

保密★启用前准考证号

## 三明市 2023 年普通高中高三毕业班质量检测

### 英语试题

本试卷共 12 页, 总分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 将答题卡交回。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15.            B. £9. 18.            C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. How many students are there in the speakers' class?

- A. 21.                    B. 20.                    C. 18.

2. What does the man want to do?

- A. Do sunbathing.        B. Have dinner.        C. Take a rest.

3. What does the man mean?

- A. The ticket is too expensive.  
B. The game isn't worth seeing.

C. They have lost all the money.

4. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In the woman's house.      B. In a restaurant.      C. In a hotel.

5. What are the speakers talking about?

A. A building.                      B. A movie.                      C. A street.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the man advise the woman to do?

A. Ask others for help.      B. Save her work frequently.      C. Repair her computer.

7. How does the woman feel now?

A. Relieved.                      B. Confused.                      C. Upset.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. When was the flight supposed to take off?

A. At 8:00 a. m.                      B. At 11:00 a. m.                      C. At 2:00 p. m.

9. What will the speakers fail to do due to the delay of the flight?

A. Tour Sydney.                      B. Attend a meeting.                      C. Visit some customers.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Who is Bessie?

A. The woman's daughter.      B. The woman's cousin.      C. The woman's niece.

11. How many people are there in the man's family?

A. Five.                              B. Six.                              C. Seven.

12. What do we know about the man?

A. He is single.                      B. He lives with his uncle.      C. He doesn't like a big family.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Where does the man come from?

A. India.                              B. Thailand.                      C. Britain.

14. What does the man often do?

- A. He visits friends.                      B. He goes swimming.                      C. He does the gardening.

15. Where does the man often go?

- A. To the cinema.                      B. To the theater.                      C. To the bar.

16. How does the man usually spend his holiday?

- A. By staying at home.                      B. By visiting relatives.                      C. By travelling around.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What do we know about the films the club shows?

- A. They are all latest ones.  
B. They are foreign classics.  
C. They are in various types.

18. How often are films shown in the university?

- A. Twice a month.                      B. Twice a week.                      C. Once a month.

19. What benefit can members get?

- A. A discount on the cinemas in town.  
B. Free entrance to all the cinemas in town.  
C. A 50% discount on films shown in the university.

20. What activity does the club hold at the end of the year?

- A. A film quiz night.                      B. A goodbye dinner.                      C. A trip to film workshops.

第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

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21. Which of the following is a bonus of the subscription?

- A. Some great prices.
- B. Discounted restaurant offers.
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- D. Free delivery.

22. How much will you save if you subscribe for 12 issues?

- A. £22. 99.
- B. £ 24. 89.
- C. £ 24. 99.
- D. £47. 88.

23. How can you reject the unwanted information?

- A. By ticking the box.
- B. By writing a note.

- C. By sending an E-mail.                      D. By calling the magazine.

B

Lin Xi, a 26-year-old lady engaged in electronic disassembly (拆卸) art has proved with her experience that no effort is in vain.

Lin's work is to tear apart used electronic products and then present the components in an artistic way. "After being put back together, the one dusty items will become exhibition pieces that remind the owners of their childhood experience, a period of hard work or a deep-rooted memory, " she says. Initially, Lin has to contact her customers to learn the stories behind each one and the type of presentation they prefer. Then comes the disassembly. The components, after being carefully cleaned, will be laid out on a piece of white paper in the desired order. The final step is to use graphics software, Photoshop, to draw and print a base plate.

Lin gained her popularity on short-video platform Douyin. However, it was not luck that brought Lin her current success. She first tried her hand at livestreaming in 2017 as a performer singing popular songs on Douyin. At the time she was a senior at Beijing Foreign Studies University. After graduation, she went to the UK for further study. During her one-year stay abroad, Lin visited many museums and appreciated exhibitions on different subjects, varying from insects to dolls. She was so fascinated by an exhibit of used light bulbs, which gave her the inspiration to disassemble electronics and present the components like a decorative painting. She returned to China in 2019 and taught herself how to use digital design software.

