

合肥一中 2023 届高三最后一卷

英语试题

(考试时间: 120 分钟 满分: 150 分)

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 务必在答题卡和答题卷规定的地方填写自己的姓名、准考证号和座位号后两位。
2. 答题时, 每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再涂其他答案标号。
3. 答题时, 必须使用 0.5 毫米的黑色墨水签字笔在答题卷上书写, 要求字体工整、笔迹清晰。作图题可先用铅笔在答题卷规定的位置画出, 确认后再用 0.5 毫米的黑色墨水签字笔描清楚。必须在题号所指示的答题区域作答, 超出答题区域书写的答案无效, 在试题卷、草稿纸上答题无效。
4. 考试结束, 务必将答题卡和答题卷一并上交。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the man think of the movie?
A. Funny. B. Boring. C. Wonderful.
2. What will the woman probably do next?
A. Try on some dresses. B. Go to another store. C. Pay for the clothes.
3. Why will the woman go to Beijing?
A. To see her friends. B. To work. C. To travel.
4. Where are the speakers probably?
A. On the street. B. At home. C. In a library.
5. What percentage of income does the woman spend on entertainment?
A. 10% B. 30%. C. 40%

第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白, 每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅

读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. What did the man do during the earthquake?
A. He ran out of the house. B. He stayed in bed. C. He cried for help.
7. How did the man feel at midnight?
A. Sick. B. Hopeless. C. Frightened.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。

8. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Boss and secretary. B. Coach and player. C. Receptionist and customer.

9. Which of the following is the right time for Mr. Cooper to show up?

- A. 7:30 p.m. B. 6:30 p.m. C. 5:30 p.m.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。

10. What might happen in the next 10 years?
A. Cancer may be cured.
B. Health care will be free.
C. AIDS may become a tricky problem.
11. How long might we have to work each week in the future?
A. For 15 hours. B. For 20 hours. C. For 30 hours.
12. Where may this conversation take place?
A. On a radio show.
B. At a celebration party.
C. At an academic conference.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。

13. Where will the woman go tomorrow?
A. The Summer Palace.
B. The National Art Museum of China.
C. The China Science and Technology Museum.
14. Which is the best way to tour the city?
A. By bike. B. By car. C. By bus.
15. What did the woman eat last night?
A. A hot pot. B. Beijing Roast Duck. C. Zhajiangmian.
16. What does the woman intend to do after dinner?
A. Visit the man's family. B. Visit a department store. C. Go back to the hotel.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。

17. Which school is the university most famous for?
A. Medicine. B. Social Science. C. Law.
18. Who will give a short speech about the history of each school?
A. A visitor. B. A receptionist. C. A lecturer.

19. How many courses are students required to take before obtaining their degree?
A. At least 24 courses. B. 12 major courses. C. 6 minor courses.
20. Who is the speech most probably intended for?
A. Students at high school.
B. Teachers at university.
C. Teachers at high school.

第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Whether you plan to head out to the theater or binge from the couch, our critics have gathered together their favorite films and TV shows of 2022. Click [here](#) and see them.

Guillermo del Toro's Pinocchio

I was not expecting to be undone by the last several minutes of this movie, but there I was, crying over a very familiar story that suddenly felt new all over again. The animation is lively and beautifully detailed. The all-star cast makes sure of the flowing and natural performance. — Aisha Harris

All That Breathes

The carefully-made documentary *All That Breathes* is set in the climate catastrophe of the failing river and crowded neighborhoods of New Delhi. It follows two brothers who run a hospital for injured birds. The winged stars stumble and soar across the screen as their caretakers fall into deep thought over healing, both for the birds and their broken city. — Bilal Qureshi

Abbott Elementary

From the show's beginning, each character's personality has felt clearly defined and yet nearly two full seasons in, they continue to surprise and delight the audiences with how they interact with one another. The show manages to gracefully walk a tight line between cheese and snark — the teaching moments are warm, not overstated. The criticism of the failings of public school systems is biting, not bitter. — Aisha Harris

The Fabelmans

Having wowed us with giant sharks and adorable aliens, Steven Spielberg tells his own story this time. As his adolescent stand-in(替身) takes up his dad's Super 8 camera and discovers that the lens(镜头) sometimes see what the eyes cannot, we see it dawn on him, as it must have on Spielberg, that this medium is capable not just of revealing truths, but of shaping them. — Bob Mondello

21. Which of the following is set in a natural disaster?
A. Guillermo del Toro's Pinocchio. B. The Fabelmans
C. Abbott Elementary. D. All That Breathes.

22. What do Guillermo del Toro's Pinocchio and Abbott Elementary have in common?
A. They are kid-friendly.
B. They have more than two seasons.
C. They are commented by the same critic.
D. They are about the conflict between old and new.
23. Where is this passage probably taken from?
A. A film magazine. B. A newspaper. C. A diary. D. A website.

