

2023 届·普通高中名校联考信息卷(模拟三)·英语 参考答案

1—5 BBCCA 6—10 BACBC 11—15 ACBAB 16—20 CACBA

21. D 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“However, that was small fry compared with the city Circus Maximus, which accommodated around 250,000 people.”可知,Circus Maximus 能容纳大约 250 000 人,故选 D 项。

22. C 细节理解题。根据文章最后一部分中的“Ohio Stadium, Columbus, Ohio, U. S. Capacity 104,944. Opened: October 7, 1922.”及其他四个体育场的开放时间可知,Ohio Stadium 开放的时间最晚是最古老的,故选 C 项。

23. A 细节理解题。根据文中的“All these stadiums are still functional, still open and still host the biggest events in world sport.”可知,这些体育场现今都还在承办大型的体育赛事。故选 A 项。

24. D 段落大意题。根据第二段内容可知,本段主要叙述劳埃德赢得比赛后所获得的奖励和荣誉,故选 D 项。

25. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“‘She attended Rutgers University ... where she was collegiate soccer star.’”可知,劳埃德是大学的足球明星,故选 A 项。

26. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“‘Lloyd gives back to her community by running a soccer camp for young people in New Jersey. She is a hometown hero in Delran ... in her honor.’”可知,劳埃德为年轻人在新泽西州开一个足球营来回馈社区,她是 Delran 的家乡英雄。当地的一家冰淇淋店以埃德的名字命名了一种口味的冰淇淋,表达对劳埃德的敬意,故选 C 项。

27. B 文章出处题。本文主要叙述了足球明星卡莉·劳埃德在 2015 年国际足联女子世界杯决赛中成为第一位在一场比赛中进三球的球员。由此可推知,本文可能出自报纸中的体育版块。故选 B 项。

文章主要讲述了为了身体健康,人们可以在夏天使用热石疗法来使身体得到恢复,而且这种疗法有效果。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句“... while sweating is also believed to be good for discharging the body's toxins.”可知,出汗是释放毒素的一个很好的办法。故选 D 项。

29. D 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句“While people are annoyed by it, experts suggest summer is the best season to discharge your body's toxins and recover your energy.”可知,夏天是释放身体毒素、恢复精力的最好季节。故选 D 项。

30. C 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“Using hot stones for healing dates back to ancient times, but the modern renewal of hot-stone massage is generally credited to Mary Nelson”可知,A 项错误;根据第一段最后一句“The hot-stone therapy can help cure many diseases, including back pain.”可知,B 项错误;

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据第三段第五、六句“The body will gradually warm up and blood circulation will also be improved. More sweat will come out quickly.”可知,D项错误;根据第三段倒数两句“Such baths bring a number of health benefits, such as anti-aging, improved blood circulation and stress relief. The slimming effect of dieting can even be promoted.”可知,这种疗法对人体是有很多益处的。故选C项。

31. C 标题归纳题。文章主要讲述了为了身体健康,人们可以在夏天使用热石疗法来使身体得到恢复,而且这种疗法很有效果。故选C项。

研究发现,吃全蛋比只吃蛋白更有利于肌肉的修复和增长。

32. C 推理判断题。根据第一段第一句可知,人们认为只吃蛋白更好。故选C项。

33. C 推理判断题。根据第二段第二、三句“... eggs were developed with chemical markers. Thanks to them, the researchers tracked how the men’s bodies used amino acids from the eggs and egg whites, and found some surprising results.”可知,用化学标记物培育鸡蛋是为了追踪消化时产生的氨基酸。故选C项。

34. B 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句“... the process that helps muscles repair and grow—occurred,one form of egg clearly did better than the other.”可知,吃全蛋更有利于锻炼肌肉。故选B项。

35. A 标题归纳题。根据文章内容可知本文主要介绍的是一个有关吃蛋白和吃全蛋哪个更好的研究。故选A项。

本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了圣诞老人衣服颜色的演变。17世纪早期圣诞老人的衣服据说是绿色的,到了19世纪60年代,漫画家托马斯·纳斯特为美国一家杂志绘画圣诞老人的形象,这为现代人眼中圣诞老人的形象奠定了基础。后来可口可乐公司做广告,圣诞老人又被画成了穿着红色衣服,这一形象开始深入人心。

36. E 根据空前一句和下面各段介绍的关于圣诞老人衣服颜色的变化可知,此处应该表转折,来承接上下文。

37. B 根据空后的“Santa’s clothes were first said to be in this color in the early 17th century”,再结合选项可知,圣诞老人原来的衣服颜色不是红色,而是绿色,据说绿色能够抵抗严寒,前后应该是因果关系,故选B。