Before officially starting her business, Lin surveyed her followers to see whether they would be interested in buying electronic disassembly art. It is important to know who your target audience is when running social media accounts, she explains. Speaking of the future, she notes that there are no big plans, but she will keep focusing on her daily work.

24. What is the first step of Lin's work?

- A. Tearing apart electronic products.  
B. Communicating with the customers.  
C. Cleaning the components carefully.  
D. Presenting the components artistically.

25. What made Lin Xi start her business?

- A. Software Photoshop.                      B. Platform Douyin.

C. An exhibition.                      D. A painting.

26. Why did Lin Xi conduct a survey?

- A. To satisfy her own curiosity.
- B. To locate her target audience.
- C. To make her followers interested.
- D. To promote her social media account.

27. What can best describe Lin Xi?

- A. Brilliant and caring.
- B. Careful and ambitious.
- C. Generous and determined.
- D. Creative and organized.

C

“Shyness can stop you from doing all the things in life that you'd like to,” the Smiths once sang. However, research suggests that may not be the case when working as a team.

Researchers have found that when animals temper their personalities because of social rules, the efficiency of a group to undertake risky missions—such as foraging (觅食) for food—is boosted.

“We see this phenomenon happening when we mix together a school of fish with wildly different personalities: the very fearless individuals and the very shy individuals tend to control what they would normally be doing when they stick with the rest of the group,” said Dr Sean Rands, the lead author of the research at the University of Bristol.

Writing in the journal PLoS Computational Biology, the researchers reported how they built a computer model to investigate the impact of social conventions and animals' personalities on the movement of individuals within a group. The model was based on an assumption in which a group of animals in a safe “home” set out to travel to a food foraging site some distance away.

The results revealed that when no social conventions were in place, their movements were governed by their personalities alone—in other words how fearless or shy they were determined how quickly they left home and arrived at the foraging site. However, when social conventions were introduced, so that the individuals had to keep an eye on each other and adjust their movements accordingly, the impact of personality reduced with less variation in how quickly they reached the destination. The team found where social conventions were present, the group foraged more

efficiently than when individuals behaved independently. " We find that if individuals pay attention to the other members of the group, the group will tend to remain at the safe site for longer, but then travel faster towards the foraging site, " the team wrote.

Rands added that for many social animals, being part of a group can bring huge benefits, and these can outweigh the influence of personality.

28. Why are the Smiths' words mentioned in paragraph 1?

- A. To give an example.
- B. To make a comparison.
- C. To lead in the topic.
- D. To introduce the background.

29. What will individuals do while staying with a group?

- A. Adjust their behavior.
- B. Take on risky missions.
- C. Ignore social rules.
- D. Travel to a distant foraging site.

30. What can we infer from the results?

- A. Personalities alone determine movements.
- B. Individuals prefer to behave independently.
- C. Group work increases exposure to potential risks.
- D. Social conventions contribute to working efficiency.

31. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Be Part of a Group
- B. Stay True to Yourself
- C. Get Rid of Your Shyness
- D. Control Your Personalities

#### D

China Daily, February 28th, 2023-MOSS, the first large-scale conversational language model in China, will be made open-source software by the end of March, according to its research and development team.

Named after the artificial intelligence-based computer that controls the space station in the popular Chinese sci-fi film, *The Wandering Earth II*, MOSS became the first ChatGPT-like software to be released in China. It was made available for public testing on Feb 20. Many people were quick to test the software and share their experiences online. The traffic was so heavy that the platform had to be suspended for an upgrade.

“The plan is to have MOSS interact with humans for a month so as to optimize it. If everything goes well, it will be made open source by the end of March,” Qiu Xipeng, director of the Natural Language Processing Committee of the Shanghai Computer Society, which is leading the R&D, told *ThePaper.cn* during the 2023 Global Artificial Intelligence Developers Conference in Shanghai on Sunday.

