



参考答案及解析



2022—2023 学年度上学期高三年级六调考试·英语

第一部分 听力

1—5 CBBA

6—10 CBCAB

11—15 ACBCB

16—20 ACABB

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四个知名的英语播客。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段 If you have no difficulty in understanding what native English speakers say in daily life, there is a whole new world of brilliant podcast series to explore. 可知,如果想要尽情享受这些播客,首先要有良好的英语能力。

22. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Overheard at National Geographic 部分中 Overheard at National Geographic is about the discussions the employees have had while taking breaks. 可知,Overheard at National Geographic 可以让你了解到更多的幕后故事。

23. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段 these well-liked series 并通读全文可知,这几个播客的共同点是它们都很受欢迎。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章介绍了中国当代杰出的工笔花鸟画家喻继高先生。

24. B 【解析】词义猜测题。根据上文 In the early 1950s, he made his way to Nanjing Normal University, where he learned painting theories and techniques from some famous artists, 及下文内容可知,在学习绘画理论和技巧时,喻继高发现了他对工笔画的终身的艺术热情。故推测,zeal 意为“热情”。

25. C 【解析】段落大意题。通读第二段可知,本段主要讲述了喻继高在绘画方面的艺术成就。

26. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 While observing traditional rules, he uses accurate lines, powerful brush movements as well as the interplay between dark and light to represent the harmony of nature. Though he adopts a realistic style, he tries to enrich his works with spiritual beauty through his brush. 可知,喻继高的绘画风格结合了传统规则和现实主义风格。

27. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 I hope to create a bright future for it through my efforts. 可知,喻继高希望通过努力为自己的绘画风格创造一个光明的未来,即他希望自己的绘画风格被传承下去。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章介绍了由于绿色的雪碧瓶子无法被循环利用,因此可口可乐公司宣布将用透明的瓶子取代原有的绿色瓶子。

28. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段 Coca-Cola announced on Wednesday 及下文细节信息可知,本文是一篇新闻报道。第一段的目的是阐明文章主旨——可口可乐公司为了使雪碧瓶子可循环利用,将其具有标志性的绿色瓶子改为透明瓶子。

29. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段 These bottles are commonly changed into single-use items like clothing and carpeting that can't be recycled into new PET bottles. 可知,这些绿色瓶子主要被回收做成一次性用品,而不能再做成饮料瓶子。

30. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段 Break Free From Plastic found that 20,000 Coca-Cola branded products were picked up, representing more pollution than the next two top polluters combined. 可知,可口可乐公司所造成的污染比位居污染排行榜第三和第四的两公司的污染总量还要多。

31. D 【解析】主旨大意题。根据第一段 Coca-Cola announced on Wednesday that it will begin transitioning from green to clear plastic 及下文信息可知,本篇文章报道了雪碧标志性的绿色瓶子将要退出历史舞台,被透明瓶子取代。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了研究人员发现玩智力游戏可以使人脑更加敏捷,但其原理还有待研究。

32. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段可知,作者分享了一家商店的老板执着于玩智力游戏的故事。故可推知,作者通过分享一个故事引出本文话题。

33. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段 Exactly how games sharpen memory and cognitive function is still something of a mystery. 可知,目前还不清楚智力游戏如何使人头脑敏捷。

34. D 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 Getting good sleep and keeping a balanced diet are also important. But brain games work best as part of a whole package of brain-healthy strategies. 可知,Small 提及睡眠与饮食是为了引出智力游戏在头脑健康策略中的重要作用。

· 英语 ·

参考答案及解析

35. C 【解析】主旨大意题。通读全文可知,文章主要讲述了研究人员发现玩智力游戏在一定程度上可以使人脑更加敏捷,但其中原理还有待研究。故 C 项最符合文章的主旨大意。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了音乐节的历史。

36. E 【解析】根据上文 Many different types of music now have their own festivals, often attracting large audiences.可知,上文介绍音乐节受欢迎,E项与上文构成递进关系,进一步指出音乐节的受欢迎程度,故 E 项符合文意。

37. G 【解析】根据下文 These festivals were opportunities for contests and games to take place.中的 These festivals 可知,设空处是 These festivals 的指代对象。又因上文提到最早的音乐节出现于公元前 6 世纪,G 项中的 By the Middle Ages 符合时间顺序,故 G 项符合文意。

38. B 【解析】根据上文 This festival began as an occasion to promote the composer Richard Wagner, who wanted to popularize his music.可知,作曲家 Richard Wagner 想通过这个音乐节推广他的音乐,而下文又提到了 Wagner 取得的成就,由此可知,该音乐节实现了他的愿望,使他的音乐得到推广,故 B 项符合文意。

39. F 【解析】根据下文 Perhaps the first formal rock festival was the Monterey Pop Festival in 1967 可知,本段是在说摇滚音乐节。F 项中关键词 rock bands 与本段相呼应,故 F 项符合文意。