38. D 根据空后一句“In 1864,Santa Claus was described in yellow in some poems.”可知,托马斯·纳斯特画了多个版本的圣诞老人。故D项符合语境。

39. F 根据空后的“the most significant turning point came”和下文提到的可口可乐的广告对圣诞老人的形象产生的影响可知,可口可乐开始做圣诞节广告是最突出的转折点,故F项符合语境。

40. G 根据空前的“due to the magical power of Coca-Cola’s advertising, the kindly, grandfatherly man in red clothes impressed people”可知,由于广告宣传的力量,穿着红色外套并且和善如祖父般的老人给人们留下了深刻的印象。所以我们都认为圣诞老人穿的是红色衣服,这主要归因于可口可乐的营销机制。故G项承接上文,符合语境。

本文为记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者在父亲的宽容教育下取得了巨大的成就。父亲给了作者两件宝贵的礼物:发展作者自己渴望优秀的空间以及实现它的健康思想。

41. C 考查名词辨析。根据第三段中 Clearly Dad wasn’t the 48 Asian tiger parent 可知,这里说的是父母(parents)对作者非常满意。故选C。

42. B 考查动词辨析。根据第三段中 They didn’t want to push. 可知,他们不想教劝(pushes)我那

样做。故选 B。convince 使相信; recommend 推荐; help 帮助。

43. A 考查动词辨析。句意:事实上,他们曾为我做的最好的事情是劝阻(discourage)我把事情做得完美。故选 A。keep 保持; inspire 鼓舞,激励; protect 保护。

44. D 考查动词辨析。句意:它发生(happened)在我上三年级的时候。故选 D。

45. B 考查动词辨析。我和我的家人刚从台湾搬到(moved)洛杉矶。故选 B。

46. A 考查名词辨析。根据第三段中的 my worries and pressure 可知,我担心(worry)考不好。故选 A。embarrassment 尴尬; guilt 犯罪,内疚; anger 生气。

47. C 考查动词辨析。如果你考的分比 C 高,我什么都不会买给你的,因为你不需要(need)它。故选 C。

48. B 考查形容词辨析。显然,爸爸并不是典型的(typical)亚洲虎爸,迫使我不知疲倦地为最好的成绩而学习。故选 B。normal 标准的,正常的; general 一般的; common 普通的,常见的。

49. D 考查名词辨析。同一题解析。reputation 名声,声誉; subject 科目; major 主修课程。

50. A 考查名词辨析。爸爸提供(offer)的“不及格”礼物神奇地消除了我的担心和压力。故选 A。

51. B 考查动词辨析。同一题解析。remove 移除,使消失。

52. C 考查名词辨析。句意:我认为是我父母在成绩上没有压力让我有空间(room)鼓励自己渴望取得成就。故选 C。

53. D 考查形容词辨析。句意:我现在意识到我错了(mistaken),那天我认为我没有收到父亲的礼物。故选 D。shocked 震惊的; unfortunate 不幸的; puzzled 困惑的。

54. A 考查名词辨析。句意:他给了我两件宝贵的礼物(gifts);发展我自己渴望优秀的空间以及实现它的健康思想。故选 A。

55. C 考查动词辨析。同一题解析。track 追踪; catch 抓住; act 行动,扮演。

56. that 57. Despite 58. a 59. posing 60. Another 61. Illegal 62. be addressed 63. to monitor 64. is required 65. that/which

应用文写作:

One Possible Version:

Dear Kevin,

How are things going recently? Hearing that you are dying to know about the celebration activities on Lantern Festival in my international community, I am writing this email to you to keep you informed of the details.

As scheduled, the celebration activities were held for the citizens living in my community, including foreign friends from different countries. A variety of activities, which included dragon dance, guessing riddles, appreciating lanterns and eating sticky rice dumplings, were organized to celebrate the last day of the Spring Festival, which was the time of reunion for Chinese people. There was no doubt that the celebration activities harvested thunderous applause from people present, especially the foreign friends, as they could know more about traditional Chinese culture.

Welcome to my community to experience the celebration activities yourself next year!

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

读后续写:

One Possible Version :

Hearing the unexpected news, Jack was overwhelmed with nervousness, his heart racing wildly as his palms sweating, as he had skipped many important lessons, which left him lacking in confidence in himself. How he regretted his foolish behaviour before! Had he listened to Mr. Smith before, he wouldn't have been in this awkward situation. He felt like a cat on hot bricks, at a loss what to do next. How could he pass the upcoming exam? The following days witnessed especially hardworking Jack, who stayed up late, making up for his lessons instead of playing computer games.