Making MOSS open-source software can effectively reduce the threshold (门槛) for the development and application of pre-trained language models, thus allowing small and medium-sized enterprises to develop various products, such as smart customer service, smart home and AI lawyers on the basis of it. Qiu said, “MOSS still has a lot of room for improvement, but its appearance proves that the domestic scientific research team has the ability to overcome important technical challenges on the way to developing ChatGPT-like products.”

“We want to share MOSS and its model codes and development experiences with everyone, and hope that China can be at the forefront of the world in terms of large-scale language models. We look forward to the continued cooperation between the Fudan team and the Shanghai laboratory, through MOSS and subsequent research and exploration, to promote AI inclusiveness and authorize the domestic AI industry as soon as possible,” he added.

32. What can we learn from paragraph 2?

- A. MOSS proved to be perfect.
- B. The public testing went smoothly.
- C. The test platform was overcrowded.
- D. China first released ChatGPT-like software.

33. What does the underlined word “optimize” mean in paragraph 3?

- A. Replace.
- B. Highlight.
- C. Improve.



D. Maintain.

34. What may prevent China developing ChatGPT-like products?

A. Pre-trained language models.

B. Various related smart products.

C. Space for MOSS improvement.

D. Key technical difficulties.

35. Which aspect of the research does the last paragraph focus on?

A. Its vision.

B. Its challenges.

C. Its achievements.

D. Its significance.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The meaning of happiness is, to an extent, subjective. But experts we surveyed emphasize the same cocktail of ingredients: a sense of control and independence, being guided by meaning and purpose, and connecting with others. 36

Spending time with family outside of the house, and with friends in a non-professional setting, are strongly recommended. The majority do both at least once a week. 37 John Zelenski, a psychology professor at Carleton University, describes social relationships as the chief building blocks of happiness. “We all benefit from close friendships and a general sense of respect and belonging in a community,” he says.

Mental well-being has long been linked to sufficient sleep, and our respondents prioritize getting at least seven hours a night. 38 Respondents say they fit it in three to six times weekly.

39 More than half of the experts report doing so at least three times a week. Emiliana Simon-Thomas, science director at the University of California, notes that when she's stressed, she takes a walk and marvels at flowers, plants, birds, insects.

She also counts breathing exercises, reading poetry, and watching stand-up comedy among her go-to coping strategies on bad days. Other experts overcome unhelpful thoughts, anxieties, and stressors by revisiting favorite books, listening to songs, or journaling. Jenn Lim reminds herself to

stay curious and be gentle on herself. "If it's within my control, then I can act better on it," she says. 40

Being happy is, after all, a universal and ancient pursuit. Take comfort in the knowledge that even experts find it to be a concept hard to define at times.

- A. And if it's without, she knows to let it go.
- B. Some attach importance to other entertainments.
- C. Many gather socially three to four times a week.
- D. Exercising or playing sports is another shared habit.
- E. Most respondents set space for these interests twice a week.
- F. And they largely agree happiness can be measured and taught.
- G. An additional key to unlocking happiness might be nearing nature.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Outside my office building, there would be a homeless man, standing by the road and waving at passers-by happily.

I would remember to 41 any spare change for him. Every time I saw him, I'd 42 roll down my window and give him the 43. Occasionally the red light would be on for a/an 44, long enough for us to 45 each other. His answer would always be "I am so happy and fine!" It 46 me that even in his situation he was so 47, and his answer would remind me of how 48 I was. A mother of four amazing kids, with a place to call 49 and with a decent job.

Then one day my boss told me that I was being 50 due to the economy. A feeling of worry 51 me, so I didn't remember to keep my spare change like I usually did. 52 there he was as always. I'd hoped to catch the 53 light, but I missed it. Aware of my black mood, he walked over with a smile and said, "Today I will give you a dollar". He then reached into his pocket and 54 out a dollar bill. I burst into tears.

