

绝密★启用前

2022—2023 学年高三一轮复习验收考试
英 语

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上,录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19. 15.

B. £ 9. 18.

C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What happened to the man yesterday?

- A. He didn't attend the meeting.
- B. He took medicine by mistake.
- C. He bought his own lunch box.

What does the woman like after the rain?

- A. The sunshine.
- B. The night sky.
- C. The fresh smell.

What is the possible relationship between the speakers?

- A. Applicant and clerk.
- B. Waiter and customer.
- C. Interviewer and interviewee.

What does Johnson like about rock'n'roll?

- A. Its fancy style.
- B. Its famous bands.
- C. Its instruments.

1. What will the man do after work tomorrow?

- A. Call the woman.
- B. Teach the woman.
- C. Get a learner's permit.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

When will Harry take the interview?

- A. On May 10th.
- B. On May 12th.
- C. On May 8th.

What post is Harry applying for?

- A. Sales manager.
- B. Group director.
- C. Shop assistant.

英语 第 1 页(共 8 页)

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

How does Robert feel about the test?
A. Worried. B. Unconcerned.

C. Wonderful.

What does Mom prepare for Jeff to take to school?

- A. Apple pies.
- B. Chocolate cakes.
- C. Carrot cakes.

What will the speakers do at 3:30 tomorrow?

- A. Get some cherries.
- B. Make a cherry pie.
- C. Finish a science project.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

What's the man's problem?

- A. He can't find his departure gate.
- B. He missed his connecting flight.
- C. He couldn't find his luggage.

How does the man feel?

- A. Worried. B. Calm.

C. Excited.

Where does the conversation take place?

- A. On the phone. B. In the street.

C. At the service desk.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

What flowers are Alice's favorites?

- A. Roses. B. White flowers.

C. Orange flowers.

Why does Alice stop buying plants?

- A. They take time to care.
- B. All her plants have died.
- C. They cost a lot of money.

6. What will Robert do tomorrow?

- A. Go on vacation.
- B. Teach the woman.
- C. Get some more plants.

Who will look after Robert's garden?

- A. Alice. B. Alice's sister.

C. Robert's sister.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

When did the world's population reach 7 billion?

- A. In 2000. B. In 2011.

C. In 2022.

Which country may have a fast population growth?

- A. India. B. Japan.

C. Germany.

What is the speaker talking about?

- A. The link between population and climate.
- B. An introduction of world population.
- C. The distribution of world population.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

There's plenty to do this weekend in New York City, including comedy shows and a film series.

Kids: Holiday Train Show

Through Feb. 20, at the New York Botanical Garden, the Bronx.

In the Holiday Train Show, a three-decade tradition, the train runs along a half-mile track around and through more than 190 landmarks. Each attraction has been painstakingly recreated with natural material and departed the actual landscape. Tickets are free for members and children under 2 and start at \$20 for the public. They're available at www.nybg.org.

Pop & Rock: Omar Apollo

February 19 - 23 at Kings Theatre, Brooklyn.

Though his music suggests an old soul, Apollo found success through modern means: his guitar teacher was YouTube, and his breakthrough came from bedroom recordings uploaded to SoundCloud. After receiving his first Grammy award nomination (提名), he will play at Kings Theatre this weekend. Saturday's concert is sold out, though resale tickets are available, starting at \$29.50 from www.ticketmaster.com.

Comedy: Ian Lara

Feb. 18 - 19 at the Stand, Manhattan.

Ian Lara, a native New Yorker and son of an immigrant (移民), is a rising star. He made his first TV appearance while competing on NBC's "Bring the Funny" in 2019. You can check out Lara as he delivers humorous dating advice in several shows this weekend at the Stand, a comedy club of Union Square. Tickets for the shows start at \$15 and are available at www.thestandnyc.com.

Art: William Eggleston

Feb. 25 - Mar. 4 at Metropolitan Gallery, Manhattan.

William Eggleston's "The Red Ceiling" is a monument with his secret of using colors to transform common things into beauty. With the death of William Klein this year, Eggleston stands alone as the greatest living photographer. The 29 photographs in his show "The Outstands" tower as a milestone in the recognition of color photography as art. Tickets start at \$30 and are available at www.metropolitan.org.

2. What can one do at Kings Theatre, Brooklyn?

- A. Listen to rock'n'roll and pop music.
- B. Watch a comedy about an immigrant.
- C. Appreciate the photo show "The Outstands".
- D. Ride on a train through recreated attractions.

