

保密★启用前

广东省 2022 届高三综合能力测试 (三)

英语试题

2022 年 5 月

注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效。因不考听力, 试卷从第二部分的“阅读理解”开始, 试题序号从“21”开始。

第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

When Warren Buffett was asked about the secret to his success, he revealed that he read every day – 500 pages, to be precise. Unfortunately, if you’re already working 9-5, you might not have enough time to read. But what if you could?

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Thirteen Things Mentally Strong People Don't Do by Amy Morin

Do you struggle to get over your failures? Getting over these obstacles can have a profound influence on your everyday life. Morin shares how her most successful therapy patients overcame these difficulties.

How Will You Measure Your Life by Clayton M. Christensen

Are you making the right trade-offs in life? While career achievements can be satisfying, neglecting your family and friends can be detrimental in the long-run – in ways you can't even imagine.

Finding Your Element by Ken Robinson

Everyone has a passion. If you don't know what yours is, it just means you haven't discovered it yet. Find out how you can break free of society's strict rules and find your calling in life.

How to Stop Worrying and Start Living by Dale Carnegie

Ever wondered why you can't stop worrying about something? By defining the source of your stress, you can get over it once and for all. Carnegie came up with a timeless formula that helps you tackle any overthinking situation.

Millions are learning by listening. Jump straight into Blinkist by listening to the 15-minute book explanations above or the thousands waiting for you in the app. Join millions of other learners and download Blinkist to start listening today!

21. The author writes this passage in order to _____
- A. introduce some popular books
 - B. offer tips on self-improvement
 - C. make it easier for people to read
 - D. persuade people to download the app
22. Which author addresses the importance of family and friends?
- A. Clayton M. Christensen
 - B. Ken Robinson
 - C. Amy Morin
 - D. Dale Carnegie
23. Which book best suits people who tend to think too much?
- A. *Finding Your Element*
 - B. *How Will You Measure Your Life*
 - C. *How to Stop Worrying and Start Living*
 - D. *Thirteen Things Mentally Strong People Don't Do*

B

The marathoner Molly Seidel was the third American woman in history to win an Olympic medal in the marathon, but her road to success was not smooth. She skipped the 2016 U.S. Olympic trials to make her mental health a priority. Seidel thought her career might be over back in 2016. Treatment changed everything. She became a better athlete than ever. When she crossed the finish line at the Tokyo Olympics, she screamed with joy.

In a world that rewards constant toughness, Seidel's breakthrough was a case study in the value of patience and self care. Despite the conventional wisdom that the career of a professional athlete should be an unbroken upward path to peak performance, Seidel stepped away to protect her health, recovered, and came back stronger.

Many of the most storied moments in Olympics history are simplified examples of athletes pushing past pain, injury and mental exhaustion to compete. Who can forget Kerri Strug who in 1996 vaulted on an injured ankle, then was carried off the mat to receive her medal? But the story of this most recent Olympics was athletes choosing to protect their health instead of sacrificing it to compete.

The gymnast Simone Biles was a typical example, when she declined to compete after experiencing a bad case of "the twisties". Top athletes across global competitions this year spoke openly about stepping back from competition to recalibrate. The British cricketer Ben Stokes recently announced an "indefinite break" from the game to check into treatment for his mental health; the tennis star Naomi Osaka dropped out of the French Open; and the British swimmer Adam Peaty celebrated winning two gold medals in Tokyo with the announcement that he's taking a month off to take care of himself.

Seidel's Olympic performance proves this approach: Giving yourself time to heal and rest is not just the compassionate thing to do for your health. It can be also the smartest strategy for success. It's a powerful lesson in how to handle the natural derailments (脱轨) of life. We're seeing burnout. Olympians, are warning us to the problems of an overly goal-oriented society.

24. Seidel gave up the 2016 U.S. Olympic trials to _____.
- A. attend the Tokyo Olympics
B. receive mental treatment
C. put an end to her athlete career
D. improve her performance
25. The conventional wisdom holds that professional athletes tend to _____.
- A. value patience and self care
B. take a break when necessary
C. keep up training until they succeed
D. protect their health instead of sacrificing it
26. Why are the examples given in paragraph 4?
- A. To give advice on how to win gold medals.
B. To emphasize how cruel the competition is.
C. To show athletes caring more about their health.
D. To tell training stories of some successful athletes.
27. What may be the author's attitude towards athletes like Seidel?
- A. Supportive
B. Doubtful
C. Cautious
D. Unclear

C

Science has established that dogs experience the same basic emotions as does a 2-to 3-year-old child. That means a dog can feel happy, sad, angry, fearful, disgusted, and surprised. The question of whether they feel the more complex social emotions, including guilt, pride, shame, envy, and jealousy is still open to investigation. Some researchers feel that this involves some pretty complex reasoning processes, which perhaps only humans are capable of. However, in a new report, a research team from University of Auckland suggests that dogs are capable of the emotion of jealousy.

In a test, these investigators used 18 pairs of dogs and owners. They set up a testing condition where the dogs could imagine that their owner was making social interaction with another "dog", which was actually a realistic model of a dog, for safety's sake. The test started out with the dogs tied on one side of the room, with the "fake (假的) dog rival" sitting next to their owner on the other side. While the dogs watched, they could see their owners bending over and repeating some generic affectionate phrases (e.g. "What a good boy!" "You are such a good dog!") several times for the duration of the trial.

The rope that the dog was tied to was attached to a device that could record how forcefully the dog was pulling on it. Thus the measure of the degree of jealousy was how actively dogs attempted to reach their owners when they appeared to be petting the rival fake dog. It was determined that this pulling really was based on jealousy.

