

2019—2020 学年下学期全国百强名校

“领军考试”高三英语参考答案

第一部分

1-5 CCBA 6-10 BABCA 11-15 ACCBC 16-20 BBCAB

第二部分

第一节

A

【语篇解读】本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了四个适合在十月份旅行的地方。

21. 【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据 2. Cape Town, South Africa 的第一句话“South Africa is known around the world for its attractive scenery.”可知 South Africa 因它迷人的景色而闻名。

22. 【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据 1. Maine 的第一个句子“The biggest state in New England has its charms all year, but autumn is a magic time here.”和 3. Honolulu, Hawaii 的第二句话“Hawaii, situated in warm Pacific waters, is pretty great the other 11 months of the year, too.”可知这两个地方全年都适合旅行。

23. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据 4. Mexico City, Mexico 第二段的“October gives you a better chance for sunshine.”可知 B 选项正确。

B

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文。作者来自尼日利亚，在海南医科大学攻读 MBBS 课程，让我们看一看作者眼中的中国吧。

24. 【答案】C

【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段内容 Having a history teacher as an uncle motivated me to read and study the histories of nations, and Chinese history captured my heart. 可知是历史老师激发他研究历史，从而中国历史吸引了他，使他开始学习中国史。

25. 【答案】B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段内容 My aim of coming to China was to study in the MBBS program at Hainan Medical University and acquire skills that will make me useful when I go back to Nigeria. 可知作者来中国的目的是为了学中医，回国后治病救人。

26. 【答案】D

【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段内容 Furthermore, developing my spoken Chinese language skills from my Chinese friends and listening to Chinese folktales truly touches my heart to love and embrace Chinese culture with so much diversity. 可以判断作者对中国文化的钦佩，故 D 正确。

27. 【答案】B

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 Back in Nigeria I never had such understanding until I came to China and observed that the Chinese did not eat just to get satisfied, but eat to be healthy. 判断可知作者认为，中国人擅长健康饮食。

C

【语篇解读】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了随着科学技术的不断发展，服务机器人大量出现并且前景广阔。

28. 【答案】B

【解析】词义猜测题。根据上下文可知行李箱紧跟主人随停随走，因此根据划线词后提到的“主人停下和人说话”，可知应该是“停止”的意思。

29. 【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三、四段内容可知这么多产品装置的出现是因为AI技术的发展，因而A正确。

30. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后两段内容可知中国市场强劲，潜力巨大，因而C项正确。

31. 【答案】D

【解析】主旨大意题。根据本文可知随着技术发展服务机器人大量出现并且前景广阔，因而D项正确。

D

【语篇解读】本文是说明文，说明安静的压力（quiet stress）的表现和危害，同时也指出压力不都是坏事，如果你能克服压力使自己变的更好，那么你更容易面对挑战。

32. 【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。从文章第二段对 quiet stress 的描述可以推断出，处于 quiet stress 的人动作迟缓、反应慢，而B大声讲话、C甜美微笑、D批评别人都不是 quiet stress 的表现，因此A正确。

33. 【答案】D

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句话“当你静静感受压力时，表达愤怒或沮丧远比面带微笑要健康得多”可知，说出你的想法和处境是解决问题的办法，因此选D。根据第二、三段可知，在安静的压力下人是不会形成好习惯，也不能按时完成任务，因此A、C答案不对，B答案不是解决问题的方法，而是安静压力的表现。

34. 【答案】A

【解析】推理判断题。文章最后一段阐述压力不总是坏事，当你把压力看作是应对生活挑战的一个有益部分，而不是需要避免的事情，那么你会健康、快乐和高效工作，因此选A，压力有时候是好事。B肯定压力是有害的不正确，应该是压力有时是有害的，C压力是可以保留的，压力的存在不受人控制，D表述片面。

35. 【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。文章先是阐述压力的坏处，然后又说如果把压力看成应对挑战的有益部分，压力是好事，因此选C，任何事情都有正反两方面。

第二节

【语篇解读】幸福是一个伟大的目标，快乐是一系列你每天都要做的决定。从培养你生活中的积极性开始，用本文所介绍的方式去快乐生活吧。

36. 【答案】A

【解析】根据小标题结合空前内容可知，本段主要说要学会感恩生活中的美好事物，grateful与标题中的gratitude和下文的thank表意相同。

37. 【答案】G

【解析】设题处所在段落主要介绍用积极的思想代替消极思想，所以应该选G项。

38. 【答案】E

【解析】设题处所在段落主要是介绍如何学会赞美自己，由此可知E项符合段意，this指代前一句中提到

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的指出自己各种优点长处和成绩。

39. 【答案】C

【解析】根据 Don't worry about what other people are doing 可知，应该选 C 项，instead 与前面的否定句构成了“不做……，而应该去做……”的对应语句。

40. 【答案】D

【解析】小标题下面这段主要讲身处困境，遇到困难时应该怎么做，由此可知，应该选 D 项。

第三部分

第一节

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文，讲述了作者受到教师的启蒙和支持，最终颇有成就的故事。从侧面讲述了一名教师的平凡中的伟大。