2. Which website can one visit for a ticket for a comedy show?

- A. www.nybg.org.
- B. www.metropolitan.org.
- C. www.thestandnyc.com.
- D. www.ticketmaster.com.

3. What is Eggleston famous for?

- A. His recreation of landmark attractions.
- B. His recordings posted on SoundCloud.
- C. His humorous advice at a comedy club.
- D. His skilled use of colors in photography.

B

My oldest son Jason was recently left in wheelchair after a car accident, which added to my trouble of finding the "perfect" Christmas gift. Santa Claus had to get creative.

One day, I heard Jason and Brian, aged 20 and 18, laughing and acting in the other room. That night I fell asleep with visions of them years before. Suddenly, I got an idea. I would recreate Christmas past. I got online and began my search for "toys of the 80s". As the images appeared on the screen, memories flooded my head. I began a mission on eBay to recreate the Christmas of their childhood. One by one, each package arrived in the mail. On Christmas morning, we all sat on the sofa. Jason and Brian watched their younger brothers tear open boxes. Then I handed each of them a box. My heart was pounding fast as the "magic" unfolded.

One of the boxes contained Kup, one of Jason's favorite Transformers. I tried to hold back tears as the two brothers worked to turn Kup from a car into an Autobot. I remember how many times I tripped over the Transformers that took root on our family-room floor.

As they unwrapped each box and pulled out a toy, they would stop to tell a story. I sat and enjoyed the memories with them. It was a Christmas morning of toys long forgotten but restored thanks to some savvy shopping by Mrs. Claus.

There are times when I wish we could go back and relive all the moments that went by too fast. I would sit with them and play a little longer, and try to stop the clock from forcing them from toddler to teen to adulthood. Time stands still for no one, but on that Christmas morning, we got to hit the rewind button and go back just one more time, and I am thankful for the memories.

24. What did the author think about before Christmas?

- A. Asking Santa Claus for new creation
B. Buying a new wheelchair for Jason.
C. Preparing Christmas presents creatively.
D. Putting away the old Christmas presents.

What did Kup bring to the author's mind?

- A. Her falling over the children's toys at home.
B. Her fear of the accident changing Jason's life.
C. The side effect of the presents on the children.
D. The kids' recreation efforts during Christmas.

What does the underlined word "savvy" in paragraph 4 most probably mean?

- A. Strange. B. Inexpensive. C. Conventional. D. Smart.

Which of the following best describes the author?

- A. Humorous. B. Considerate. C. Strict. D. Entertaining.

C

While some bosses have ordered staff back to the office, plenty of American businesses still welcome work from home, partly because it means hiring workers where they're more affordable.

At Extra Space Storage, near Salt Lake City, which has one of the tightest job markets in the country, managers were struggling to staff a call center last year. With branches all over the country, the company was increasing pay, but workers kept departing to seek higher wages. The solution turned out to be hiring from anywhere. Extra Space has added 25 customer service agents this year, more than double the number in 2020, but the majority work from home. They were offered the same wages as the in-person staff in Utah, but bringing in remote workers from lower-pay states has helped the business. "We were at a point where we were struggling to get people in place, but now there's an overabundance of applicants," says Jacobsen, senior director.

Much of the excitement about remote work revolution is that it can keep workers, such as the professionals that fled big cities during the pandemic (疫情) without having to sacrifice (牺牲) their big-city salaries. But, as Tammy Browning, president of Kelly Services Inc. puts it, "The pandemic has spread the idea that you can cast the net as

far as you can." Pay differences across the country allow employers to save as much as 15% on pay bills by hiring remotely.

While some companies like Tesla Inc. urge workers to get back in the office, some see remote work as a chance for new talent, to boost diversity and, in some cases, to lower wage bills.

Nationwide, US wages rose at about 5% in the last 12 months through November. Economists reckon the figure would be higher if it weren't for the shift to remote work, as employees are willing to accept lower pay in exchange for work from home. "Look anywhere in the country if they're willing to take less money," is what businesses are asking.

Why did workers at Extra Space Storage keep leaving?

- A. They liked to work from home rather than in the office.
- B. They feared the pandemic might ruin their personal life.
- C. They were expecting higher pay in the tight job market.
- D. They disliked the working conditions of the company.

What's the situation like in Extra Space Storage since working from home?

