

开封五校 2022~2023 学年下学期期末联考·高一英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

1~5 CBCBA 6~10 BACAB 11~15 ACBAC 16~20 BCBCA

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章向我们介绍了意大利都灵的几处必须要参观的景点。

21. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“*But the real draw is the viewing platform at the top of the building, which offers amazing views of the city and mountains beyond.*”可知, Mole Antonelliana 最吸引人的地方是顶部的观景台。

22. C 细节理解题。根据第三段的“*From here you can see peaks of the Alps*”可知答案。

23. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段的“*Parco del Valentino makes for lovely walks*”可知答案。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Alberto Cairo 在阿富汗救助伤员、帮助残疾人的故事。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“*After his left leg was blown off, Fahim went to the hospital to seek treatment. This is a hospital run by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). There, he met Alberto Cairo*”可知, Fahim 在医院治疗腿伤的时候遇到了 Alberto Cairo。故选 D。

25. D 细节理解题。根据第四段“*I was a teenager in Italy when I saw a man doing something that seemed so simple and so helpful: helping people to walk. That moment left a strong impression on me. I eventually left my training as a lawyer behind to choose medicine.*”可知, 一位帮助他人走路的人触动了 Cairo, 使得他选择学医。

26. A 推理判断题。根据全文的描述, Cairo 关爱病人, 拓展了国际红十字会的救助范围。故选 A。

27. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段“*At first, the ICRC's treatment centre only focused on war sufferers*”可知, 起初国际红十字会救助中心主要救治战争中的伤员。故选 B。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要讲了两段智能道路: 位于荷兰奥斯的 N329 高速路段的夜光公路和位于荷兰埃因霍温的梵高 罗斯加德自行车道。

28. D 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“*Smart Highway is the result of the teamwork between builder and developer... and designer...*”可知, 夜光公路是建造者、研发者以及设计者共同努力的结果。

29. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词前的“*The Van Gogh Roosegaarde bicycle path is a creative path, inspired by Van Gogh's *Starry Night* and designed by Daan Roosegaarde. There are thousands of light emitting stones, giving visitors an experience of poetry and design.*”可知, 梵高 罗斯加德自行车道上有上千块太阳能发光石, 其构思源自梵高的著名作品《星夜》, 即这条自行车道融合了艺术与科技。

30. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“*As a tourist attraction, the bicycle path also offers economic added value to the Eindhoven region*”可知, 梵高 罗斯加德自行车道促进了当地经济的发展。

31. C 推理判断题。通读全文可知, 本文介绍了两段智能道路: 位于荷兰奥斯的 N329 高速路段的夜光公路和位于荷兰埃因霍温的梵高 罗斯加德自行车道。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。中国茶是最古老的文化习俗之一, 其传统的制茶工艺体现了谦逊、和谐和礼让的精神。它是一座连接不同文化和民族的桥梁。

32. B 段落大意题。根据第一段的“*Today, the country owns over 2,000 varieties of tea, differing in taste, sweet and purpose.*”以及下一句的举例说明可知, 本段主要阐述了中国拥有超过 2 000 种不同口味、香气和用途的茶叶。

33. A 推理判断题。根据全文, 尤其是第五段的“*the Chinese tea sector will further tap its potential and improve its growth*”可知, 作者认为中国茶叶行业有其潜力, 必将不断增长。即对其未来充满希望。

34. B 标题归纳题。根据全文, 尤其是最后一段可知, 本文主要阐述中国茶是最古老的文化习俗之一, 其传统的制茶工艺体现了谦逊、和谐和礼让的精神。它是一座连接不同文化和民族的桥梁。

35. C 推理判断题。本文主要介绍了中国茶, 是关于中国文化的, 最可能出现在文化杂志上。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章告诉我们: 不要压抑自己的情感, 要合理表达情绪。

