

高三英语考试

(考试时间:120分钟 试卷满分:150分)

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号和座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. How does Abel feel?
A. Confused. B. Pleased. C. Disappointed.
2. What will the woman do next?
A. Play more. B. Study harder. C. Meet classmates.
3. How is the weather now?
A. Sunny. B. Cloudy. C. Rainy.
4. What does the man say about his work?
A. It is interesting but busy.
B. It is relaxing but low-paid.
C. It is boring and time-consuming.
5. When will the woman come to the man's party?
A. At 7:40 pm. B. At 8:00 pm. C. At 8:20 pm.

第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

【高三英语 第1页(共10页)】

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听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. Designing a sports field.
- B. Where to watch movies.
- C. Where to watch football matches.

7. What may be the most exciting part of live football matches according to the man?

- A. The atmosphere.
- B. Football fans.
- C. Football songs.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. How long do people wear winter clothes every year in the woman's country?

- A. For two months.
- B. For four months.
- C. For six months.

9. What does the woman think of the clothes in the man's country?

- A. Thicker than those in her country.
- B. More fashionable than those in her country.
- C. More expensive than those in her country.

10. What do people in the speakers' countries have in common?

- A. They are unfriendly.
- B. They speak the same language.
- C. They worry about some of the same things.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. What does Alice like reading best in the newspapers?

- A. News.
- B. Sports.
- C. Entertainment.

12. Why is Alice reading the newspapers now?

- A. To hunt for a job.
- B. To find a high school.
- C. To look for news about stars.

13. What does Henry advise Alice to do?

- A. Stay at home.
- B. Stop studying.
- C. Go to university.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. How old will Mike be this Saturday?

- A. 8.
- B. 18.
- C. 80.

15. Where does Mike want to celebrate his birthday?

- A. In a bar.
- B. In his home.
- C. In a restaurant.

16. Which of the following does Judy suggest buying?

- A. Drinks.
- B. Flowers.
- C. A salad.

17. When will Mike order a cake?

- A. On Saturday morning.
- B. On Saturday afternoon.
- C. On Sunday morning.

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【高三英语 第2页(共10页)】

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听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. Who is the speaker probably?
- A. A bank manager.
 - B. A supermarket manager.
 - C. A supermarket detective.
19. What is the speech mainly about?
- A. The causes of theft.
 - B. The prevention of theft.
 - C. The characteristics of thieves.
20. Which measure does the speaker plan to take?
- A. Lowering goods prices.
 - B. Putting alarms on goods.
 - C. Using monitoring equipment.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

From life-saving medical technologies to everyday household items, these four brilliant women left an indelible mark on history with their inventions.

Modern ironing board by Sarah Boone

Before the invention, clothing used to be ironed on wooden planks balanced between chairs. Though it seems like a simple invention, Boone put a lot of thoughts into it, which was evident in the end product. Aside from solving the initial problem of uneven ironing, Boone also made the ironing board's legs folded for storage and designed a curved (弧形的) shape for the body to accommodate sleeves and curved areas. Alongside her invention, Boone also became one of the first African-American women to receive a patent.

Silk by Empress Lei Zu

Though there is no way of confirming the account, ancient writings (including Confucius') attribute the first invention of silk to the Chinese Empress Lei Zu, who was fourteen at the time and had been enjoying tea in the imperial gardens when a fateful incident took place. A cocoon (茧) fell into her teacup and lost its cohesiveness (粘结性) upon contact with the hot water. The fact that the cocoon was a single strand of silk had drawn Lei Zu's attention and she wove the thread into fabric, creating silk cloth.

Caller ID and call waiting by Shirley Ann Jackson

Dr Shirley Ann Jackson broke the glass ceiling as the first African-American woman to be awarded a doctorate from MIT. She contributed to the invention of caller ID and call waiting

【高三英语 第 3 页(共 10 页)】

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during her research period at AT&T Bell Laboratories, so we can now see the phone number and name of whoever is ringing our phones.

Spray-on skin repair technique by Fiona Wood

Dr Fiona Wood introduced spray-on skin repair technique to the world in the 1990s. The technique changed the way in which burn victims used to be treated, as spray-on skin repair technique can be directly applied to wounds to form a new layer of skin that promotes healing and minimises the risk of infection.