- A. It becomes popular with the local ~~X~~.
- B. It has a large number of job applicant.
- C. It shifts its best services to remote areas.
- D. It can hire more employees at a low cost.

What can be inferred from Tammy Browning's words?

- A. Working from home offers wide choices of employees.
- B. The pandemic has limited the existing space for firms.
- C. Learning some life skills are important for employees.
- D. Differences in pay enable workers to seek jobs globally.

How do employees respond to remote work?

- A. They think it ruins their life after work.
- B. They feel it adds to the fun of family life.
- C. They aren't concerned about the change.
- D. They welcome it despite the lower pay.

D

Restaurants, farmers, and food businesses are turning to chemistry and physics to deal with food waste. ReFed, a group studying food waste, estimates around 35% of food available in the U. S. ended up being placed in local waste areas, which could be kept out of waste areas each year with special, high-tech coverings. Many companies are working on ways to help reduce food waste. Innoscentia is developing a sensor that can show if meat is safe to eat by measuring the bacteria inside. And Ryp Labs is working on a sticker for fruits and vegetables that would release gas to slow ripening. SavrPak has developed a plant-based packet that can fit inside a container and take in moisture (水汽), helping keep the food inside hotter.

But the cost can be a barrier for some companies and shoppers. Kroger the largest food-store company in the U. S., ended its deal with Apeel Sciences this year, since shoppers were unwilling to pay more for fruits with Apeel's special covering to keep them fresh. Another big issue is how to deal with different care requirements for different kinds of food to prevent waste.

"There's no one major change that can improve the situation," said Randy, a professor of agriculture. Randy said the complexity of the issue has caused some food waste projects to fail. He added that it is also hard to sort out which technology works best since new companies don't always share data with outside researchers. For example, Hazel Technologies has been selling a chemical compound, called 1-MCP, used in a room to slow the ripening process in fruit. The company now sells packets that can slowly release 1-MCP into small containers of fruits.

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The science is promising, but it's only part of the solution, said Cabrera, director of a food waste program. As most food waste happens at home, reducing food sizes, or improving the accuracy of freshness date could have even more effects than new technology. "Overall, we don't value food as it should be valued," Cabrera said.

32. How does Ryp Lab's sticker protect the food in containers?

- A. By measuring the bacteria inside.
- B. By using fresh-keeping covering.
- C. By letting out gas to slow ripening.
- D. By taking in steam to keep food hot.

Why did Apeel Sciences end their business with Kroger?

- A. Their coverings added to the cost of the items.
- B. Their packets weren't environmentally friendly.
- C. Their sensors didn't work properly in a box.
- D. They couldn't meet Kroger's requirements.

What is the key to solving food waste problem according to Cabrera?

- A. Finding new technology.
- B. Valuing food at home.
- C. Sharing data for research.
- D. Reducing food sizes for sale.

Which of the following can be the best title for the text?

- A. Innovative Ways Are Used Against Food Waste
- B. New Technologies Help Handle Food Waste
- C. Reducing Food Waste Should Begin at Home
- D. Food Travels to Customers More Conveniently

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

MODiAmo, which opened this month in the San Giovanni neighborhood of Rome, Italy, is a new charity that provides aid for the poor and needy. The store sells clothing, shoes and decorations. _____

Guistina, the director of the shop, announced that Trussardi is the first brand to promise to donate for the coming years. At the store's opening ceremony, he said his thoughts were with people that they'd help to get back on their feet. Their effort will give new life to items that would normally end up in landfills.

Many Italian fashion companies are searching for ways to reduce their environmental impact and help charities. Brunello Cucinelli has supported the United Nations agencies both financially and with clothes. Caritas also runs a flea market packed with unclaimed parcels donated by the national postal service. _____ "We're talking about tens of thousands of parcels, containing all sorts of things," says Mr. Monnanni, a manager of the Italian post office.

They swept the shelves for bargains. Stefano, 58, who works in the local health authority, paid 15 for a past-season Trussardi T-shirt. "The clothing is excellent, the price is right, and it goes to a charitable cause. So you spend more willingly," he said.

Ms. Visca was in charge of the window display: two female mannequins (人体模型). _____ The other was a well-dressed customer. The message is clear. You're contributing to helping people in need.

