It's twenty to eight now. I'm afraid I'll be late for school.

M: Don't worry. We'll get there in 20 minutes. If so, you'll still have ten minutes before the class begins.

#### Text 4

M: I'm extremely tired. I've been studying for half a day.

W: Well, that isn't good! I always study for half an hour. Then I have a break for five minutes, moving my arms and legs and drinking some water. Then I study again.

#### Text 5

W: Why do you want to be a teacher?

M: Well, I've always loved explaining things and helping people. I'm not looking for an easy job—I like challenges! I also want to work with young people.

#### Text 6

W: Bill? Is that you? But I was told you were in New York!

M: I was there for several years. New York is great, but just as London, everything is so expensive. I mean, just the rent on a flat is crazily expensive. So, I came back. What about you?

W: Me? I never left Paris since we graduated. I think it's modern and fashionable and life here is really peaceful.

M: Absolutely.

#### Text 7

M: Can I help you?

W: I'd like some information about children's workshops.

M: Um, as you probably know, they run every Saturday. It's £2.50 a child, with 80 pence off for two or more children from the same family. And all ages from five upwards are welcome, though we do ask that children below eight years of age are accompanied by an adult. This Saturday there's Building Castles.

W: Oh, sounds great!

M: This involves a bit of glue, so make sure the kids are in old clothes. And if possible, can you bring along bottle tops that the children might use in the models as decoration?

W: We'll try to find some for you.

#### Text 8

W: Oh, no, Henry. I don't like it. We're meeting here for coffee and a chat, but we're not even talking to each other.

M: What did you say? I was just sending a message.

英语 第 1 页(共 6 页)

W: You're not listening to me! I don't think you can send messages and talk to someone in real life at the same time! The real-life person should come first, especially when your best friends are sitting in front of you. Don't you think so?

M: Yeah, but sometimes you just need to send a quick message. I don't think it's rude. In fact, I think it's rude to ignore messages, actually.

W: Yeah. You're right in some ways, but for me, the biggest disadvantage of having a mobile phone is that we're constantly being disturbed!

M: But you can carry on what you're doing, and keep up with others at the same time.

W: Yeah, but we meet to have a chat. Maybe it's time to switch off.

M: That might be a good idea.

Text 9

M: Hi, Gemma. My parents are having a barbecue on Saturday and they said I could invite some friends.

W: Great! Am I invited?

M: Yeah, of course! But I'm only allowed to invite five people.

W: Ah. What are you thinking? Who's on your list?

M: Well, I've got you and Jack, obviously, and Leah. So that's three. Sam can't come so I can invite two more, but I'm not sure who to ask.

W: Hmm, right. Why don't you ask Marco? He's really nice, honest and so funny!

M: Marco? The new guy? I don't know him very well.

W: It would give him a chance to get to know people. And Jack won't want to be the only boy except you.

M: Hmm, OK, I'll ask him, as long as you promise to look after him.

W: Yeah, of course. You can ask Carla too. I think she might already know Marco.

M: OK, it's a plan.

Text 10

M: My last holiday was a five-day trip to Prague. I know Prague well because I lived there when I was at university.

Instead of staying in a hotel, I stayed with one of my old friends. It was so much fun, and a little bit like my old life. I wanted to do all the same things I did in my university days, so I visited the university. It has changed a lot and looks more modern. I also went to the supermarket near my old house and ate all the different foods. I was really happy to find my favourite biscuits but they were a bit more expensive than I remember!

We went sightseeing too. We walked up Petřín Hill and around the castle. The views of the city are amazing up there. We walked across the historic Charles Bridge. My friend's flat is very near the TV Tower so we saw the famous baby statues when we climbed up it. Those things haven't changed.

1-5 BCCBB 6-10 ACBBC 11-15 ACABC 16-20 CBACB

A

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个精彩的气球节,包括节目的时间、地点以及活动项目等。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 Albuquerque Balloon Festival 部分中 "That makes Albuquerque, New Mexico, home to the biggest hot air balloon festival in the world." 可知, Albuquerque Balloon Festival 是世界上规模最大的气球节。

22. C 细节理解题。根据文中各个节日举办的地点可知, Saga International Balloon Fiesta 在亚洲举办, 由此可知选 C。

23. A 细节理解题。根据 QuickChek New Jersey Festival of Ballooning 部分中 "it runs a schedule of live music and special shape gatherings" 可知, 人们可以在新泽西州的热气球节上听现场音乐。

B

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。作者曾经因为在问问题之前经常会说 "对不起" 而被一位同学质疑, 之后她开始反思并减少这种行为。

24. C 推理判断题。根据第一段内容可知, 当 Dan 质问作者的时候, 她感到茫然, 没有意识到他的意思, 由此推断她是困惑的。

英语 第2页(共6页)

25. B 代词指代题。根据第四段最后两句可知, it 指代作者在问问题前说“抱歉”的行为。
26. D 推理判断题。根据文章首段以及末段中的“unpleasant”可推知, 作者认为问问题前总是说对不起可能会让他人烦恼。
27. A 主旨大意题。本文讲述了别人对作者问问题时的习惯进行质疑, 然后对此进行了分析和反思, 由此推断 A 选项可以概括文章中心。