B

When my husband talked me into adopting a dog years ago, I worried about the downside: fur all over everything, arguments over walk duty. For love of my husband, I said yes. But I doubted whether I could love any dog, much less the only flat-friendly dog on offer, ragged-eared. We named him Casey.

The first days after Casey's arrival was a disaster. My ideal morning involved leisurely newspaper reading in my pajamas but Casey needed his morning walk, which fell to me as the earliest riser in the family. Every day I came back from work, all I could expect was an unbearable mess: overturned feeders, torn tissues and even piles of shit. "Oh, SHIT indeed!" I would cry.

Changes crept in as time ticked by. I would walk Casey further into the park and point for him at the early birds flying up and landing a few yards away. Before setting off for work, I would double check his feeders to make sure they were well loaded. Also, when I was out of condition, Casey would lie beside me, eyes widened, ears sliding back and forth to catch any clues of my needs. In the middle of some restless nights, when I sat down beside him, Casey didn't stir but just left me enough room to curl up and made his warm chest my pillow. Unlike all other pillows in my life, Casey's chest expanded with his breath.

We lost Casey six years after the adoption, leaving me in extreme depression for a long time. I replayed the moments Casey and I had just shared— his fur against my cheek, his breath lifting me.

24. How did the author feel when talked into adopting a dog?
A. Curious. B. Hopeless.
C. Desperate. D. Concerned.
25. What can we learn from the first two paragraphs?
A. Casey brought much trouble to the author.
B. Casey was expected to mess up the house.
C. Casey was the only dog offered for the couple.
D. Casey caused the couple to argue over walk duty.
26. What can be inferred from Paragraph 3?
A. The author spent a lot of time walking Casey.
B. The author and Casey developed a close bond.
C. Casey's chest was a special pillow for the author.
D. Great changes happened to Casey as time passed by.

27. Which of the following may the author agree with?

- A. Time will tell. B. Gold will shine.
C. Murder will out. D. Accidents will happen.

C

It's hard to escape blue light in the modern era, which is produced by all our screens—TVs, phones and computers. You may have heard some disturbing stories about the impact blue light can have on our eyes, our sleep and our health in general. Let's get to the bottom of things.

Blue light, a part of the visible light spectrum of electromagnetic waves, possesses almost as much energy as ultraviolet (UV) waves, which have been confirmed to be harmful to both our skin and eyes. Most blue light comes from the sun, but it's also emitted by light bulbs and in particular by the LEDs that sit behind our cellphone screens, TVs and monitors. It's this widespread presence in modern technology that has upset people, as it means our eyes are absorbing greater amounts of it than before.

Blue light from the sun doesn't affect our eyes, but the fear is that the frequent exposure to our devices could cause us damage. So far, studies have not yet backed up this concern. While blue light may not directly injure our eyes, staring at screens for extended periods harms us in other ways, such as causing dry eyes. What's more, blue light presents a different kind of hazard: it negatively affects our sleep.

Our bodies follow a circadian rhythm, a 24-hour cycle of physical, mental and behavioral changes triggered by natural light. Blue light, which is stronger during the day, helps us stay awake, while the redder lights that are more common in the evening activate our sleep response. However, the blue light from our devices disrupts our circadian rhythm and causes our bodies to produce less melatonin, which leads to disturbed sleep.

So how can we reduce the harmful effects of blue light? It can be as simple as adjusting the settings on our devices to a "night mode" or taking breaks to reduce eye strain. Most importantly, we should reduce blue light exposure late in the day by putting our devices down. However, blue light isn't all bad. As stated above, blue light keeps us alert during the day. It also boosts our memory and other brain functions.

The take-home message is: be aware of what blue light can do. While it won't necessarily damage our eyes, it'll certainly mess up our sleep.

28. Which of the following are the sources of blue light?

- A. Moonlight and waves. B. Screens and technology.
C. The sun and light bulbs. D. Devices and visible lights.

29. What does the underlined word "hazard" in Paragraph 3 probably mean?

- A. Fear. B. Interruption. C. Anxiety. D. Damage.

30. What's the main idea of Paragraph 4?

- A. How blue light functions.
B. How blue light keeps us awake.
C. How blue light harms our sleep.
D. How blue light affects our behavior.

31. How can we solve the problems brought by blue light?

- A. By taking in more melatonin.
B. By using night mode on our devices.
C. By shutting down our devices at night.
D. By working out to improve general health.

D

Elephants like to eat bananas, but they don't usually peel them first in the way humans do. A new report in the journal *Current Biology*, however, shows that one very special Asian elephant named Pha picked up banana peeling all on her own while living at the Berlin Zoo.