Then came the day of the exam. Anxious and nervous, Jack entered the classroom and found his seat, wearing a worried expression on his face. Soon test papers were handed out and Jack got the test papers. Looking through the papers, Jack felt his heart beating faster, as he found most of the content were familiar to him. He sighed in great relief, previous nervousness and anxiety replaced by present calmness and confidence. He was firmly convinced that he was certain to pass the exam. It occurred to him that what Mr. Smith said was right and never again should he live his school life like before.

【听力录音材料】

Text 1

W: I went to the library today, but it was closed.

M: You should have gone yesterday. It's usually closed on Monday.

Text 2

M: This is the third time that you've been late.

W: I'm sorry. I promise I won't be late again.

M: You'd better not or you'll be fired.

Text 3

M: What do you do?

W: I teach at a college. What about you?

M: Oh, I was a secretary last year, but now I work for a travel agency.

Text 4

W: Could you please take these reports over to Charlie Jones in the sales department?

M: Sure. I'm happy to, but I'm afraid I don't know what he looks like.

W: He's about your height, sort of heavy, with straight black hair.

Text 5

W: Which of the two coats will you take? I think they both look great on you.

M: I won't buy them here. When I go back home, I'll buy them from an online store. I just want to try them on here and see how they look on me.

Text 6

M: I'm running the race on Saturday, but I don't know where it is or when it begins.

W: Well, you're going to run round the lake. All the runners have to meet in the car park and register by quarter to two, though the race won't actually start until half past two. There should be about a hundred runners.

M: When will it be over? I've got to catch a train at a quarter past three.

W: It's 15 kilometers! You won't make that train.

Text 7

W: Welcome back, Eric!

M: Thanks, Wendy! Now that I'm back, I'm thinking of throwing a huge party for all our friends on Saturday.

W: But I'm not sure that's a good idea. I know all our friends will be busy.

M: Really?

W: Yes, Tom is going camping with his family and Jody is going to London in the morning for a wedding.

M: What about Nick and Greg?

W: Nick bought a basketball ticket for a game that evening and Greg has an important football match in the afternoon. His coach won't let him miss it.

M: Don't tell me Sam and Alan are busy, too!

W: Sam is playing with his band at a music concert. Alan has no plans but he injured his ankle last week, so his father won't let him go out.

M: I guess I should call everyone to see when they'll be free.

W: OK.

Text 8

W: Hello, Dynamo Motorcycle Company. How can I help you?

M: Well, I'm not satisfied with my purchase. I charged the battery until the charging lights went off, and that was two hours. You say in your instructions that it'll take the motorcycle 30 km. Well, it's lucky to take me eight! The battery is usually flat by then.

W: I'm sorry about that. Right now, I need to take down some details. What shall we list this complaint under? Parts, service, or performance?

M: Well, the meter isn't accurate at all. I do feel that the motorcycle doesn't meet the standards as advertised, so it's better to tick performance.

W: All right. We'll ring you back tomorrow. When is the best time?

M: Well, my lunch break used to be from 12:00 to 1:00, but then it was changed to an hour later, so it's best to ring me at 1:30 since the break starts at 1:00.

W: OK.

Text 9

M: Hi, Karen. How are you?

W: Pretty good. What's new?

M: Well, I was just at home and I saw that there was someone new moving in.

W: Oh? Into that apartment between ours? That was empty for a long time.

M: Yeah, it was, and I liked it that way.

W: Well, the guy who moved there before was a real noise maker. I never saw a person who likes parties so much.

M: Anyway, I was so happy that he moved. I was about to move out myself. I couldn't stand all his noise!

W: So did you talk to the newcomer? Is it a man or a woman?

M: A woman. I haven't talked to her. She seemed very busy when I saw her. There were a couple of people helping her move.

W: Did she have a lot of things?

M: Yeah, she really did. I didn't even see them moving in any furniture or bags when I went by—just boxes and more boxes.

Text 10

Roald Amundsen was the first man to reach the South Pole. He planned to be the first man to reach the North Pole. He was about to begin his trip in 1909. However, when he learned that Robert Peary had already succeeded in doing that, he decided to go to Antarctica instead. In June 1910, he sailed for Antarctica. The English explorer Robert F. Scott was also headed there with the same aim of reaching the South Pole. On December 14, 1911, Amundsen's expedition won the race to the South Pole and returned safely to base camp in late January 1912.

After his historic Antarctic journey, Amundsen made new plans to try to become the first explorer to fly over the North Pole. In 1925, accompanied by other team members, he took two flying boats to Arctic but was unsuccessful. In 1926, however, he and 15 other men succeeded in flying over the North Pole in the airship Norge, just three days after American explorer Richard E. Byrd did so. However, in 1996, a diary that Byrd had kept on the flight suggested he didn't succeed in flying over the North Pole, which means that Amundsen was the first person to fly over the North Pole.

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