

参考答案

1~5 AACBC 6~10 ABBCA 11~15 CCBCA 16~20 BAABC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了四项 11 月份举行的活动。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 Tuesday, November 5 中“Experience the energy, customs and cultures of South Africa as reflected in three distinctive regional(地方的) dances with instructor and performer Lesole Maine.”可知,Discovery Theater Presents Spirit of South Africa 对舞蹈感兴趣的人最有吸引力。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 Monday, November 11 中“As America marks the 150th anniversary... professional Scott Herold and a group of experts explore train travel's romantic past, its present state and uncertain future.”可知,在 11 月 11 号这一大有机会了解美国交通的历史。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 Saturday, November 23 中“Mysterious Guardians of the Ocean: From Jaws to ‘Shark Week’, people have been used to seeing sharks as terrifying cold-blooded predators(食肉动物). Conservationist William McKeever presents another view of them; evolutionary miracles are in the greatest danger of their 450-million-year history.”可知,在周六你可以去听有关鲨鱼的讲座。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。介绍了著名科幻作家刘慈欣对年轻人的建议及其对电影《流浪地球》的评价和他对国内科幻电影发展生态的忧虑。

【高三 11 月质量检测巩固卷·英语参考答案 第 2 页(共 4 页)】

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“... young readers should also read various kinds of literature in order to find what they are truly interested in.”可知,刘慈欣建议年轻人博览群书,发现自己的兴趣所在。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第三段“‘As the first Chinese sci-fi movie, I should say that it’s very exciting and encouraging. I saw a lot of progress in the special effects in our movie industry, ...’”可推断,刘慈欣认为中国在特效制作方面取得了长足的进步。
26. B 词义猜测题。根据第三段“‘But for now, we still have to build a complete ecosystem for sci-fi movies ... We also lack experts in special effects and screenwriters,’ he adds.”可推断,刘慈欣认为科幻电影的未来不容乐观。
27. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“... which made Liu the first Asian writer to win the Hugo Award in 2015,”可推断,《三体》是中国第一部获得雨果奖的科幻小说。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。主要介绍了欧盟官方语言的多样性及其带来的困扰。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“‘When the European Union(EU) first took root in the 1950s, it included just six nations. ...’”可知,欧盟创始国为六个。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“‘Though Irish has been an official language of EU for a decade, ...’”可知,爱尔兰语是欧盟官方语言之一。
30. A 推理判断题。根据第五段“‘Officials and staff members of EU usually write in only three—English, French and German—and often speak in English, to the annoyance of the French.’”及第六段“‘Now that Britain has voted to leave EU, some French politicians want to kick out English language, too.’”可推断,法国最希望欧盟停止使用英语。
31. C 标题判断题。通读全文可知,文章主要介绍了多样化的官方语言给欧盟带来的高昂翻译费用及其他问题。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究人员通过调查发现,含糖饮料可能会大大提高癌症风险。

32. D 段落大意题。含糖饮料能导致肥胖症,而肥胖症有可能提高癌症风险。因此第二段主要是说明含糖饮料与癌症风险之间可能存在的关系。
33. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“‘The researchers sent out survey and asked how many sugary drinks each of them had every day, and followed them for up to nine years—between 2009 and 2018. The researchers then studied their medical records. ...’”可知,研究人员是通过问卷调查及数据分析来研究含糖饮料和癌症之间的关系的。
34. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段“... it does add to the importance of efforts to reduce sugar intake.”可推断,在日常生活中减少糖的摄入很有必要。
35. D 写作意图题。本文主要是介绍一项关于含糖饮料和癌症之间关系的研究。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。健康问题是人们关注的热点问题,介绍改善健康的方法也多种多样,本文主要介绍了通过在菜园里锻炼改善健康的方法。

36. D 根据该空前“Not only can you get much needed daily exercise, you can also create healthy meals thanks to your daily labor.”可知,D选项“为了增进健康就该到菜园里去劳动”贴切。
37. B 根据该空前“‘You can work in the garden periodically.’”可知,B选项“你应该定期地在花园里工作”贴切。
38. A 根据该空后“... it’s a good idea to vary the types of movements you do...”和“‘If you have a variety of tasks to do...’”可知,A选项“你可以使你的锻炼形式多样化”贴切。
39. G 根据该空前“‘You can pick a variety of plants to grow.’”可知,G选项“吃不同的水果和蔬菜会让你有一个多样的健康的饮食”贴切。
40. F 根据该空前“... it’s important to cook them in the right way.”可知,F选项“恰当的烹饪会保留它们里面的营养”贴切。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。作者两年前做了干细胞移植手术,医生说通常两年内病情会复发,作者不仅战胜了这个预言并且看到了儿子的结婚和孙子的出生。因为这作者对生活充满感恩,自己尽量地做些事情来帮助别人。