C

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一种新型的超薄扬声器, 这种扬声器未来也许可以把墙壁变成降噪系统。

28. D 细节理解题。根据首段以及第二段可知, 这种新的扬声器非常薄, 可以粘贴在大多数物品的表面。
29. B 段落大意题。第三段介绍了这种新型扬声器是如何产生声音的, 由此判断选 B。
30. C 细节理解题。根据第四段末句“*But whether it works for a listener depends on where that listener's ears are in relation to the approaching sound waves.*”可知, 影响旧技术降噪效果的是听者的耳朵相对于声波的位置。
31. B 推理判断题。根据末段内容可推知, 这种扬声器未来前景很好。

D

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了光污染对黑脉金斑蝶产生的影响, 实验表明光污染会扰乱黑脉金斑蝶的昼夜规律, 干扰其识别方向的能力, 从而造成蝴蝶数量的减少。

32. D 词义猜测题。根据第二段中“*disturb its abilities to recognize directions*”可知, 灯光会干扰蝴蝶的昼夜规律, 干扰它们识别方向的能力, 由此判断该词意为“迷路”。
33. B 细节理解题。根据第五段中“*we wanted to see what types of environmental stress might be linked to their decline*”可知, 研究的目的是想知道哪种环境压力造成了黑脉金斑蝶数量的下降。
34. A 推理判断题。根据第七段首句“*They first tested if monarchs treated a single, artificial light source as if it were the actual sun during the day.*”可知, 研究人员首先测试了黑脉金斑蝶是否将会单一的人造光源当作白天的真正太阳, 由此推断实验中有可能用到手电筒。
35. D 标题归纳题。本文主要介绍了科学家所做的一项实验, 实验表明光污染会对黑脉金斑蝶识别方向的能力造成影响, 从而影响蝴蝶的迁徙。

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了帮助孩子理解金钱的价值的几种方法。

36. G 后句提到“这就是为什么帮助他们理解金钱的价值是重要的”, 由此推断空处指出了这样做的原因, 故判断 G 选项“如果你不是很有钱, 就很难给你的孩子他们想要的一切”符合语境, 和后句可以构成因果关系。
37. E 后句建议让孩子们自己选择做什么, 由此推断 E 选项内容“靠做家务赚零花钱”符合语境。
38. D 空前内容是建议尽早向孩子们介绍预算和花费, 让他们和你一起去商店, 帮你做家庭预算, 或者看着你付账。由此判断 D 选项“很快他们就会意识到这些东西到底需要花多少钱”可以承接上文。
39. C 后句提到把一部分钱放到储蓄账户里面, 故判断 C 选项“利用这个机会教他们学会存钱”符合语境。
40. F 后句提到“这需要很多小步骤”, 因此推断 F 选项“教你的孩子理解金钱的价值这件事不可能一蹴而就”符合语境。

本文是一篇记叙文。作者上大学后放弃了自己的爱好, 但后来她发现自己的爱好对所学的大学专业很有帮助, 就重新拾起了这一爱好。

41. D 考查形容词。根据下文中的“*would be lighter*”可知, 作者认为钢材太重了, 应该用比较轻的铝。
42. B 考查副词。根据后句内容可知, 作者认为自己只是在做手工的时候用过金属, 肯定没有比在自行车店里工作过的同学对金属更了解。surely 意为“肯定, 当然”。
43. A 考查名词。根据上文出现的“*steel*”和“*aluminum*”可知, 此处指的是“金属”。
44. A 考查动词。根据下文中的“*its weight*”可知, 因为太重, 用钢做成的轮椅扶手会往下掉。
45. C 考查形容词。作者最初认为铝更轻, 是一个更佳选择, 因此当看到用钢做成的轮椅扶手往下掉时, 她认为自己最初的想法是对的。

英语 第3页(共6页)

46. B 考查名词。根据上文“I liked crafting”以及下文中的“hobby”可知,上大学后作者就把自己的爱好搁在一边了。
47. A 考查形容词。根据下文“my crafting might be important and relevant”可知,作者最初认为自己的爱好和所学专业没有联系。
48. D 考查动词。作者认为工程学已经能够让自己充分发挥创造力,因此不再需要做手工这一爱好。
49. B 考查名词。在制作轮椅的项目中,作者对材料选择的观点其实说明了她喜欢的手工艺对所学专业可能有所帮助,这暗示了她的爱好和所学专业是有某种关系的。
50. D 考查动词。根据上文的“put... aside”和下文的“Maybe my crafting was something I should hug rather than hide.”可知,在制作轮椅的项目后作者选择继续回避自己的爱好,没有把自己的爱好联系到自己的专业领域。
51. C 考查名词。根据上文“I continued to \_\_\_\_\_ bringing it up in professional spaces.”可知,作者对待自己爱好的态度没有因为轮椅项目而改变。
52. D 考查动词短语。作者感觉烦躁不安,然后她开始做手工,把它当作宣泄情绪的方式。turn to 意为“转向”。
53. C 考查动词短语。当作者把液体倒入模具中时,她想到了“注塑成型”这种标准的工程制造工艺过程。
54. C 考查形容词。从前句内容可知,“注塑成型”是一种标准的工程制造的工艺过程,而在技术意义上手工制作不是。
55. A 考查名词。从后文内容可知,作者意识到自己的手工制作和工程制作在本质上或在某些技术方面是相通的。
56. B 考查名词。根据上文中“that my crafting might be important and relevant”可知,作者发现了工程学和手工制作之间存在的某些联系。
57. A 考查动词。作者发现了之前忽略掉的工程学与手工制作之间的联系。
58. B 考查动词。根据“failed”可知,此处是指当产品和最初的设想不匹配时,手工制作教会了作者不要放弃。
59. C 考查名词。根据上文中“product”可以判断此处是指作者制作的作品。
60. D 考查动词。从上文出现的“hide”可以判断作者不再向他人隐藏自己的爱好。

