

天一大联考
“顶尖计划”2020 届高中毕业班第二次考试
英语 · 答案

听力原文

Text 1

M: Have you heard from James? He must have arrived in Australia by now! He promised to send me a letter.
W: He gave me a quick call yesterday. Didn't you get my e-mail?

Text 2

W: I didn't see you at the party last night.
M: The car didn't start. We didn't feel like getting a bus all that way, so we went out for a meal instead.

Text 3

M: Shall I pick you up from home tomorrow?
W: Well, I'm going to be at the library until eight so we could meet in town.
M: I can pick you up from the library. Then you won't have to get a bus.
W: Thanks.

Text 4

M: I think online shopping will replace going out to shops. Online stores can offer much lower prices than the high-street stores.
W: I doubt it. I think we'll always want to touch some things physically and see them before we buy them.

Text 5

M: I'm really looking forward to the party. But it's all the hard work you have to do before that I don't enjoy.
W: Oh, it's fine. It gives us the chance to get the house nice and tidy.

Text 6

W: Hi, Tony. It's Alice. My car's broken down.
M: Oh no! Where are you? Have you had your car taken to a garage?
W: I'm waiting for a repairman to come out and fix it. Can you believe it—I'm at some traffic lights and I'm causing a traffic jam!
M: Don't worry. I'll come and get you. I need to go to the bank anyway.

Text 7

W: We're going to France for a couple of weeks in September. Tickets are a bit cheaper then.
M: Yeah. And the weather is agreeable, too. Are you staying on the coast or are you going to visit lots of different places?
W: Well, the village we're hoping to stay in isn't far from the coast; it's probably only about a thirty-minute drive, but we thought we'd leave the car behind and go walking instead of going to the beach.
M: Sounds very healthy.

Text 8

W: Hello, Harry, you look terrible! Have you been to the doctor's?
M: No, I'm not ill. I'm just a bit tired. I'm probably not sleeping enough.
W: You shouldn't go out so late then.
M: I'm not going out at all actually. I'm too busy studying.

W: Studying? But the exams aren't for another two months yet!
M: I know, but I've got a lot to do. I didn't do much last term. I wish I'd been more like you!
W: Well, yeah. I went to every lecture and I took lots of notes, but that doesn't mean I'll get good grades. At least you don't get nervous in exams like I do.
M: Have you started revising yet?
W: Not yet. I'll probably start next week, but I'm not going to stay up all night doing it. That never does any good. I might work until midnight a couple of times, but that's all. Anyway you should have a week off.
M: I don't think so. I can't afford the time.

Text 9

M: Hello, this is Simon Marshall. I spoke to you the other day about renting Flat 3A.
W: Oh yes, hello Simon. What can I do for you?
M: Well, I just want to ask a few practical details. Firstly, you mentioned a storeroom. Where exactly is that? Is it next to 3A, on the third floor?
W: Well, the apartment's on the third, yes, but the storeroom's a little way away, just past the second door to the right. Under the stairs, in fact.
M: But it's on the same floor, isn't it?
W: Yes, it is.
M: Fine. Is there hot water in the apartment?
W: Oh yes, it runs off the central heating. It's at a fixed 60 degrees. It used to be set at 55, but last year we were asked to increase it, so we did.
M: OK, now can you tell me a bit about the yard, and the garden? How big are they?
W: Well, the yard is about 20 square metres.
M: Oh, so there's room for my motorbike, then. Although it is not new, I like to keep it off the road at night. And the garden?
W: That's much bigger. About 150 square meters.
M: Great. OK, thanks for your help. I'll be in touch again soon.

Text 10

And now some information about an interesting event that will be taking place in the area this month. Westwood Nature Park is organizing another of its "night walks".

As usual, the park's team of naturalists will be taking members of the public on a guided tour to see the wild animals that come out after it gets dark. The team are all experts and will be able to answer any questions you might have. The walk lasts about two hours and ends with a cup of hot soup and the chance to meet others around a campfire. And don't worry. If you can't wait for the soup or if you're very hungry, the park cafe will be open until late, serving tea, coffee and food. The temperature is likely to drop at that time of night, so please remember to put on warm clothes. Families are welcome to join the walk. If you do bring young children, though, please remember to keep them with you at all times.