He taught me a valuable lesson: No matter what 55 things are taken from you, no one can take away your choice to be joyful.

41. A. gather                      B. donate                      C. provide                      D. withdraw

- |     |                |              |               |               |
|-----|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 42. | A. quickly     | B. suddenly  | C. frequently | D. repeatedly |
| 43. | A. chance      | B. gifts     | C. coins      | D. ride       |
| 44. | A. second      | B. minute    | C. hour       | D. instant    |
| 45. | A. comfort     | B. contact   | C. greet      | D. assist     |
| 46. | A. concerned   | B. puzzled   | C. excited    | D. amazed     |
| 47. | A. energetic   | B. positive  | C. modest     | D. persistent |
| 48. | A. greedy      | B. content   | C. blessed    | D. envious    |
| 49. | A. home        | B. house     | C. community  | D. shelter    |
| 50. | A. turned down | B. laid off  | C. cast down  | D. kicked off |
| 51. | A. freed       | B. swallowed | C. ruined     | D. escaped    |
| 52. | A. Instead     | B. Otherwise | C. Therefore  | D. Yet        |
| 53. | A. traffic     | B. red       | C. yellow     | D. green      |
| 54. | A. pulled      | B. held      | C. gave       | D. figured    |
| 55. | A. essential   | B. ordinary  | C. material   | D. special    |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chinese fashion's pursuit for a confident, fresh sense of national identity is creating striking, cross-cultural results. Celebrity culture, image 56 (consume), the new relation to objects and popularity of culture 57 (motivate) young Chinese designers to create a brave new world over the past decade.

China's position as a manufacturing (制造业) force is a given; nearly a quarter of global manufacturing output by value 58 (produce) in China, says The Economist. Its purchasing power is 59 (equal) impressive: China is on course to overtake the US 60 the world's largest consumer of fashion. It's clear that Chinese fashion is about to experience 61 huge identity shift.

Why now? The new generations in China have more opportunities 62 (pursue) studies and careers in art and design. They're talented, resourceful and ambitious. Many start their own label within two years of graduating, encouraged by a 63 (grow) domestic market. Many have a desire to change conceptions about the term "Made in China". From 2014, the Chinese domestic market started to experience a so-called "consumer upgrade", 64 inspired more consumers- especially younger ones-to look at unique fashion products, besides fast fashion and luxury. Young Chinese designers have answered this call 65, at the same time, provided stimulating alternatives for overseas markets.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

最近你在互联网上看到一幅漫画。作为一名高三学生，你深有感触，决定向学校英文报投稿，内容包括：



1. 漫画反映的现象;
2. 你的看法。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When I was young, my father was quiet and seldom talked to me, so we were not so close. The times I loved most were the special moments we had together. To this day, I still hold those memories dear. When I had a son, I was always worried that my absence might have an impact on his future life and I that I might miss all his milestones since I travelled a lot. I knew how important it was for a boy to have his father near. I decided that if I couldn't be with my son as often as possible, I would make every effort to create special moments for us.

When my son was five, I was sent to the branch in Shanghai, which meant I had to be away from my family for nearly a year. The hardest time for me was the summer and winter vacations when my son was out of school and families could get together doing something fun. To ease the separation, we kept writing letters to share any precious moments in our life. In one letter home, I promised my son that we would make a lantern together and sign up for the community lantern design competition on the Lantern Festival.

Everywhere I went on business, I would pick up things for our lantern adventure and send them to him. I bought a couple of handbooks on how to DIY a lantern, and I sent those on. I found special bamboo for the frame. I sent him one piece at a time, carefully packed. When I was in Hangzhou, I found the most beautiful silk with gold threads woven through it. Perfect lantern material. I sent it home. I found a golden Chinese knot that could be attached to the bottom of the lantern. I sent that home, along with some auspicious cloud (祥云) paper-cuttings that would serve as splendid decorations. Then I was on my way home.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

I arrived home at night and couldn't wait to see my son.

Then, the lantern design competition finally arrived.

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