40. D 【解析】设空处位于段末,应承接上文。根据上文 Throughout the early 1970s... But by the mid-twentieth century... Then...可知,本段继续按照时间顺序介绍音乐节的发展。D 项说明音乐节现在的情况,故 D 项符合文意。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者作为一个新球队的教练,在球队失利的情况下,作者通过改变球员们的态度帮助他们建立了自豪感,球员们不断努力训练,赢得了一次次的比赛。

41. B 【解析】根据下文倒数第二段中 From the experience I learned a lot 可知,作者是从多年前的一段经历中受到了启发。

42. D 【解析】根据下文 Being the coach of the new team, I was excited 可知,作者在学校担任主教练一职。

43. A 【解析】根据下文作者指导的新球队被打败可知,学校的旧球队和新球队在春末时举行一次对抗赛已成为一个传统。

44. B 【解析】根据下文 they even didn't prepare for the game. Being the coach of the new team...可知,旧球队没有教练。

45. B 【解析】根据上文 Being the coach of the new team, I was excited because I knew we were going to win, but disappointedly, we were defeated.可知,作者不相信自己的队伍被打败了。

46. A 【解析】根据上文 Thinking hard about it 可知,作者认真思考了这次失败,意识到了新球队的问题。

47. C 【解析】根据空前 that my team might not be the number one team, but...和下文可知,作者意识到自己的球队也许不是最好的,但队员们还是要依赖作者。

48. D 【解析】结合上下文可知,虽然比赛输了,但队员们还要依赖作者,所以作者要帮助球队队员们建立自豪感。

49. C 【解析】根据上文 I started doing anything I could to help them build a little 48 可知,为了给队员们建立自豪感,作者开始像对待获胜者一样对待他们。

50. B 【解析】根据下文 Finally, we faced the number one team in the state.可知,作者和他所带领的球队不断进步,最后,面对的是该州排名第一的球队。

51. C 【解析】根据上文 Finally, we faced the number one team in the state.可知,作者认为,因为他们遇到了该州排名第一的球队,所以即便输了,对于作者和他的球队来说也是一种胜利。

52. B 【解析】根据上文 my boys beat them 可知,作者的球队赢得了比赛,作者因此而感到很兴奋。

53. A 【解析】根据上文 I began to treat them like 49 以及 we won our first game and our second...可知,作者通过此次经历知道了领导者的态度会对整个团队产生影响。

54. D 【解析】根据上文 Instead of seeing my boys as losers 可知,作者并没有把他的队员们视为失败者,而是敦促并鼓励他们。

55. D 【解析】根据下文 they built themselves into winners 可知,作者帮助队员们以不同的方式看待自己,并将自己塑造成获胜者。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了我国计划在月球上建立一个科研站,且其准备研究工作已经开始。

56. scientific 【解析】考查形容词。根据空前冠词 a 可知,设空处作定语修饰名词 outpost,应用形容词,故填 scientific。

57. astronauts 【解析】考查名词复数。根据语境可知,此处指将宇航员送上月球,设空处表示复数含义,所以用该名词的复数形式,故填 astronauts。

58. an 【解析】考查冠词。根据语境可知,此处指一位中国工程院的院士,表示泛指,且 academician 以元音素开头,故填 an。

高三六调·新高考版

· 英语 ·

59. on 【解析】考查介词。根据语境可知,此处指他现在正从事科研站和探月工程四期的规划和研究工作。work on 为固定搭配,意为“从事”,故填 on。
60. which 【解析】考查定语从句。分析句子成分可知,设空处引导非限制性定语从句,先行词为 the Chang'e 4 robotic probe,指物,且设空处在从句中作主语,故填 which。
61. was lifted 【解析】考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。设空处作主句的谓语, the Chang'e 4 robotic probe 与 lift 之间为被动关系,下文中 in December 8, 2018 为过去的时间点,故用一般过去时的被动语态,故填 was lifted。
62. marking 【解析】考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,设空处为非谓语动词,且与逻辑主语 the Chang'e 4 robotic probe 构成主谓关系,故填 marking。
63. softly 【解析】考查副词。分析句子成分可知,设空处作状语,修饰谓语动词 landed,应用副词,故填 softly。
64. to survey 【解析】考查动词不定式。根据语境可知,此处为动词不定式作目的状语,故填 to survey。
65. have operated 【解析】考查动词的时态和主谓一致。分析句子成分可知,设空处为本句谓语,根据时间状语 So far 可知,此处应用现在完成时,又因主语是 the lander and rover,故填 have operated。

第四部分 写作

第一节

NOTICE

In order to promote students' physical and mental health, we invite Mr. Zhou, the P.E. teacher in our school, to give us Tai Chi class in the school gym every Wednesday afternoon, from 4:30 pm to 5:30 pm.

As we know, Tai Chi is a series of martial arts movements performed in a gentle, slow and focused manner, accompanied by deep breathing. It emphasizes a mind-body connection, through which your concentration is enhanced and you become more focused on study. Additionally, it can teach you discipline, offer you a sense of inner calm and perfect your social skills.

Everyone, welcome to join the class!

