

## 高州市 2023 届高三第一次模拟考试·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了四处位于南极洲的以四位在南极工作过的女性科学家命名的地标。

1. C 细节理解题。根据 **Mount Fiennes** 部分的介绍中“*She established and maintained 80-foot-tall radio towers in the Antarctic.*”可知, Ginny Fiennes 在南极建造并维护了 80 英尺高的无线电发射塔, Mount Fiennes 正是以她的名字命名的。

2. B 细节理解题。根据 **Francis Peak** 部分的介绍中“*Her collection of fossils on Seymour Island helped conclude in a 2021 paper that Antarctica’s abundant plant fossils indicate the continent once had a much warmer climate than it currently does.*”可知, Dame Jane Francis 搜集的植物化石帮助证实了南极洲地区以前的气候比现在的温暖得多。

3. A 细节理解题。根据 **Peden Cliffs** 部分的介绍中“*They also used varying radio wave frequencies to measure the thickness of Antarctica’s ice sheets.*”可知, Irene Peden 能够测量出南极洲冰原的厚度。

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。作者以自己年少时做烤饼的经历引入,集中论述了“做先于学”的好处。

4. D 细节理解题。根据第四段中“*By the time my mom arrived home, the smell of freshly baked scones welcomed her into the kitchen. They were baked to golden brown perfection—flat, as a result of overhandling the dough, but they tasted OK.*”可知,尽管最后作者做的烤饼因为过度手揉而有点扁平,但是味道很好,她的尝试成功了。

5. B 细节理解题。根据第四段中“*My mom sweetly praised me for my attempt, rather than scolding me for the state of the kitchen*”可知,妈妈对作者的尝试表示赞赏。

6. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段内容可知,作者认为这些在“学习”之前就做出的尝试极大地助力了她的自我提升。

7. B 文章意图题。通读全文可知,作者主要通过自己的亲身经历论述了“做先于学”的益处。

本文是一篇说明文。主要讲述了研究发现,身处自然界中会让人们感到幸福,这是因为在自然界中产生的敬畏之情发挥着关键作用。

8. D 推理判断题。根据第一段中“*Scientists believe nature is good for our well-being. But what’s the secret that brings about the benefit? A recent study by researcher Craig Anderson and his workmates suggests it could be awe(敬畏)*”以及第二段中“*the researchers discovered awe—above other positive emotions—seemed to explain the improvement*”可知, Anderson 和同事们的实验表明在自然界中的敬畏之情能够增加人们的幸福感,故可推测,他们通过实验发现了使身处自然界变得有益的因素。

9. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词下文“*including whether they’d felt awe, peace, gratitude, joy, or pride that day*”可知,实验要求参与者们记录下自己的情绪。

10. D 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段“*Anderson says that awe may benefit well-being by causing a ‘small self’... which may make worries and stresses less significant by comparison.*”可知,敬畏感可以创造一种“小我”的感觉,让人们感觉身处某些更大的事物面前,自身似乎显得有些渺小,从而使人们在比较之下内心的焦虑和压力显得不那么重要了。

11. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段中“*Anyway, Anderson believes there’s enough evidence to encourage us to add more nature to our daily life. ‘People need to slow down and make space for that in their lives,’ Anderson says.*”可知, Anderson 建议人们放慢生活的节奏,腾出时间来接触大自然。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了研究人员通过训练使得五只狗可以利用嗅觉提前发现癌症,这为电子嗅探器的完成奠定了基础。

12. C 细节理解题。根据第一段中“*The six-year-old dog has mastered the art of sniffing(嗅) out cancer*”以及第二段中“*She is able to distinguish between blood samples taken from cancer patients and their healthy peers simply by sniffing them.*”可知, Osa 用鼻子来知晓癌症的存在。