21. What can we learn about Sarah Boone?
- A. She learned a lot from ironing.
 - B. She solved the problem of washing.
 - C. She created a piece of useful furniture.
 - D. She was the first person to receive a patent.
22. What inspired Lei Zu to find silk?
- A. Her interest in drinking tea.
 - B. A cocoon dropping into her cup.
 - C. A desire to write something crucial.
 - D. Her working in the imperial gardens.
23. Who made a contribution to medical cause?
- A. Sarah Boone.
 - B. Lei Zu.
 - C. Shirley Ann Jackson.
 - D. Fiona Wood.

B

My father was the kind of guy who could walk into a room full of strangers and leave with new best friends for life! He was a hard worker and was known as "Mr Fix-It" to everyone. He was also one of the most cheerful, affable (和蔼可亲的) and gentle people you would ever meet, which made us, his beloved daughters feel proud.

But when Dad was in his fifties, my family began to notice him struggling. His work and skills began to become worse and worse, and he became depressed and withdrawn. This was not the man I knew. At the age of fifty-eight, Dad was diagnosed with early-onset Alzheimer's disease. As for our family, it was the worst.

Our first step was to attend a meeting hosted by the Alzheimer's Association to learn more about the disease and programs that might help us. That meeting inspired me to start a Walk to End Alzheimer's® team. But I still wanted to do more. In 2017, I became a board member of the Alzheimer's Association Delaware Valley Chapter.

The loss from this disease is gradual. My father's decline continued for several years. Losing my father more and more each day was leaving a big hole in my heart and my life. I decided to fill that hole with action to honor my father.

【高三英语 第4页(共10页)】

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There are two technical innovations noted by Jonathan Gratch, a computer scientist at the University of Southern California who studies negotiation agents. First, the AI agent's communication is grounded in multistep planning. Second, the AI agent keeps its remarks and game play within the range of human common practice.

To test its skill, the researchers had the AI agent play 40 online games against humans. It placed in the top 10% of players who'd played at least two games. "In a game that involves language and negotiation, that agents can reach human equal level is very exciting," said Yu, a computer scientist at Columbia University.

According to Brown, a computer scientist at the company who co-authored the paper, the work could lead to practical applications in fields that now require a human touch. One specific example is that virtual personal assistants might help consumers negotiate for better prices on plane tickets. Gratch and Yu both see opportunities for agents that persuade people to make healthy choices or open up during therapy.

32. Who is likely to benefit from the research work?

- A. A famous cyber athlete. B. A professor of civil law.
C. A professional accountant. D. A virtual fitness instructor.

33. What does the underlined word "vied" mean in paragraph 2?

- A. Accounted. B. Apologized. C. Searched. D. Competed.

34. Why does the author mention AI agent?

- A. To understand the thought of AI. B. To illustrate the advantages of AI.
C. To describe the importance of AI. D. To introduce the strategy of AI.

35. What is the best title for the text?

- A. Diplomacy, a Popular Game B. AI Learns the Art of Diplomacy
C. AI Will Become a Perfect Diplomat D. An Excellent Game Player

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to prepare for a thrilling hike? Hiking needs mental and physical preparation weeks before the material day. If you're a fan of hiking mountains, here is a guide to help you.

Train hard and train in time

You need to train your body at least three months before the challenge. 36. You can start with baby steps and gradually take more demanding exercises and distance. You can often carry your hiking stick to promote stability. Keep track of your progress to help you achieve your goal.

Choose your clothes carefully

37. Wear light absorbent pants to reduce friction and promote absorption of sweat.

Long pants keep you safe from stinging weeds, insects and tough weather.

38

You must consider various factors before purchasing the most appropriate hiking shoes. First, mind the terrain (地形) of the hiking ground. A mild terrain will do fine with light shoes. On the other hand, a tough, hard and mountainous terrain requires hardy boots to help navigate the rocky ground.

Adequately pack your bag

Your bag is your lifeline when hiking. Water is the most essential item when hiking. The body performs best when you hydrate frequently throughout the challenge. Carry adequate clean water and sip often. 39. These are primary tools to help you find your way, water points, emergency towers, and other places. Hope for the best but always prepare for emergencies. Thus, ensure you have a flashlight, a lighter and a whistle.

Hiking is a refreshing way of keeping fit, having fun and building resilience. 40.

- A. Choose appropriate footwear
- B. Search for the route you will be hiking
- C. Carry a compass, a map and a GPS with you
- D. Adequate water can help you be in good condition
- E. Create a regular schedule and be disciplined to follow it
- F. Wear appropriate clothes that allow your free movement
- G. Adequate planning will help have a fantastic experience of it

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The world is full of opportunities. Ignoring them or seizing one depends on one's attitude. Mike seized the chance and did what he wanted to do.