- ~~A.~~ The unclaimed parcels used to end up in landfills.
- B. On opening day, shoppers flooded into MODiAmo.
- ~~X~~ One was shoeless, representing people in difficulty.
- D. A Rome store sells slightly imperfect luxury clothing for charity.
- E. He tried on a T-shirt while his dog waited outside the dressing room.
- F. Meanwhile, they're contributing to the noble cause of helping the needy.
- G. They're donated by fashion houses at a deep discount for minor imperfections.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。
On New Year's Eve, we tended to be home trying to fill the hours and stay awake until midnight. It 41 so until ten years ago, when my friend gave me a 42 Christmas gift, a small box with 365 cards. I decided to use the cards as a family 43 with a few highlights daily. I was highly 44 to fill up those cards. With great 45 I completed a whole month's cards, and 46 to the last card in the box: New Year's Eve! What a(n) 47 to have written something on every day of 2012.

Seeing the 48 look on the faces of my husband and sons, then at seven and eleven, I 49 the idea of starting with the first card and reading all of them aloud together. We took 50 reading a whole month's cards before passing the box to the next person. On New Year's Eve, as the cards were read, we would make 51. In this way, it felt so good to have a(n) 52 on the past year and to look forward to the new year.

I've been 53 this box with the highlights of our daily lives. Now, each family member 54 the cards. When my son's girlfriend started 55 as for New Year's Eve, she read her birthday month without 56.

This year, in 57 of the tenth anniversary of this tradition, we've decided to read all ten years at the end of each month. As we read, we've been 58 of all the wonderful moments as well as the hard times we've 59 as a family. It is like looking through a family album over the years but using 60 instead of pictures.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. fixed | B. promoted | C. remained | D. hoped |
| 42. A. strong | B. huge | C. similar | D. simple |
| 43. A. symbol | B. journal | C. responsibility | D. behavior |
| 44. A. convinced | B. annoyed | C. motivated | D. appointed |
| 45. A. faith | B. power | C. difficulty | D. speed |
| 46. A. directly | B. cleverly | C. normally | D. probably |
| 47. A. relief | B. emotion | C. surprise | D. accomplishment |
| 48. A. satisfied | B. curious | C. delighted | D. worried |
| 49. A. improved | B. confirmed | C. raised | D. contradicted |
| 50. A. actions | B. turns | C. control | D. root |
| 51. A. comments | B. announcements | C. plans | D. decisions |
| 52. A. agreement | B. explanation | C. defense | D. reflection |
| 53. A. polishing | B. filling | C. honoring | D. burying |
| 54. A. designs | B. refreshes | C. identifies | D. reads |
| 55. A. assisting | B. contacting | C. joining | D. persuading |
| 56. A. hesitation | B. preparation | C. sympathy | D. anticipation |
| 57. A. place | B. support | C. charge | D. celebration |
| 58. A. reminded | B. warned | C. required | D. approved |
| 59. A. stood | B. invented | C. experienced | D. avoided |
| 60. A. voices | B. words | C. boxes | D. videos |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A "monkey" looks into the distance from the mountaintop. Time goes by 61 (voiceless) and he, unmoved, observes clouds rolling. The stone monkey, actually a rock in 62 shape of a monkey, has been

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研 究 选 拔 内 容

surveying his land since ancient times. It is one of the 63 (famous) rock formations on the Huangshan Mountain in Anhui province. For thousands of years, the Chinese 64 (attract) by these vivid rock formations that seem to excite our 65 (imagine). Nature shaped them, and gives Huangshan Mountain a unique charm: It makes you feel the unity of man and nature. 66 (offer) a fresh perspective, no matter how many times you've been there.

Huangshan Mountain has numerous peaks, massive rocks and pine trees 67 (leave) from ancient times. Pine trees are growing from cracks in the rocks. In winter and spring, frost crowns the pine needles, turning the view 68 a wonderland.

Through the ages, Huangshan is a special place for poets and painters, 69 have left behind art and literary works about the mountain. Three ink painters of the late Ming (1368 - 1644) and early Qing (1644 - 1911) dynasties, who represented the "Huangshan school of painting", 70 (devote) most of their artistic life to the mountain and, in return, the mountain made them who they were.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

Recently, our neighbor called and asked that if we'd mind looking after her cat Bella for two weeks. She was going to pay the visit to her sick parents. My mother instant said, "We'd love to take care of her." So we take Bella home last weekend. Though Bella are only 10 months old, she is very energy and anything can become her toy. Besides, she often waits us at the window. When we appear, she will ^{phon} face to the door to greet us. Spend time with Bella is just what we need. I often take a walk after her online lessons are over, but Bella is my good companion during the walk.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假设你是李华,请你给你的留学生朋友 Robert 写一封邮件,邀请他参加你所在的社区在本周末举办的美食节活动。内容包括:

1. 活动时间和地点;
2. 活动内容:品尝美食,展示厨艺;
3. 期待参加。

注意:1. 词数100左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯;

3. 开头及结尾已为你写好,不计入总词数。

Dear Robert,

Yours,
Li Hua

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: You have nice hair.