41. 【答案】A

【解析】根据...and took every 43 to support my efforts 可知，莫罗太太是作者的老师。她鼓励学生并总是期待他们做出最大的努力。

42. 【答案】D

【解析】根据第 44 空后面的 she asked me to paint a picture of crocuses(番红花) for her 可知，老师很早就意识到了作者对美术感兴趣。

43. 【答案】C

【解析】老师利用一切机会支持作者的努力，take every opportunity to do sth.意为“抓住一切机会做某事”。

44. 【答案】B

【解析】根据 but three months later, I finally 48 the painting in the fall 可知，老师在夏天的时候让作者画画。

45. 【答案】A

【解析】根据空后面的 for me to use 可知，为了让作者画画，老师买了一个油画板 and 一套豪华油画工具。

46. 【答案】B

【解析】前一句提到老师给作者买了画画的工具，再结合 I 47 struggled 的提示可知，作者从未用过油画颜料。

47. 【答案】D

【解析】所填词修饰 struggled，因此根据空后的 but three months later 可知，作者的画画起来的确是很吃力，一幅画画了三个多月的时间。

48. 【答案】C

【解析】空前的 finally 是解题关键。再根据 I tentatively 49 it to her 可知，虽然吃力，但作者还是完成了老师交给的任务。

49. 【答案】B

【解析】根据第三段内容可知，完成作品后，作者小心翼翼地把它交给了老师，present 把……交给。

50. 【答案】A

【解析】此处应该选 A 项，表示正在那幅画的粗糙程度。作者记得，那幅画看上去相当粗糙。

51. 【答案】B

【解析】but 前面说那幅画相当粗糙，but 一词语义一转，应该是选择褒义词。再结合前面作者画了三个月这个细节可知，作者认为尽管画的不好，但当时也是能画得最好的画了。

52. 【答案】C

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【解析】根据后面的 full of compliments 可知答案，莫罗兹太太既然是赞不绝口，她当然应该是非常高兴的。

53. 【答案】D

【解析】空后面是莫罗兹太太所坚持的内容。她坚持让作者保留油画套装。

54. 【答案】A

【解析】根据文章最后一句 She told me the 60 remains on her wall, where it has been for almost 50 years! 可知，老师要把作者的画挂到墙上。

55. 【答案】B

【解析】本来自觉得画画得不好，但老师却把画挂在了墙上，并且送给自己画画的工具，老师的慷慨应该使作者感到兴奋。

56. 【答案】A

【解析】根据空前定语，结合本段空前面的内容可知应该选 A 项，老师对作者作品的反应让作者很开心。

57. 【答案】C

【解析】作者毕业后成为一名专业艺术家，一名美术教授，并最终成为温尼伯艺术画廊工作室项目的负责人。go on 继续，go up 上升，go in 进去，go by 走过。

58. 【答案】D

【解析】根据 She encouraged us and always expected our best 41 可知应该选 D。作者一直记得莫罗兹太太给作者的鼓励。

59. 【答案】D

【解析】根据后面作者和莫罗兹太太一起吃午饭可知，他们重新联系上了。

60. 【答案】C

【解析】根据 She told me she would get it framed and place it on a 54 in her home. 可知答案。50 年过去了，老师仍然挂着自己的那幅画，painting 也是文章的一个重要的线索词。

第二节

【语篇解读】本文是一篇记叙文，讲述的是作者的舅妈对自己的影响，舅妈虽然改嫁他人，但是她的建议 Just be yourself 仍然激励着自己。

61. 【答案】is considered

【解析】考查时态和语态。所填词与句子主语之间是动宾关系，因此应该用被动语态，再根据空前句中 now 和时态可知，应该用一般现在时。

62. 【答案】a

【解析】考查冠词。aunt 是可数名词，此处应该用不定冠词表一类人。

63. 【答案】negatively

【解析】考查副词。修饰动词 talked 应该用副词，该副词在句中作方式状语。

64. 【答案】painful

【解析】考查形容词。所填词被 how 修饰并且作表语，与 is 构成系表结构，因此应该是形容词。

65. 【答案】things

【解析】考查名词。these 后接复数名词。

66. 【答案】have received

【解析】考查动词的时态和语态。since 意为“自从”时主句动词用现在完成时，从句时态用一般过去时。

67. 【答案】to like

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【解析】考查非谓语动词。be going to do sth. 将要做什么事。

68. 【答案】for

【解析】考查介词。for the first time 首次，是介词短语作状语。

69. 【答案】truth

【解析】考查词性转换。所填词作 find out 的宾语，并且前有定冠词，因此应该用名词。

70. 【答案】who/that

【解析】考查定语从句。先行词是 people，从句缺主语，因此应该用 that 或 who 引导定语从句。

第四部分

第一节

Master a foreign language helps me to know more about the world. For me, I wanted to Mastering learn English. Our school had an English corner where I often went. There were some foreigners. I was eager to talk to them, but I was shy and afraid of making stupid mistakes. So I just mistakes listened to them quietly. One day, a foreigner talked to me, and she said she had seen me many to had times. My heart was beating fast. I told her about my situation. And she suggested I take the her every opportunity to practice my English in groups. Several minutes later, we talked naturally. I naturally made big progress and felt proud of myself. proud

第二节

One possible version :

Notice

In response to the Garbage Classification Campaign, our community has decided to start a program of garbage classification from 1st next month.