The Students' Union

第二节

Suddenly, the doorbell rang and Peggy rushed to answer it, calling that it must be Santa Claus. Then I heard a man talking to her. A slight feeling of doubt swept over me, so I went to the door. There was a delivery man handing a large package to my girl whose arms had been full. "It can't be ours," I said. "This must be a mistake."

But he rechecked the name, saying that it was for me. Peggy and I took the package in, exchanging confused looks. I was at a loss what to do next. What a surprise! Who could be the warm-hearted sender?

I was still in confusion when a note attached to the package caught my eyes. It read "Thanks for returning the umbrella. Merry Christmas." When I saw the note, all doubts were erased from my mind. It had been sent by the lady who owned the umbrella. Holding the note tightly, I couldn't control my tears, a stream of warmth coming over me. I forgot that I only had fifteen dollars left in my pocket. As I watched Peggy unwrapping the gifts one by one on the ground, with a big grin on her face, I felt my life was full of hope again.

听力录音文稿

Text 1

W: I just bought some strawberries from the supermarket.

The salesperson said they were fresh from the farm.

M: I'll go to the kitchen and wash them.

Text 2

W: Bill, I'm busy preparing meeting materials. I was wondering if you could help me translate this file.

M: Is that urgent? I need to meet a client later.

W: Yes. In that case, I'll ask someone else for help.

Text 3

M: I like this actor. His acting is excellent. He once played a carpenter in a play.

W: I like his role as a policeman who solves many tough cases. He really inspires me. I want to be like him when I graduate.

Text 4

M: I heard that Jacob had a quarrel with our boss. He is not experienced in work and has a bad temper.

W: But I think Jacob is quite capable of doing much work.

Text 5

W: My son has been sneezing a lot this morning. Can you examine him?

M: Oh, let me see. How old is he?

W: Three years old.

M: He just has a cold. I will prescribe him something for that.

Text 6

W: Now artificial intelligence(AI) is used in all aspects. The National Center for Missing & Exploited Children has used AI to help many missing children return home.

• 英语 •

参考答案及解析

M: That's a good thing. However, you can't ignore that AI can also be harmful to humans. For instance, AI is bound to have access to many users' private data, and it sometimes cannot protect privacy well.

W: But it's really convenient. And a lot of processes can be automated when you're at the bank.

M: Yeah. Let's order first and talk over dinner, okay?

W: OK.

Text 7

W: My birthday is only 10 days away, and I plan to spend it with my parents.

M: Is that on December 15th?

W: Yeah.

M: What do you usually do to celebrate your birthday?

W: I usually have longevity noodles and go out to sing karaoke.

M: Are you from China?

W: Yes, but I work in Japan now.

M: I see. In Korea, we always have seaweed soup on our birthdays.

W: I know, I often see that in Korean dramas.

Text 8

W: I'm having difficulty in learning Russian.

M: I didn't know you were learning Russian. Are you going abroad?

W: No, I'm just fascinated by Russian itself. I have asked many friends for advice. I remember you are a Russian major, right?

M: Yeah. Do you have trouble with pronunciation, or anything else?

W: In fact, I listen to tapes and read Russian aloud every morning, so I think my pronunciation is not bad. Besides, I'm good at memorizing the words, so my vocabulary is also good. The problem is that I really don't understand the use of grammar.

M: It is essential for beginners to lay a solid foundation. You should do more grammar exercises and give yourself time for reflection. Practice makes perfect.

W: I see. Thank you.

Text 9

W: Thrifty Car Rental. Can I help you?

M: Yeah. My friend recommended your company to me.

She rented your car and went to Texas for sightseeing last month. I'm going to California for a conference this weekend and it's a short drive from Nevada to there, so I have to rent a car for two days.

W: Okay. What size do you have in mind?

M: A mid-sized car is perfect.

W: How about that black car? \$170 a day including tax and insurance.

M: Can you make it a little cheaper?

W: How about \$10 off?

M: Come on. My sister is getting married in Alaska next month. If I'm satisfied with your company this time, I'll definitely come back again next month.

W: Well, in that case, I would ask \$150 a day.

M: Deal.

W: How would you like to pay, by check or credit card?

M: I'm sorry I only carry some cash on me.

W: Okay. And remember to return the car with a full tank of gas.

Text 10

There are plenty of mysteries of this planet. One of them that have been explained is the mystery of the Bermuda Triangle. The Bermuda Triangle is an area between three points in the Atlantic Ocean that create a triangle. It has been said that throughout history, many ships and boats have gone missing there, never to be found again. It was first mentioned by a famous explorer in the 15th century, who said he saw a "great ball of fire" in the ocean. It was again referred to by the famous writer William Shakespeare in the 17th century, in one of his books. But it didn't become a popular story until 1918, when an American ship disappeared in the area with 300 men on board. So why have there been all these reports of missing planes and ships? Luckily, today we know the real answer. First, the area is well-known for stormy waters and bad weather. Second, many inexperienced sailors have gotten lost because of poor sailing equipment and the lack of fuel. And finally, accidents are common in the sea. In fact, there are just as many accidents in other parts of the ocean as there are in the Bermuda Triangle. So, if you are planning to take a boat ride through the area, just make sure to be safe!

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