M: It's common. It's not dark and it's not light. It's just brown.

(Text 2)

M: Why don't you have a TV set in your house?

W: Why should I? The Internet has even taken the place of my radio and newspapers.

(Text 3)

M: Another piece of meat pie?

W: No, thanks, really. I'm on a diet.

M: But you've hardly eaten anything.

W: It's delicious, but I don't think I ought to.

(Text 4)

W: Do you see something above us?

M: Yes, it seems like a bird.

W: Is that what I saw flying above us when we were outside last night? The very big white bird that flew without making any noise?

M: Yes, I saw it, too.

(Text 5)

W: I want to buy a train ticket to Chengdu for tomorrow.

M: OK. We have tickets available for 1:00 p. m. - 2:30 p. m. and 4:20 p. m.

W: 2:30, please. Thank you.

(Text 6)

M: Hi, Helen. What are you doing?

W: We are having a neighborhood cleanup.

M: Really? Sounds interesting. What does it involve?

W: Well, we are picking up the trash, and the kids are painting on that wall, and we are planting some trees along the sidewalk.

M: That's great. Can I help you?

W: Sure, you can help Tina. She is emptying that rubbish can over there.

M: OK.

(Text 7)

M: Carol, come into my office. I'd like to give you some information about my trip to France.

W: Yes, fine.

M: Right. I need to be back in London on Friday evening. Do you think you could check the times of direct flights from Bordeaux?

W: Yes, certainly. What about hotels? Do you want me to book you a hotel in Bordeaux?

M: Thanks, but that won't be necessary. I'm going to stay with friends. They've got a little castle in the countryside and they plant very good grapes.

(Text 8)

W: Egypt is an interesting country to see, and it's well worth travelling there.

M: But we can't make up our minds yet. You know, a round-trip ticket to Egypt costs a lot.

W: I think you may spend less than half of the money if you go by ship.

M: But don't you think it would take a long time and...?

W: But you can enjoy the beauty of the sea and the rising sun. You'll enjoy yourselves, I'm sure.

M: Don't be so sure. We most probably won't go anywhere. My wife always worries too much.

W: About what?

M: Well... Who's going to look after the garden and the pets? We have these problems every year. And in the end we stay at home and look after everything ourselves.

(Text 9)

M: Thanks for being our guest today on 94.1 FM.

W: You're welcome. Thank you for having me on your show.

M: It's our pleasure. So, Ms. Allen, tell us a little bit about your program.

- W: Sure. I started this volunteer program three years ago. I was working at a center for the elderly. I noticed that a lot of them seemed to be very lonely.
- M: Yes. That's a big problem in many cities.
- W: At the time, my husband was a teacher. He recognized that many students were having trouble at school. They needed help with their homework, but their parents were working and didn't have time to help them.
- M: So, you decided to create a program that would connect old people with students in need of tutoring.
- W: Yes. I knew there was a need for such a program. Last year, we had 200 volunteer tutors. Together, they did more than 12,000 hours of tutoring.

(Text 10)

M: Welcome to the University helpline. Now, let me tell you some details so that you know where to go and who to see if you want to pay us a visit. Generally, you will see your helpline officer, Jessica. Jessica is a full-time employee of the Student Union and she works in the Student Welfare Office—that's the office that deals with all the matters related to students, and it's located at 13 Marshall Road. I have some maps here for those of you who haven't been there yet. If you wish to call the office, the number is 362-9940. The office is open from 9:30 a. m. to 6:00 p. m. on weekdays and from 10:00 a. m. to 4:00 p. m. on Saturdays. If you want to make an appointment, you can call or come into the office in person. Please note that it may not be possible for anyone to see you right away, particularly if it is a busy time—lunchtime, for example—and you may have to add your name to the waiting list and then come back later. Well, enough from me. Any questions?