41. B 根据前文“... from my stem cell transplant(干细胞移植)...”可知,作者说这是一个艰难的(tough)的三个月的治疗。
42. A 根据后文“‘I am very grateful for my recovery ...’”可知,作者的恢复(recovery)用了几个月的时间。
43. C 回顾过去,作者意识到(realize)他是多么地幸运。
44. A 像作者这个年纪(age)的人患了白血病存活(surviving)大约5年或更久的概率是25%。
45. D 见上题解析。
46. A 根据前文“‘The odds(概率) for someone my _____ with this Leukemia are only a 25% chance of _____ for five years or more.’”可知,这真不鼓舞人心(encouraging)。
47. C 医生告诉作者大多数(majority)病人的白血病复发都发生(happens)在移植后前两年。
48. A 见上题解析。
49. B 之后,白血病复发的概率就会大大(greatly)降低。

【高三11月质量检测巩固卷·英语参考答案 第3页(共4页)】

50. D 在恢复期间,作者被告知(told)自己能够活三年是很幸运的事。
51. B 根据后文“... my two sons' _____ and the birth of my first two grandchildren.”可知,作者已经打败了(beat)医生的预言。
52. A 作者觉得他的医生(doctors)不太了解他的情况。
53. D 随着时间的流逝(go by),作者的癌症并没有复发的迹象(signs)。
54. C 见上题解析。
55. B 能活下来看到自己的儿子结婚和孙子出生,作者心存感激(appreciate)。
56. D 根据前文“the big moments with my family”可知,这里是作者儿子们的结婚(weddings)。
57. C 根据后文“I don't care about it.”及“I am not angry about it.”可知,作者变得能容忍(patient)了。
58. A 根据前文“I am now a much more _____ and forgiving person.”可知,如果有人说了些令之不满足(satisfy)的话,作者不会生气。
59. B 作者在帮助募集捐赠为需要的(in need)人提供免费的运输。
60. D 作者还会继续(continue)做些自己能做的事情来帮助别人。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。主要讲述了气候的变化会影响将来的冬奥会。

61. to deal 考查非谓语动词。too...to...为固定搭配,意为“太……而不能……”。
62. are 考查主谓一致。分析该句成分可知,该句是一个强调句,所填词的主语是 the Olympics,又根据 now 可知,此处用所给词的复数形式 are。
63. a 考查冠词。researcher 在此处是一个可数名词,首次出现,故用不定冠词 a。
64. who 考查定语从句。分析该句成分可知,该句是一个非限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,又因为该句的先行词为 researchers,故用关系代词 who 引导。
65. typically 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰动词 played,故用所给词的副词形式 typically。
66. additional 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰名词 cities,故用所给词的形容词形式 additional。
67. started 考查动词时态。根据该空后面的 used 可知,该空用所给词的过去式 started。
68. Their 考查代词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在句中作定语,修饰其后的名词 model 且表示所属关系,故用所给词的形容词性物主代词 Their。
69. to 考查介词。该句句意表示“他们的模型预测,到2050年,过去举办过冬奥会的城市的2月份平均气温会增加1.9到2.1摄氏度”,故用介词 to。
70. increasing 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作结果状语,表示主动,故用所给词的现在分词形式 increasing。

短文改错

I was in a strange city that was knowing only by GPS. My phone died. I couldn't figure out how to reach which my former classmate lived. I stopped at McDonald's and walked up to two person who appeared to be a mother or her teen daughter. "I'm real sorry, but do you mind my using your telephone?" She handed me her phone but it was getting ready Λ be turned off because she didn't have enough money to pay a bill. I made for my phone call. Reaching into her wallet, I pulled out all I had, a \$ 20 bill. I pressed it into the mother's hand and then turn to leave.

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Jane,

I'm writing to congratulate you on your winning the first prize in the English novel competition recently. Although I was not totally surprised when I heard the good news because I know that you have been writing English novels for many years, I'm still very glad that your efforts have paid off finally.

By the way, I have to take part in a speech contest next month at our school. I have just finished my speech draft. Would you be so kind to give me some advice on how to improve it?

Congratulations again and hope to see you soon.

Yours,
Li Hua

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自主选拔在线（原自主招生在线）创办于 2014 年，历史可追溯至 2008 年，隶属北京太星网络科技有限公司，是专注于**中国拔尖人才培养**的升学咨询在线服务平台。主营业务涵盖：新高考、学科竞赛、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、高中生涯规划、志愿填报等。

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