本文是一篇记叙文。一个中国女孩引用《三国演义》中的故事来浅谈俄乌局势的视频在网上走红,这也引起了很多人对中国经典书籍的价值的重新认识。

61. showing 考查非谓语动词。根据结构判断句中缺少作定语的非谓语短语,video 和动词 show 之间是主动关系,判断用现在分词。
62. a 考查冠词。此处是同位语短语,解释说明 *Romance of the Three Kingdoms*,故填 a。
63. was reported 考查时态语态。从结构判断此处是“sb. is reported to do sth.”句型,故填 was reported。
64. to study 考查非谓语动词。从结构可知,此处是不定式短语作目的状语。
65. wisdom 考查名词。此处和 philosophy 一起作介词 of 的并列宾语,判断填名词形式。
66. what 考查主语从句。从结构可知,\_\_\_\_\_ he took away from *The Art of War* 是主语从句,在 that 引导的宾语从句中作主语,主语从句中缺少宾语,故填 what。
67. completely 考查副词。修饰动词 win 应该用副词作状语。
68. inspired 考查非谓语动词。这里用提示动词的过去分词形容词作宾语补足语表示“得到启示的”。
69. them 考查代词。介词 of 后应该用代词的宾格形式,指代 universal values,判断填 them。
70. to 考查介词。固定短语 attach importance to 意为“认为……重要”。

My grandpa has been in hospital for one and a half week. He has just received the operation and is very weak. Seeing his low spirits, so I often come to accompany him after school. Obviously, he is more than happier every time I come. The other patients in the same room are also extremely helpful. They talk merry with my grandpa and comfort merrily.

英语 第4页(共6页)



him, say he will be well soon. The nurse, she is in charge of my grandfather, also encourages him. I am so grateful  
saying who  
to what they have done. Gradually, my grandfather cheers up. Yesterday, he even asked me bring him a book as he  
for to  
want to read to kill time.  
wanted

**One possible version:**

Dear editor,

I'm Li Hua, a student from Senior 3. I'm writing to share my suggestions on our English column with you.

Actually, while I think our columns are very good, from which we can learn a lot, I still have some advice. For example, the names of some columns can be changed to help attract readers' attention. What's more, it can't be better if a column about some idioms can be included, which will add to our knowledge and let us know more about English culture. In this way, we can avoid some misunderstanding when reading or communicating with others. Last but not least, your newspaper should pay attention to some spelling mistakes, which in fact is very easy to avoid as long as you are careful enough.

I'll be grateful if you can consider my advice and hope it will be helpful.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

## 作文评分细则

### 一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次进行评分。
2. 评分时,应主要从内容组织、词汇语法和篇章结构三个方面考虑。具体为:
  - (1) 对内容要点的覆盖情况以及表述的清楚程度和合理性。
  - (2) 使用词汇和语法结构的准确性、恰当性和多样性。
  - (3) 上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性。
3. 评分时,先根据作答的整体情况初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
4. 评分时还应注意:
  - (1) 词数少于 80 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
  - (2) 单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面,评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
  - (3) 书写较差以致影响交际的,将分数降低一个档次。

### 二、内容要点

1. 写信目的;
2. 提出建议;
3. 希望采纳。

### 三、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(很好):(21-25 分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务

- (1) 覆盖所有内容要点;
- (2) 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇;
- (3) 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力;
- (4) 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑,完全达到了预期的写作目的。

英语 第 5 页(共 6 页)

第四档(好):(16-20分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务

- (1)虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容;
- (2)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求;
- (3)语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致;
- (4)应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑,达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11-15分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务

- (1)虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容;
- (2)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求;
- (3)有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解;
- (4)应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯,整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6-10分)

未恰当完成试题规定的任务

- (1)漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容;
- (2)语法结构单调、词汇项目有限;
- (3)有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解;
- (4)较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性,信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1-5分)

未完成试题规定的任务

- (1)明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求;
- (2)语法结构单调、词汇项目有限;
- (3)较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解;
- (4)缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯,信息未能传达给读者。

0分

- (1)未能传达给读者任何信息:内容太少,无法评判;
- (2)写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：[www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线