参考答案

1~5 CACBB 6~10 BABCB 11~15 AACCA 16~20 CABAC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要说明如何成功有效地启动、组织和总结书籍募捐活动。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 Before your book drive 下面的“Join forces with an already scheduled community event, or take advantage of a national celebration”可知在国庆节期间是组织该活动的最佳时间。
22. B 细节理解题。根据 During your book drive 下面的“Motivate people. Organize a competition to inspire friends, neighbors, other parents, club members to donate books. Keep track of which location or which individual contributes the most books. Recognize the donors with certificates or awards”可知奖励募捐者能够激励人们捐更多的书籍。
23. C 推理判断题。根据 After your book drive 下面的“Get your committee together to consider what worked and what didn't”可知活动结束后应该总结经验教训。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲述了叙利亚妇女 Sarai 开素食饭店的起因、目的和过程，目前饭店的顾客越来越多的故事。

24. C 写作意图题。根据第二段中的“Sarai's dream began more than 11 years ago, when she was inspired by her two children, who had decided to become vegetarians, and tried to cook appealing food without meat or other animal products”可知该段揭示了启发 Sarai 开素食饭店念头的由来。
25. A 推理判断题。根据第三段中的叙述 Sarai 先是在家做素食到和别人合伙开饭店直到介绍目前状况可知答案。
26. D 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“The Syrian woman hopes to spread the idea of vegetarianism in her country”可知 Sarai 开素食饭店的目的是提高叙利亚人们素食主义意识。
27. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“It is worth noting that non-vegetarian eaters are attracted partly by the much lower prices Sarai's restaurant offers”可知该饭店饭菜便宜是吸引非素食者的因素。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要说明了有些猫闻、摩擦或者吃猫薄荷以后作出的反应，以及猫薄荷对其产生的作用。

28. A 主旨大意题。根据全文，如第三段中的“When a cat eats the herb, however, it has a calming effect. ‘If the catnip is swallowed, it causes tiredness and works as a drug that makes cats calm or sleepy...’”可知本文主旨是猫薄荷植物对猫产生的影响。
29. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Many cats react to catnip by rolling around, rubbing against everything, and eventually becoming unconscious”可知猫可能会失去意识。
30. B 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“This is all dependent on your individual kitty, because studies show that only two-thirds of adult cats are affected by the herb”可知猫薄荷对猫的个体会产生很多不同的效果。
31. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“Kitties that don't receive enough stimulation could develop aggressive, depressed, or anxious behavior”可知答案。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要研究报道了纽约市在 2021~2022 学年度有将近十分之一的公立学校的学生无家可归或者说没有永久住处。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“About 28 percent or more than 29,000 students were living in city shelters”可知有超过 29,000 个无家可归学生住在市收容所里。
33. D 段落大意题。根据倒数第二段中提到的一些数字可知是无家可归对孩子教育造成的影响。
34. A 词义猜测题。根据该词前的“If we want to break this bad cycle of poverty and homelessness...”结合该词后的宾语可知该词是“优先对待”的意思。
35. D 标题判断题。根据全文，尤其是第一段中的“In the last school year, nearly 1 in every 10 students in New York City public schools was homeless, according to new data released on Wednesday”可知该新闻报道的标题应该是在纽约市上一学年有将近十分之一的公立学校的学生无家可归或者说没有永久住处。

【高三开学考·英语参考答案 第 2 页(共 4 页)】

L

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。文章主要分析论述道义勇气的定义和其在社会和人们生活中的重要性。

36. B 根据该句前的“*But there is another form of bravery. It's much more important because it comes up more often*”,可知B句指出该勇气的名称。
37. E 根据该句后的“*even though there are risks that stand in your way*”,而根据意思E句与其可形成转折关系。
38. G 根据后面列举甘地非暴力抗议事例,可知道义勇气有改变世界的力量。
39. F 根据该段主要介绍甘地的道义勇气给世界带来的正面影响,可知我们应该永远记住他。
40. C 根据该空后表示转折的句子“*but it is the best marker of true character and a virtue others can be proud of*”而且本段内容与C句相关可知答案。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述在1915年二战结束后,美国中士 John Gonsalves 从德国寄给美国他母亲的信件,直到2021年才被发现并递送给他家人的故事。