13. A 推理判断题。根据第三段中“Ever since, she has taken training. The process is demanding, challenging and repeated until the dog has mastered the most essential task of all.”可知,该训练过程要求很高,很有挑战性,而且需要不断重复动作,直到狗掌握了最根本的任务。从而可推断出,该训练非常严格。
14. D 推理判断题。根据第四段中“It would be incredible to identify people. . . With that ability, a blood test. . . We expect that the cancer-sniffer device will be complete in a short time.”可知,研究人员已确定狗经训练后具备知晓癌症的能力,这种能力可以使一些隐藏的癌症成为过去,并预计癌症嗅探器将很快完成。从而可推断出,一些隐藏的癌症很快可以通过电子鼻被发现。
15. B 标题判断题。根据全文内容可知,文章主要介绍了研究者通过训练使得狗能够通过嗅觉区分癌症患者与正常人体的血液样本,以此判断病人是否患有癌症,这将为癌症嗅探器的完成提供了很大帮助。从而可知,本文主要在说明狗在检测癌症中所起的重要作用。  
本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了四种让家变得温暖舒适的方法。
16. A 设空处上一句说到“人们不常把它(家)变成他们想要的,因为他们担心费用”,设空处下文提到“你不需要花费许多钱来使得你的家温暖舒适”,A项承上启下,符合逻辑。故选A项。
17. C 设空处上一句说到“在购买或重新安排任何东西之前,你需要做的第一件事是清理”,设空处下一句说到“如果不整理的话,就没有办法把一个凌乱的空间变成一个吸引人的空间”。由此可知,设空处应是“凌乱”的内容有关。下文中的“cluttered(杂乱的)”“inviting”分别呼应C项中的“Disorder”“warm and inviting”。故选C项。
18. G 根据小标题 **Add Greenery** 可知,本段内容与花草有关。G项中的“add plants and fresh flowers”与小标题相呼应,且与设空处下一句中的“plants and flowers”属于同词复现,G项符合语境。故选G项。
19. F 根据小标题 **Try Darker Colors** 可知,本段主要介绍的是要尝试一些深色调。F项中的“throwing in some darker colors will make the room look perfect”是对设空处上一句中“darker colors create more of a cozy and inviting feeling”的递进,进一步说明了在家里使用深色调的好处。F项衔接上文,符合语境。故选F项。
20. D 设空处上一句说到“房间里的灯光可以美化或破坏它(环境),这取决于你怎么做”,设空处下一句则给出具体建议“可以考虑使用壁炉,点上一些蜡烛,挂上一些灯串”。由此可知,设空处的内容应是具体选择何种灯光有关。D项中的“dim, warm lighting”是对设空处下一句中“using the fireplace”“lighting some candles and hanging up some string lights”的总述,D项符合语境。故选D项。  
本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者曾经在社区幼儿园当助教的经历:有一个笑容十分灿烂的小女孩每次和妈妈分离的时候都会大哭,作者想出了一个办法让她忘记哭泣,并迅速开心起来。
21. A 根据下文“who truly loved being in our class and getting to play with the other little kids”可知,小女孩很喜欢待在“我们”班,和其他小朋友一起玩,所以她性格外向(outgoing)。
22. D 根据下文“loved to be in our classroom”和“cried 23 she was being tortured(折磨)”形成对比可知,这是一种奇怪的(strange)情形。
23. A 这个小女孩既喜欢待在“我们”教室,又哭得好像(as if)受到折磨一样。
24. D 根据下文可知,作者经常和孩子们玩这个游戏,所以此处指作者有一个喜欢(enjoy)和孩子们在零食时间玩的游戏。
25. B 作者会走到孩子们面前告诉他们不要笑,如果他们开始笑了,作者会对此评论(comment),即指出来谁要笑了。
26. A 那个小女孩有着最美的笑容,足以照亮整个教室,她是作者经常与之做这个游戏的孩子之一,仅仅为了看到(see)她的笑容。
27. A 上文说作者是在和孩子们玩“不要笑”的游戏,所以小女孩用手遮住她的脸,是因为不想输(lose)。
28. C 根据上文“she would cover her face with her hands”可知,游戏就变成了作者是否能找到小女孩隐藏起来(hide)的笑容。
29. B 根据下文“I started to use it on her whenever she was dropped off”可知,这个小把戏是如此可信赖(reliable),以至于她每次被送到的时候作者都会使用它。
30. D 根据上文可知,每次到幼儿园小女孩被送到作者这边的时候总是大哭(cry)。