To assist with better garbage sorting, the community committee will distribute classified dustbins to every family on 19th-20th January in the community square. Please bring your passport, when collecting the bins.

From next month, different kinds of garbage are required to be sorted out and placed in different dustbins. The blue one is for recyclable waste like paper, black for unrecyclable waste, green for kitchen waste, and red for toxic waste like used batteries.

It is of great importance to do this job well. Making use of recyclable garbage is a most efficient way to protect the environment. Let's work together for a better community and a better world!

Committee of Property Management
10th, January

听力原文

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Text 1

W: My grades are higher than Lisa's and lower than Mike's. How about you?

M: And mine are higher than Mike's. It's late. I've got to go. See you tomorrow.

Text 2

M: Alice, are you all right?

W: I'm just a little homesick.

M: I know. We have been away for a year, when you were 16. That's a long time.

Text 3

W: How about going to Chicago this weekend? I really want to see the historical sites there.

M: Yes, it's nice there. But why don't we go to New York? It is much closer, and I know some great places to visit there, too.

W: OK. You're the boss.

Text 4

W: What shall we do today?

M: How about going to the park? I heard there would be an art display there.

W: That's a good idea.

Text 5

M: By the way, Miss, where is the toilet?

W: The toilet is there, but I am afraid it's full at the moment.

M: What? Oh, I think I have to wait. Thank you very much for your help, Miss.

Text 6

M: Excuse me. We ordered too much. May we take the food home?

W: Sure.

M: Do we have to pay extra charge for that?

W: No, you don't have to. It is free of charge.

M: Well, then, will you put this and that into doggy bags?

W: Certainly, would you wait for a few minutes?

M: Yes, thanks. Would you give me another favor?

W: Yes, what is it?

M: Some more Chinese tea for us, please.

W: Sure. I'll be back in a minute.

Text 7

M: Are you busy tonight, Anna?

W: Yes, I actually am. I'm planning to make a nice dinner for Sue and Linda. So I'm bringing them a love of cooking.

M: Nice.

W: My family sent me some stuff from my country. I want to share it with my roommates.

M: Wow, that's a shame but can you leave some for me, please?

W: Sure. But why don't you come? We can enjoy it together.

M: I'd love to, but I have to go to Peter's, my cousin's home. His computer doesn't work and he wants me to help have

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a look. He has a report to finish.

W: I see. OK, I will leave some for you.

M: Thank you so much.

Text 8

W: Well, I want to talk to you about the training schedule. At the moment you're only doing an hour of training a day, night?

M: Yes.

W: You need to increase that to two hours a day.

M: Two hours? What will I do during the extra hour?

W: You'll have to do some strength training exercises.

M: It sounds tiring.

W: Yes, but you do get eight hours of sleep every night. Now, about your diet. First of all, lots of rice and bread. And you can only eat white meat, such as chicken and turkey. Red meat is not allowed.

M: What? I love fast food. Does that mean I can't eat hamburgers any more?

W: Yes.

M: Oh, no! And pizza?

W: No, you shouldn't eat that either. But you must eat vegetables three times a day and fruit four times a day.

M: Okay. I can do that.

Text 9

W: I'm going to Washington D.C. tomorrow. I'm not sure whether I should take a train or fly there.

M: Well, that's interesting. I'm going to Washington D. C. too. I go there often.

W: Oh, really.

M: Yes, for business. So I know the train timetable very well.

W: Oh, that's great. My husband left something important at home. I need to send it to him. He's going to an international conference.

M: I see. Well, what's the time now?

W: It's 10: 50.

M: 10: 50. Well, the train to Washington D. C. is at 2: 55 this afternoon. And you're also thinking about flying, aren't you?

W: Yes. I think it may be faster.

M: Well, there is a flight around 4 pm on Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Today is Tuesday, so if you want to go by air, you'll have to wait until tomorrow afternoon.

W: Oh, I suppose I should take the train today then.

M: I think so. There's a train every day.

W: OK, great. Thanks a lot.

M: Not at all.

Text 10

Now I tell you something about our trip. Our trip begins with bus riding and then we will take the cross-channel boat to Paris. We will arrive at the hotel in the evening. The Ibis is a hotel with an excellent quality. It has a bar and a

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restaurant and lies about two miles south of Notre Dame, enabling you to explore Paris with ease. Tomorrow, after breakfast, we will take you on a sightseeing tour of the city, during which you will see the Eiffel Tower, Champs El sees the Louvre, in fact almost every famous landmark you have ever heard of. Then we will leave Paris and take a short drive to the Palace of Versailles the home of Louis XIV. Our tour will end in the afternoon and we'll go back to Paris, where you will have the rest of the day at your leisure. In the evening there will be a "Paris by night" tour showing you the beautiful buildings with bright lights.

自主招生在线创始于 2014 年，致力于提供自主招生、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛、新高考生涯规划等政策资讯的服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国自主招生、综合评价领域首屈一指。

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