Like other elephants, Pha eats green or yellow bananas whole. She rejects brown bananas completely. But when it comes to yellow bananas spotted with brown — the kind one might reserve for banana bread — she eats after peeling them first. Michael Brecht of Berlin's Bernstein Center for Computational Neuroscience and his colleagues made the discovery after learning from Pha's caretakers about her unusual banana-peeling talent. At first, they were confused. They brought Pha nice yellow and green bananas, and she never peeled them.

"It was only when we understood that she peels only yellow-brown bananas that our project took off," Brecht said. When yellow-brown bananas are offered to a group of elephants, Pha changes her behavior, they report. She eats as many bananas as she can whole and then saves the last one to peel later.

Banana-peeling appears to be rare in elephants as far as anyone knows and none of the other Berlin elephants engage in peeling. It's not clear why Pha peels them. The researchers note, however, that she was hand raised by human caretakers in the Berlin Zoo. They never taught her to peel bananas, but they did feed her peeled bananas. Based on this, the researchers suggest she acquired peeling through observational learning from humans.

Earlier reports on African elephants suggested elephants could interpret human pointing gestures and classify people into ethnic groups, but complex human-derived manipulation behaviors, like banana-peeling, appear rather unique, according to the researchers. The findings in Pha nevertheless suggest that elephants overall have surprising cognitive abilities and impressive manipulative skills.

32. What was the turning point of the researchers' project?

- A. Their discovery of Pha's unusual talents.
B. Their awareness of Pha's peeling specific bananas.
C. Their finding of Pha's preference for brown bananas.
D. Their understanding of Pha's peeling yellow bananas.

33. How did Pha probably pick up banana peeling according to the researchers?

- A. By observing other elephants.
B. Taught by the human caretakers.
C. By learning from humans through watching.
D. Given instruction by previous generations.

34. What does the last paragraph focus on?
 A. The significance of the findings.
 B. The amazing skills possessed by Pha.
 C. The possible reasons for Pha's peeling behavior.
 D. The comparison between Asian and African elephants.
35. What's the best title of the passage?
 A. Elephants like eating peeled bananas.
 B. A unique elephant learned banana peeling.
 C. An Asian elephant could live independently.
 D. Elephants like peeling yellow-brown bananas.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Prepping for an Uphill Climb

If you have an uphill hike in your future, you may be worried about how your body is going to hold up over mile after mile of altitude gain. 36, there are a few things you can do to keep the experience from being a painful one. A little training, some stretching and good planning, and you'll be leading the way on your uphill climb!

37, uphill climbing requires hard work from your hamstrings (腓绳肌腱). These powerful leg muscles work overtime when it comes to moving you uphill. On the downhill leg, your toes and knees work more. And if you'll be carrying a backpack, your upper body also plays a big part. Not only will you need the core muscles to carry your pack for hours, but you'll need arm and shoulder strength to get your pack on and off.

Depending on the length of the hike you're planning, you might strengthen your training by adding some cardiovascular(心血管的) exercise to your fitness routine. This is the time to schedule that daily walk or jog and to increase your activity from whatever you normally do. 38. You can do these at home or go to a facility like a stadium that has a lot of stairs for extended climbs.

As with any workout program, the key is to keep at it. Even if you don't feel up to your full workout, make a promise to yourself that you'll at least get started. 39. And if you find that you lose the motivation, think about how far you have come.

One day in the near future, you'll be climbing up a wooded trail, heading toward gorgeous vistas and clear blue skies. 40.

- A. If equipped with essentials
 B. No matter what pace you do it at
 C. Weight lifting will help you build new muscles
 D. Keep that picture in mind and enjoy the process

- E. If your hike is very steep, add some stair sets to your workout
 F. Chances are that once you get moving, you'll be more interested in keeping on
 G. Whether you're joining friends on a mountain climb or taking kids up a steep trail

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One evening I was running late for a meeting and I passed a friend in the hallway. My friend asked the daily routine question, "How are you doing?" However, rather than give the expected 41, "Good, how about you?" I decided to 42 my frustration with traffic, people who can't put down their cellphones at traffic lights, poor 43 in the rain and everything else about my 44 journey to work.

Instead of showing empathy(同理心), my friend asked a 45 question, "What would have happened if your guardian angel hadn't created those 46?" The inference was that I might have been 47 something much worse than being late for a meeting. My immediate reaction was to 48 and walk on, but later I began to 49 what he had asked. Over the next few days, the more I thought about this haunting question, the more 50 I was able to see in it.

I thought about my 51 experiences as well as the things that had happened to me, and the seed he had planted started to grow. I remembered an uncle who was late for a flight and the flight he had missed 52. I remembered when 53 kept me from accidents on the same road I was traveling on.