If you'd like to join the next walk, you can buy tickets from the park website from this Friday. Adult tickets cost £ 10 each and children's tickets are £ 5. If you have children younger than six, they can join the walk for free.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 CABCB 6—10 CBCAB 11—15 ABCCA 16—20 BCABA

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍伦敦湿地中心的一些活动。

21. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章 Bird Feed With a Warden(看守人)部分中的“Wed. 22nd March—Tue. 31st December (Saturday and Sunday only at 3 pm)”可知,喂鸟的游客只能在三月二十二日星期三至十二月三十一日星期二(星期六及星期日下午三点)期间进行。

22. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章 Meet the Otters(水獭)部分中的“Fifty years ago, the UK rivers suffered from pollution by organo-chlorine pesticides(杀虫剂). This resulted in otters disappearing from almost the entirety of the country.”五十年前,英国河流遭受有机氯杀虫剂污染。这导致了这种水獭几乎从整个国家消失。因此,水獭几乎灭绝是环境污染造成的。

23. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章 BBC Springwatch Experience 部分中的“把你的知识展现在镜头前,用你的手机拍下来,通过与朋友和家人分享你的视频,向每个人展示你是多么擅长做一名野生动物节目主持人。”可知答案。

文章大意: 本文是一篇记叙文。介绍了一位了不起的瑞典女孩 Thunberg 经过为期两周的航行,横渡大西洋到纽约参加联合国气候行动峰会。

24. 答案 C

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据第一段可知, Thunberg 在船上已经待了两周,刚刚下船踏上陆地,且下文第三段说明船上非常颠簸,因此当 Thunberg 刚刚踏上陆地时,应该是步伐还不稳,因此该词与 shaky 意思相近。

25. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段的“‘She’s in New York to speak at the United Nations Climate Action Summit(峰会) next month. There, she’ll join world leaders who will present plans to reduce greenhouse gas emissions at the conference.’”可知, Thunberg 来纽约参加联合国气候行动峰会。

26. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第三段的“‘There is no toilet or fixed shower aboard, no windows below deck and only a small gas cooker to heat up freeze-dried food...it’s very, very bumpy(颠簸的) and you just try to hold on and not fall,’”可知, Malizia II 船只装备简陋且航行不稳。

27. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段中的“‘But far simpler things took priority in her first hours in Manhattan. She said she could finally rest, take a shower and enjoy meals of ‘fresh vegetables, not freeze-dried food’ like ‘canned beans and corns’.”可知,她在到达曼哈顿后首先要做的是休息,享用新鲜蔬菜。

文章大意: 本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍餐饮的历史,它与人们的贸易和工作相辅相成,城市的工业化也是城市的餐饮化。

28. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 第一段主要介绍古人处理工作和饮食的关系,然后与现代人的做法对比,得出结论:从古至今,工作和吃饭是紧密相连的。

29. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章第三段的“The first example of a brick-and-mortar(实体的) ‘restaurant’ came during the merchant economy in the 15th and 16th centuries, according to Elias. During this stage in European, African, and East and South Asian history, hotels allowed merchant businessmen to rest—and of course, eat”可知,酒店于15世纪至16世纪不仅能提供住宿也开始提供餐饮。

30. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据文章倒数第二段的“Coffee Houses remained providers of tradesman staples(主食) throughout the early 19th century, with simple menu items like rolls and meat pies.”可知,咖啡馆在刚出现时,提供的食物极其有限。

31. 答案 A

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 通读文章可知,本文主要讲述餐饮与贸易和工作是紧密相连的,城市的工业化也是城市的餐饮化,故A选项做标题合适。

文章大意:本文是一篇科普说明文。主要介绍Hanson Robotics公司的最新的机器人,Sophia具有了类似人类的复杂的情感表达能力以及其被开发的新的功能。

32. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段中的“Then there’s Sophia, a robot whose widespread attraction lies not in big, dramatic actions (her body is often fixed to a rolling base), but rather an unsettling human-like appearance and the complex ability to express emotions(情感).”可知,Sophia区别于其他机器人在于其人形外貌和其复杂的情感表达能力。

33. 答案 B

命题透析 段落大意题。

思路点拨 根据第三段中的“According to Hanson, Sophia now has simulations(仿真)...Besides...”可知,第三段主要介绍Sophia能够表现出各种表情的原因。

34. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第四段中的“When Hanson first began sculpting Sophia, he wanted her form to attract people from around the world. To that end, he looked to old statues of Nefertiti (queen of Egypt), ancient Chinese paintings, Audrey Hepburn and even his wife as inspiration.”可推断,Sophia被设计能够拥有普遍的吸引力。

35. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段中的“Controversially, she was even granted Saudi Arabian citizenship, becoming the first robot to have a nationality.”可知,机器人Sophia拥有自己的国籍引起了人们的争议。

36—40 CGDAE

(共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。2012年圣诞节的前几天,作者和孩子们一起去沃尔玛购物。由于家里唯一赚钱的丈夫失业已达一个多月了,作者手头只剩80美元,作者要用这些钱维持一家六口一周的生活。孩子们提议给自己的爸爸买一份圣诞礼物,但在收银台结算时,作者因为手头的钱不够只好把选好的剃须刀舍弃了。这时,一位目睹了这一切的男子把四张20美元的钞票塞到作者的手中,使得作者终于能为丈夫买一份礼物,但是作者认为自己收到了最好的礼物,一个只有天使才能提供的祝福——她找到了自己的圣诞精神。

41. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 它是“我”最不想去的地方。

42. 答案 A
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 “我”丈夫不工作已经有一个多月了。
43. 答案 B
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 有两个有特殊需求的孩子使“我”无法去工作。
44. 答案 D
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 收入的缺失必然给“我们”家带来了巨大的压力。
45. 答案 B
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 “我”的孩子们上学的学校询问“我们”圣诞节是否需要帮助，“我们”接受了。
46. 答案 A
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 “我们”的食品柜都是空的,并且“我”只有 80 美元,要供一家六口吃一个星期。
47. 答案 D
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 这给其他任何多余的东西几乎没有留下一点空间。
48. 答案 D
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 由于是圣诞节,“我”的孩子们询问他们是否可以给他们的爸爸买一份礼物。
49. 答案 B
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 “我”找到了一个礼品盒装的剃须刀,希望可以买得起。
50. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词短语。
思路点拨 “我”一边选择杂货,一边在脑海中计算总金额。
51. 答案 A
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 “我”的焦虑随着购物车越来越满而不断增长。
52. 答案 D
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 当“我”来到收银台时,“我”不得不把那个礼物盒放在一旁。
53. 答案 B
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 “我”多么希望“我”的计算是错误的,“我”可以买它。
54. 答案 C
命题透析 考查副词。
思路点拨 当最后的总金额的确高得“我们”不能买那个礼物时,“我”的心为之一沉。
55. 答案 A
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 作为一个健谈的人,说不出话对“我”来说是很罕见的。

56. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 一个目睹了整件事的人走近“我们”，把四张 20 美元的钞票塞到“我”手里，高兴地说：“圣诞快乐！”

57. 答案 C

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 参考上题解析。

58. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 他走得太快了，“我”甚至都没来得及（没有机会）说声谢谢。

59. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 “我”的孩子们很兴奋，“我”的丈夫收到了一份圣诞礼物。

60. 答案 B

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 但“我”收到了最好的礼物，一个只有天使才能提供的祝福——“我”找到了“我”的圣诞精神。

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了听力丧失的原因、危害和治疗方法等相关信息。

61. 答案 to have

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 此处是“find it + 形容词 + 不定式”结构,其中 it 在句中作形式宾语,真正的宾语是后面的不定式,因此应该填入所给词的不定式。

62. 答案 They

命题透析 考查代词。

思路点拨 分析语境可知,此处是用于指代上句中 People with hearing loss,且在句中作主语,因此应该填入代词 They。

63. 答案 in

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 one in three 意为“三分之一”,因此应该填入介词 in。

64. 答案 difficulty

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处是“have difficulty doing sth.”结构,表示“做某事有困难”,因此应该填入所给词的名词形式。

65. 答案 that

命题透析 考查同位语从句。

思路点拨 此处是一个同位语从句,对 fact 的内容作进一步的解释说明,因此应该填入连接词 that。

66. 答案 affecting

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 此处是在句中作伴随状语,因此应该填入所给词的现在分词。

67. 答案 have lost

命题透析 考查动词时态。

思路点拨 句意表示“可能没有意识到他们已经丧失了部分听力”,故应该使用现在完成时,因此应该填入 have lost。

68. 答案 embarrassed

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处是在句中作系动词 feel 的表语,且句意表示“感到尴尬”,表示人的心理感受应该使用过去分词式的形容词,因此应该填入 embarrassed。

69. 答案 worse

命题透析 考查比较级。

思路点拨 句意表示“听力问题,如果被忽视或不加以治疗,就会变得更糟糕”,因此应该填入所给形容词的比较级。

70. 答案 are

命题透析 考查动词时态和主谓一致。

思路点拨 此处是陈述一种客观事实,故应该使用一般现在时,且句子的主语为 Hearing aids, special training, certain medicines, and surgery,因此应该填入 are。

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

While traveling in Canada a few ~~of~~ decades ago, we met a friendly young man calling Alain. At that time, it was called common to exchange address upon separating and said, “Come and visit if you’re in the area.” Then, one afternoon we knocked on his door, thinking we’d just have a cup of tea and a nicely chat. And to our surprise, his lovely mum ended up cooking a delicious dinner for them! After that, we \wedge even invited to stay for the night! We also had fun try to speak French with Alain’s grandfather, whom couldn’t speak English. It was a great evening.

书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

Dear Mr Smith,

Since you’re quite interested in traditional Chinese culture, I’m writing to invite you to go along with me to attend the Acrobatics Art Festival, which is to kick off in our city this Saturday.

It’s reported that more than 200 top artists from 17 countries will compete for the prizes. During the week-long festival, 30 acts representing the top level of the Chinese acrobatics will be presented to the audience. Besides, a special performance will be held once the art festival comes to an end.

I can’t wait to go. How about you? Looking forward to your reply!

Yours,
Li Hua

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】**第五档(很好):(21—25分)**

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16—20分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11—15分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6—10分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1—5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

自主招生在线创始于 2014 年，致力于提供强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛、新高考生涯规划等政策资讯的服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国强基计划、综合评价领域首屈一指。

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