41. B 与此同时,他决定给他妈妈(mom)寄一封信,但信一直没有到。
42. A 或者更确切地说(Or rather),它从未准时到达。
43. D 不知怎么地,这封1915年丢失的信在2021年被发现了(discovered)。
44. C 邮政(postal)工作人员尽了一切可能,尽快把它送到约翰家人手中(hands)。
45. A 解析见上题。
46. C 尽管约翰于2015年去世(passed away),享年92岁。
47. D 他留下了(survived)妻子安吉丽娜·冈萨维斯和他们的五个儿子, survive是“比……活得长”的意思。
48. B 你丈夫参加过军(army)吗?
49. D 安吉丽娜回忆道(recalled),
50. C 我简直不敢相信。然后我辨别出(recognized)是他的笔迹(handwriting)。
51. A 解析见上题。
52. C 真是太神奇了(amazing),
53. B 在这封两页的信中,约翰向他的母亲讲述了他在德国 Bad Orb 车站的生活近况(update),
51. D 然而,最重要的是(importantly),约翰表达了他对家人(family)的爱,祝他们一切都好,并让他们知道他盼望着回家。
55. A 解析见上题。
56. C 爱你的,吻你的(kisses)。你的儿子约翰,我希望很快就能见到你。
57. D 尽管这封信晚了76年,但它到达的时间却再合适(better)不过了。
58. B 看到她读着他的文字(words)时容(face)光焕发,真是一件令人高兴的事。
59. D 解析见上题。
60. C 这是难以置信的(unbelievable)。看起来好像他回到了我身边。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道了世界杯首次在中东卡塔尔举办,中国足球迷和企业对此很热情和关注。

61. having 考查现在分词。此处是现在分词短语作让步状语。
62. enthusiastic 考查形容词。此处是连系动词后跟形容词作表语。
63. which 考查非限定性定语从句。此处 which 代表世界杯开始这件事情。
64. to enter 考查不定式。此处是不定式作 failed 的宾语。
65. and 考查连词。根据空格前后是并列关系可知答案。
66. sponsors 考查名词复数。根据 sponsor 是可数名词可知此处应该用复数。
67. for 考查介词。根据该词前的 provide 可知答案。
68. approximately 考查副词。根据该词后是表示数量的词可知此处应该用副词,表示“大约”的意思。
69. connection 考查名词。根据形容词后跟名词可知答案。
70. happens 考查时态。根据世界杯一般四年举办一次可知应该用一般现在时态。

短文改错

Last Saturday was the day where No. 2 Senior High School organized a friendly football match between the students and the teachers with the intend of enriching their school life.
when
intention

Bathed in the sunshine, the students from Grade Three competed over their teachers on the football field, with some other students watch the match cheerfully. Both teams were playing hard in highly spirits. The match met their expectation because he it was going on wonderfully. Finally, either of the teams gets two goals.
with/against
highly
it
got

Tiring As the competition might be, it meant the lot to the students and the teachers. The thrilling game was sure to help relieve the students' intense pressure were caused by their heavy study tasks.
as/though
a

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Mr. Green,

How are you doing? With the Spring Festival approaching, I would like to send you a gift.

Since you like traditional Chinese culture, I'd like to present you a set of paper cuttings. They are traditional decorations, which

originated from ancient handicraft arts. They convey good wishes. Fu, Shou and Xi represent fortune, a long life or longevity and happiness respectively. These works are really worth collecting. You can also put them up on your windows or doors, which can bring about a festival atmosphere. With the present, I also hope to express my appreciation for your helping me to improve my English greatly.

Wish you a happy Spring Festival!

Yours sincerely,
Li Hua

评分标准

(一)语法填空评分原则

形式正确,拼写无误,大小写无误,方可得分。

(二)短文改错评分原则

格式规范,拼写无误,大小写无误,方可得分。

(三)书面表达评分原则

1. 本题总分为25分,按5个档次给分。

2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

3. 词数少于80或多于120的,从总分中减去2分。

4. 评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

书面表达各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(21~25分)

完全完成了试题规定的任务,

——覆盖所有内容要点。

应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力,

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(16~20分)

完成了试题规定的任务。

——虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有内容要点。

应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(11~15分)

基本完成了试题规定的任务。

——虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有内容要点。

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。

有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(6~10分)

未适当完成试题规定的任务。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。

——词法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(1~5分)

未完成试题规定的任务。

——明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

——语法结构单调,词汇知识有限。

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

信息未能传达给读者。

不得分(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

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