Ever since my friend gave me his advice in the form of a 54, I have become less stressed. Keeping the advice in mind makes me more at ease and has 55 my life.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 41. A. result | B. greeting | C. response | D. question |
| 42. A. unload | B. collect | C. spread | D. unlock |
| 43. A. sense | B. vision | C. hearing | D. performance |
| 44. A. stressful | B. delightful | C. confusing | D. sorrowful |
| 45. A. time-consuming | B. tricky | C. considerate | D. thought-provoking |
| 46. A. opportunities | B. miracles | C. roadblocks | D. misfortunes |
| 47. A. saved | B. spared | C. offered | D. given |
| 48. A. nod | B. yell | C. cry | D. laugh |
| 49. A. reflect on | B. care about | C. deal with | D. call off |
| 50. A. knowledge | B. wisdom | C. concern | D. skills |
| 51. A. personal | B. childhood | C. family | D. school |
| 52. A. took off | B. crashed down | C. slid away | D. dropped off |
| 53. A. delays | B. schedules | C. plans | D. events |
| 54. A. diagram | B. doubt | C. question | D. statement |
| 55. A. affected | B. enriched | C. extended | D. improved |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 适当单词或括号内所给单词的正确形式。

Recently, a marathon production of *The Peony Pavilion* has made headlines. From March 8 to 10, 2023, the production 56 (stage) at the China National Opera House, with 57 (ticket) selling out in a few days. It was the first time that the renowned Shanghai company had presented *The Peony Pavilion* in its entirety.

"It was a huge challenge for the whole team from the troupe (巡演团). For the audience, it was a rare theater experience," says Guo Xiaonan, director of the show.

Hu Weilu, an actress in her early 30s, plays the leading role in the show. "58 I started my training as a Kunqu Opera performer in 1999, there were few shows and few people in the audiences. I performed whenever I could, 59 (pay) or not, hoping that one day I could experience the real stage," she says.

Fang Qian, 60 student at Capital Normal University majoring in world history, is a big fan of Kunqu Opera. "Kunqu Opera is like a seed that has been planted. The more I learn about it, the more I expand my knowledge about other aspects of 61 (tradition) Chinese culture, such as literature, calligraphy, music and painting. It's like a full circle, allowing me 62 (explore) the roots of my culture," Fang says.

Over the last decade, this ancient art form 63 (build) up a fan base outside China, thanks to devoted artists, such as Zhang Jun, 64 put on a one-man Kunqu Opera show in London and New York in 2016, winning high praise from overseas audiences. He also performed 65 Martha Argerich, a female Argentine pianist, at a concert in Hamburg, Germany, featuring arias (唱腔) from *The Peony Pavilion* in 2019.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 上周六你校举办了“毅行”活动, 请你为校英文报写一篇报道, 内容包括:

1. 参加人员;
2. “毅行”路线: 从校门口到渡江战役纪念馆;
3. 活动反响。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 词左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The Trail Walk to Yangtze River Crossing Campaign Memorial

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一个完整的短文。

It was an early spring afternoon with clouds blocking the sun in the sky, chilly wind still howling through the trees with new buds.

The park bench was deserted as I sat down to read beneath a willow tree. It must be a little sick, for the branches were sort of yellow and dry. I was a lonely Senior 3 student. Endless quarrels with my parents had left me nowhere to go but this desolate corner of the park. As I sat on the bench, things that happened recently began to flash through my mind. Days seemed like months to me. No cozy home to stay. No considerate family members or close friends to talk to. Even the book I was reading was no fun. Unsatisfied with life, I had a good reason to frown, for the world was intended to drag me down.

And that was not enough to ruin my day. A young boy walked over to me, led by a middle-aged lady who was gazing at him with great care. The boy then stopped right in front of me. "Look what I have!" In his hand was a flower. What a pitiful sight! Its petals (花瓣) were all worn out—not enough rain or too little sunlight. He must have picked the flower from somewhere shady and sunless, just like where I was staying these days. I couldn't help being self-pitying. Wanting him to leave with his dead flower, I faked a smile and looked away.

"Why couldn't everyone just leave me alone!" As I was thinking to myself, the boy moved a step further, placed the flower to his nose and declared loudly with certainty, "It smells pretty and I guess it's beautiful, too. Mum told me you need it." Unwillingly, I reached out my hand. To my surprise, instead of passing me the flower, he held it mid-air, trying to feel my hand. "Sweetie, do you need my help?" In a confident voice, the boy replied, "Thank you, mum, but I can manage it myself."

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Casting a curious glance at the boy's eyes, I was hugely shocked.

"I had to make a change," I thought to myself.

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