36. E 根据此空前一句“*Here is how to express emotions.*”的提示可知, 此空选 E: 及时表达情绪是释放压抑的最好方式。

37. B 根据此空前第二句中“*the unexpressed anger*”的提示可知, 此空选 B: 不把情绪表达出来会影响到你的生活。

38. A 根据本段最后一句话“*Practise labeling the emotion that you are actually having.*”的提示可知此空选 A: 识别出自己的情绪。

39. F 根据关键词“physically”的提示可知此空选 F。
40. G 根据关键词“cry”的提示可知此空选 G。
- 【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。圣诞节那天,奥特里把在寒冷中呼救的乔带回家取暖。为了寻求帮助,奥特里在脸书上直播求救。另外她拨打了 911。最终她的请求得到了回应。晚上,一群人来了,把乔送到了医院。在前往医院的途中还有一些好心的撒玛利亚人为他们扫雪。有了互相帮助,这世界将会更美好。
41. D 考查名词辨析。根据下文“His hands had frostbite and his body was looking worse and worse...”和故事情节可知,圣诞节那天,奥特里在纽约布法罗的家中,听到街上有人尖叫。当她向外面看时,她看到一个男人在寒冷中呼救。
42. C 考查动词短语辨析。根据上文“... in the freezing cold.”和下文“His hands had frostbite”可知,她把 64 岁的乔带回家取暖。warm up 意为“变暖”。
43. B 考查形容词辨析。她担心为时已晚。他的手冻伤了,他在她家里待的时间越长,他的身体看起来越糟。根据常识和语法可知,这里表示“……时间越长……越糟”。
44. D 考查动词辨析。奥特里在脸书直播上求助。turn to 求助于。
45. D 考查名词辨析。根据上文“He has gangrene on his hands.”和语境可知,他手上长了坏疽。他会失去手指的。“我”不知道还能做什么。
46. A 考查形容词辨析。根据上文的“... but she feared...”和本句的“... I'm going crazy ... I'm starting to see his body change too much...”可知,“我”要疯了,因为“我”害怕。“我”开始看到他的身体变化太大了。
47. B 考查动词辨析。“我”要疯了,因为“我”害怕。“我”开始看到自他来到“我”家时,他的身体变化太大了。根据故事情节可知 B 项正确。
48. C 考查名词辨析。根据下文“Joe... his group home on Christmas Eve morning during the snowstorm”可知,奥特里说,她拨打了 911,但由于暴风雪,紧急救援人员周末几个小时都无法回应电话。
49. A 考查动词辨析。由于暴风雪,紧急救援人员周末几个小时都无法回应电话。救护车被困在厚厚的积雪中。get stuck in... 意为“被困于……”。
50. A 考查副词辨析。根据故事情节可知,最终,她的请求得到了回应。圣诞节晚上,一群人来了,把乔送到了医院。
51. C 考查动词辨析。根据上文“Ambulances were getting... in the thick snow.”可知,“我”和他在车里,还有一些好心的撒玛利亚人,他们来帮我们清理路上的积雪。
52. B 考查动词辨析。根据第一段可知,他的雇主巴克说,乔在平安夜早上暴风雪期间离开了他的教养院。
53. C 考查名词辨析。根据故事情节可知,伊冯娜和巴克都表达了对奥特里的感激。
54. D 考查动词辨析。根据上文可知,他们都在努力互相帮助。
55. C 考查动词短语辨析。伊冯娜在接受 CNN 采访时表示:“我们都在努力互相帮助,这太棒了。”“现在我觉得我有一个妹妹和三个侄子,”她补充说,指的是奥特里和她的儿子们。refer to 意为“指的是……”
- 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要阐述丝绸之路的历史和发展。
56. stops 考查名词复数。人们惊讶地发现,在过去的几个世纪里,这个相当质朴的闭塞之地曾是经典的丝绸之路高加索支线的主要停靠站之一。one of the + 名词复数,意为“……中之一”。所以填 stops。
57. wider 考查形容词的比较级。今天在这里进行的工作是整个地区东西方贸易更广泛复兴的一部分。根据句意,上文和其前的 far 可知,此处是现在和过去相比,使用形容词的比较等级。
58. that/which 考查定语从句。伟大的丝绸之路是传说中的陆上供应链,从公元前 2 世纪开始,它让中国商品的供应到达古罗马。根据句意和语法分析,此处是定语从句,修饰 supply chain。从句内部缺少主语,故填 that/which。
59. to reach 考查非谓语动词。伟大的丝绸之路是传说中的陆上供应链,从公元前 2 世纪开始,它让中国商品的供应到达古罗马。allow... to do..., 意为“允许……做……”。
60. transporting 考查非谓语动词。在一个没有火车或飞机的古代世界,要跨越欧亚大陆荒凉的广阔地带运送贵重商品,需要装备精良的驮运动物团队。根据句意和语法可知,这里用动词的 ing 短语充当句子主语。
61. typically 考查副词。在一个没有火车或飞机的古代世界,要跨越欧亚大陆荒凉的广阔地带运送贵重商品,需要装备精良的驮运动物团队。通常是骆驼,他们成群结队地旅行,被称为商队。此处用副词修饰独立主格结构。
62. safety 考查词性转换。这些人通常会在坚固的围墙内寻求过夜的安全,商人可以在那里找到住宿和食物。这里用 safe 的名词形式作 seek 的宾语。
63. into 考查介词。这发展成了商队旅馆,沿着贸易路线:旅行者旅馆的前身,但这是一个未摩托化的时代。develop into..., 意为“发展成为……”。
64. the 考查冠词。尽管被称为丝绸之路,但丝绸之路一直是一个分散的网络,而不是单一的“路线”,贸易不仅仅是丝绸。这里特指“丝绸之路”这个名字。

65. were 考查主谓一致和时态。在中世纪前的欧洲,胡椒和香料也很有需求,而大量的白银和黄金流向东方,以购买这些奢侈品,罗马在公元三世纪面临着国际收支紧缩。主语为复数且时态为过去时,故填 were。

第一节

One possible version:

Notice

I am much honourable to inform you that a tug of war will be held in our school. The match is scheduled to be held every afternoon from Monday to Friday this week in our school playground. 10 boys and 10 girls from each class are organized to form one team. The competition shall be carried out by the method of two out of three elimination. The first, second and third prizes and Spiritual Civilization Awards will be presented. The purpose of the match is to strengthen the communication between classes and further improve the physical quality of students. Welcome to participate in and watch the competition.