Mike used to be a janitor (看门人) at a(n) 41 school. He collected and cleared away the 42 for the school too. This school has a 43 place in Mike's heart. He went to this school as a young boy and was a 44 there for 19 years. However, before his career in teaching, he 45 in the same school as a janitor. He has always been good at 46 with students. They loved chatting with him and they treated him like a 47.

Seeing this, the teachers 48 him to pursue a teaching career. After years of hard work and fierce 49, Mike finished his degree in 2003 and 50 a teaching job at the elementary school after he 51 with a degree. Since then, he has become a constant 52 in the school.

Mike found teaching a very 53 job. For him, it was important that the students grow up not just remembering the 54 but also how a teacher made them feel. Mike was excited

【高三英语 第8页(共10页)】

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to teach the children at the school and was 55 to teach the fifth grade. He was shocked when the directors offered him the 56 of principal a week before the school year started.

"I am 57 grateful. I don't do anything special. I just 58 and try my best," said Mike. He was also very excited to take on the challenges of being the new 59 of the school, assume new responsibilities and help 60 the school.

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|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. secondary | B. advanced | C. particular | D. elementary |
| 42. A. bag | B. mouse | C. refuse | D. beggar |
| 43. A. special | B. formal | C. mobile | D. confusing |
| 44. A. guard | B. cleaner | C. teacher | D. cook |
| 45. A. lived | B. worked | C. studied | D. arrived |
| 46. A. quarrelling | B. debating | C. fighting | D. communicating |
| 47. A. boy | B. student | C. friend | D. citizen |
| 48. A. commanded | B. encouraged | C. constructed | D. allowed |
| 49. A. determination | B. appreciation | C. suffering | D. impression |
| 50. A. rejected | B. obtained | C. offered | D. reformed |
| 51. A. quit | B. responded | C. hesitated | D. graduated |
| 52. A. candidate | B. reporter | C. figure | D. cyclist |
| 53. A. convincing | B. rewarding | C. disturbing | D. entertaining |
| 54. A. sufferings | B. classmates | C. pleasures | D. lessons |
| 55. A. prepared | B. guided | C. pressed | D. depressed |
| 56. A. role | B. desire | C. concern | D. behavior |
| 57. A. despairingly | B. truly | C. nearly | D. exactly |
| 58. A. let in | B. get out | C. set aside | D. show up |
| 59. A. operator | B. visitor | C. leader | D. performer |
| 60. A. improve | B. search | C. attain | D. rebuild |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When was the last time you flew too high 61 a swing and lost your stomach, or burst out laughing so hard that you started crying?

A lot of us may be still recovering from antisocial habits 62 (form) in the tough time. And so far, some events out of our control 63 (have) a bad effect on our health. Last fall, 76% of adults surveyed by the American Psychological Association said stress from politics, race relations and violence had affected their health. They reported 64 (experience) headaches, depression, nervousness and exhaustion.

But 65 (solution) may be hiding in plain sight. Two recent books argue that making room for more fun in your life could counteract (抵消) both the stress and the tendency 66 (escape) it by zoning out online.

In a book published in January, psychologist Mike Rucker makes the case that pursuit of fun experiences may be even more valuable than seeking the sometimes abstract goal of happiness. In Rucker's opinion, happiness is 67 state of mind, but fun is something we can do for 68 (we). It doesn't require education, money or power. All it requires is intentionality. We 69 (actual) ignore the importance of fun. We are so casual and careless about 70 we use things around us to make us fun, but it is important for our happiness and health.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

Last month, I finish reading *Romance of the Three Kingdoms* writing by Luo Guanzhong. It is a Chinese historical novel based upon the events what happened between the late Eastern Han Dynasty or the Three Kingdoms. It is praised as one of the Four Great Classical Novels of Chinese literature. I've learned a lot of from the novel. I really like reading, which can broaden your horizon and make me learn knowledges. A good book is like a wise man, a teacher, a friend and a partner. I do advise chose a good book to read. If everyone does it regular, the history, culture and many other aspects will handed down from generation to generation.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是李华,你校英语角上个月举办了为期一个月的关于二十四节气(24 solar terms)的系列讲座。请你为校英文报写一篇短文报道此事,内容包括:

1. 活动的目的;
2. 活动的内容;
3. 活动的反响。

注意:

1. 词数100左右;
2. 短文题目已为你写好。

【高三英语 第10页(共10页)】

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关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信信号：**zizzsw**。