31. C 根据上文“*She would always be handed to me* 30 *loudly.*”和下文“*so she would listen to me*”可知,作者会找到某个方法来转移(shift)小女孩的注意力。
32. C 小女孩的手就会立刻(immediately)盖住笑容。
33. D 根据上文“*Unfortunately, she also suffered from severe separation anxiety.*”可知,小女孩会忘记一切有关和她妈妈的分离(separation)(的事情)。
34. B 作者仍然保留着对那个可爱的小女孩以及她明媚笑容的美好记忆,并且记得她是怎么使她妈妈相信(convince)作者是一个令人觉得神奇的(amazing)工作者。
35. C 见上题解析。  
本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了河西走廊和祁连山脉。
36. length 根据空前的 *The* 和空后的 *of* 可知,此处应填名词,故填 *length*。
37. a 根据上下文语境可知,此处表泛指,且空后的 *golden* 以辅音音素开头,故填 *a*。
38. that 此处考查定语从句,修饰先行词 *some rivers*,指物,且先行词有 *some* 修饰,故引导词只能用 *that*。
39. Dominated 根据空后的 *by* 可知,此处应用动词的过去分词形式,表被动。
40. existing 此处考查非谓语动词,逻辑主语 *more than 3,000 glaciers* 与 *exist* 为主动关系,故用动词的-ing 形式。
41. to be equal to 为固定短语,意为“等同于,相当于”。
42. to survive 此处应用不定式 *to do* 表目的,即“沿着河西走廊的动物、植物和人类高度依赖祁连山脉的融化水来生存”。
43. rapidly 此处用副词 *rapidly* 修饰空前的动词 *decreasing*。
44. sustainable 根据空后的 *development* 可知,空处应作定语修饰 *development*,故填形容词形式 *sustainable*。
45. was completed 此处考查谓语动词,句子主语 *The Qilian Mountain National Park* 与 *complete* 为被动关系,且根据空后的时间状语 *in 2020* 可知,此处应为一般过去时的被动语态,故填 *was completed*。

#### 第一节

A labor skill competition was held on the playground of our school last Friday. All the students were excited about it and had been prepared for it with great passion.

The most popular activity around the girls—sewing buttons kicked off the competition. The competitors were sewing, sticking and attaching with their skillful hands. And the classmates were cheering and applauding. Then, the competitors participated in the “cooking vegetables” section. They won high praise from the audience with the flavor and their skills.

After the competition, the competitors realized that their living skills had been improved a lot. All the students enjoyed the competition and were aware of the hard work their parents did for them.

#### 第二节

It wasn't long before I could make out what it was—a jeep! And it was heading straight for the place we stayed! There was a man in the driver's seat. Not a local. Our community was small, and I didn't recognize him at all. “You need help?” he asked. “Can you give us a ride back into town?” I asked cautiously. “Our car won't start again until it sits overnight.” He thought for a while and asked to take a look at our car. I knew it was hopeless, but I didn't want to be rude to a stranger trying to help.

He checked the engine and said, “I know what's wrong.” The man continued to say, “Lucky for you. I have that tool with me.” He went to fetch the tool and got to repair our strange car, and after several minutes, the engine began to work again. I felt so surprised, and he told us not to stop again until we got the car home. We had no words to express our gratitude and Sue wanted to pay him some money, but he shook his head and climbed into his jeep, continuing his way. Sue and I believed he was an angel who happened to be passing by.

## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址：www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线