That's all. Thank you!

第二节

One possible version:

Kate had to relearn how to live on a wheelchair. First of all, she had to relearn how to handle daily things, such as getting up in bed, getting dressed and getting into her wheelchair. But for Kate, overcoming such a discouraging challenge meant laying a foundation for a big step in the future. Next, she had to relearn how to keep fit on her wheelchair, which would help her go back to the field again. At last, she had to relearn how to do some of her previous performances.

Then the last football game of the season arrived. Kate was able to do some cheerleading performances as skillfully as before and she decided to join her fellow cheerleaders again. When she appeared on the field, all her fellow cheerleaders, players as well as the audience applauded her. Kate knew that doing her bit well was the best response. When she finished her performance together with other cheerleaders, she was applauded again. Undoubtedly, Kate was a real fighter and a huge star then.

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: Sorry, I have to stop you here. I'm having a meeting. . .

M: OK. I wonder if I could call you later just to see if you are interested in our products.

(Text 2)

W: Of all the movies you've seen, which one is your favourite?

M: Well, *Superbad* is the best movie I've ever seen. It's really funny.

W: You think so, how come? I nearly fell asleep halfway through it!

(Text 3)

M: Did you go on a trip abroad during the summer holidays, Jane?

W: Yes. I went to Holland. Oh, sorry. We should call its new name the Netherlands. I had great fun there.

(Text 4)

W: What a crowd! Let's stand in the queue.

M: What are you mailing, Mary?

W: A textbook. It's about a new method of teaching physics. I want my friend to take a look at it.

(Text 5)

W: Could you give me some advice about the design of the new advertisement?

M: I'd be happy to, but I really have to get this report done. Maybe Alan has some free time.

W: That's great! And he has some background in advertising.

(Text 6)

W: Good morning, Officer! I'd like to report a missing handbag.

M: Good morning, Madam. Sit down and give me the details.

W: Sir, I was on the bus this morning. When the bus reached my stop, I managed to get off. And the bus disappeared quickly. It was then that I realized my handbag was missing.

M: Please describe your handbag, Madam.

W: It is a black leather bag. It has a tiny plastic yellow flower with green leaves on the right corner.

(Text 7)

M: The weather is bad! I don't like such cold weather.

W: Neither do I. But the snow is kind of pretty. I don't want to spend another morning in those chairs in the student centre.

M: Yes, and the ice bars hanging from the roofs are my favourite, especially in the sun.

W: My favourite place now may be the fireplace in the student centre.

M: That's your favourite place? No wonder I've seen you there so many times.

W: The chairs are comfortable. But maybe I should get outside more.

M: Yes, let's go ice skating or snowboarding.

W: I've never done either of those things before, so I'd love to go.

M: Ice skating is a little difficult, so let's go snowboarding. There's a great hill behind the student centre.

W: That sounds great.

(Text 8)

W: Well, let's start with your employment history. First of all, are you working now?

M: Yes, I am.

W: Why do you want to make a change?

M: Well, my job is a little boring. I want to do something more challenging.

W: OK. And what did you study in college?

M: I majored in computer engineering. I started in 2014 and graduated in 2018. And I also took some AI classes.

W: Were they part of your courses?

M: No. I'm just interested in that area. I signed up for some classes at a technical school. I'm still taking classes there. I've been there for a year.

W: Good. You say you design web pages. Tell me about this.

M: Oh, that's my strong point. I made my first web page about four years ago. It's really a lot of fun.

W: Great!

(Text 9)

W: Today we have Thomas Manning from the Guinness Company that produced the famous book *The Guinness Book of World Records*. Welcome to our programme, Thomas!

M: Thanks, Sally.

W: Could you start by telling us where the idea for the book came?

M: Well, it was in the early 1950s. Sir Hugh Beaver, the managing director of Guinness, was out shooting birds with some friends. A bird flew so quickly that no one could shoot it. Sir Hugh wondered whether this bird was the fastest bird in Europe.

W: So I suppose he tried to look for the information and he couldn't find it.

M: Right. This made Sir Hugh think there must be other people in the same situation. He thought that people would be interested in finding facts of all records to satisfy their curiosity.

W: So when did the first book come out?

M: A few years later, in 1955.

W: There are many strange records in the book, aren't there?

M: Yeah. Did you know that the biggest hamburger is...

(Text 10)

Do you love singing, dancing or acting? Then come to the Silver Star Theatre School. We have courses every week during school holidays for children between nine and sixteen years old. If you are fourteen, fifteen or sixteen, the price is only 85 pounds a week.

If you are under fourteen, it costs 95 pounds per week. You'll find we are cheaper than other theatre schools but much better! And we offer nice books for free. We will also give you any special clothes you need. The only thing you should bring with you is your lunch. The courses are quite interesting, but you have to work really hard from Monday to Thursday. Then family and friends can come and watch you in a special show on Friday afternoon. For many people, this is the best day of the week. The first summer course begins on July 21 and you must book by 20th. If you want to join us, call Mary and ask for a booking form today. The phone number is 8447695 and you can call between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. every day.

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