The authors concluded, "The result suggests that dogs not only are capable of mentally representing social interactions but also specifically do so when interpreting interactions that might threaten the social bond they have with their owners." In other words, the dogs were showing jealousy based on their conclusion that some rival dog was stealing their owner's affections away from them. This means that dogs, like people, can feel the strong negative emotion that Shakespeare called "the green-eyed monster."

28. What does the underlined word "this" refer to in paragraph 1?
- A. To interact with humans.
B. To feel complex emotions.

- C. To conduct an investigation.
29. Paragraph 2 mainly talks about _____.
- A. the process of the test
C. the background of the test
30. What were dog owners required to do in the test?
- A. To comfort their own dogs.
C. To pet the fake dogs.
31. What is the text mainly about?
- A. Ways to make dogs jealous.
B. Dogs' need for more attention.
C. Tips to improve relationship with dogs.
D. Dogs' capability of having complex emotions.
- D. To experience basic emotions.
B. the result of the test
D. the theory about the test
B. To train their dogs to do tricks.
D. To watch their dogs' reaction.

D

We all love gardens with beautiful flowers and leafy plants, choosing colourful species to plant in and around our homes. Plant scientists, however, may have fallen for the same trick in what they choose to research.

The research, published in *Nature Plants*, found there's a clear bias (偏好) among scientists toward visually striking plants. This means they're more likely chosen for scientific study and conservation efforts, regardless of their ecological or evolutionary significance. White, red and pink flowers were more likely to feature in research literature than those with dull, or green and brown flowers. Plants with tall stems also stood out. Plants with blue flowers—the rarest colour in nature—received most research attention. But interestingly, a plant's rarity didn't significantly influence research attention. The team had expected to find more endangered species among those most studied, it did not either.

This bias may direct conservation efforts away from less visually pleasing plants that are more important to the health of the overall ecosystem or in need of urgent conservation. A bias toward colorful plants could mean we may be missing species that could be in rapid decline toward extinction, and we don't have even basic information on seed banking for conservation. This is not a tragedy, but something to consider when planning future work.

We often don't know how important a species is until it's thoroughly researched. In Australia, for example, milkweeds are an important food source for butterflies, while dull-flowered mat rushes are now known to be the home for rare native sun moths. From habitats to food, these plants provide foundational ecological services, yet many milkweed and mat rush species are rare, and largely neglected in conservation research.

The study shows the need to take biases into consideration in science and in the choice of species studied, for the best conservation and ecological outcomes. People should be more alert in all parts of the conservation process, from the science to listing species for protection.

32. Which of the following plants are highly researched?
- A. Plants which are rare.
B. Plants with blue flowers.
C. Plants with brown flowers.
D. Plants which are endangered.
33. What is the third paragraph mainly about?
- A. The efforts to save endangered species.

- D. It can be hard to know which sources to trust.
- E. Achievements have never guaranteed innovation.
- F. Find out when the source was published or revised.
- G. Nonprofit websites may also contain reliable information

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Just before New Year, the principal called me in to his office and asked me to read a poem of my own composition at the New year party. "Sure," I said with a smile, my dreams of being a famous 41 floating in my mind.

For weeks, I worked on my poem, bettering the structure, sound, and voice. I reread my Emily Dickinson and William Wordsworth for 43. I practiced reciting it aloud. I revised, revised, revised. By December 30th, the day of the event, I was 44.

Well, I was ready until I looked around and realized how many people were there. And how big the hall was, and how 45 I felt. How could I 46 a piece of my poetry to 800 people? My heart was beating so hard I thought everyone around me could 47 it. I was nervous. I could feel a cool shiver run down my back. I couldn't remember why I had said yes to the 48. Then the light dimmed, the crowd quieted. It was starting.

Suddenly, I was on stage with the bright white lights blinding my view of the audience and the feeling that my 49 was closing up. I leaned in to the microphone and tried out my 50 as I read the title: "Let There Be Light." My voice boomed from the speakers loudly and sounded much more confident than I felt.

The room was 51 as I began my piece, and I tried to focus on the words and 52 the people. The words somehow 53 in the right order, the lines flowed together appropriately, and I even remembered which words to 54. I finally came to the last line of the poem and breathed a deep sigh of relief. It was over.

The room was dead silent. Maybe no one liked it. I felt like I was going to faint. Then out of the silence there was 55, cheering, and smiling. I had done it. I had shared a piece of my poetry with the world.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|
| 41. A. singer | B. performer | C. poet | D. speaker |
| 42. A. quickly | B. carefully | C. gently | D. intelligently |
| 43. A. relaxation | B. comfort | C. pleasure | D. inspiration |
| 44. A. ready | B. right | C. excited | D. tired |
| 45. A. strong | B. little | C. innocent | D. dizzy |
| 46. A. print | B. give | C. present | D. write |
| 47. A. see | B. feel | C. notice | D. hear |
| 48. A. audience | B. principal | C. poets | D. host |

49. A. throat B. mind C. dream D. heart
 50. A. microphone B. poem C. voice D. audience
 51. A. silent B. clean C. empty D. noisy
 52. A. entertain B. cheer C. forget D. observe
 53. A. ran out B. ended up C. spoke out D. came out
 54. A. emphasize B. translate C. erase D. choose
 55. A. whispering B. clapping C. crying D. chatting

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 总分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词, 或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Shenzhou-13 crew have 56 (safe) returned to Earth after their six-month orbital trip. 57 nearly doubled the previous record of China's longest single-flight space mission of 92 days set by the Shenzhou-12.

At 9:06 am on April 16, the ground controlling team 58 order) the return and the return capsule separated with the Shenzhou-13 successfully. At 9:56 am, the Shenzhou-13 return capsule touched down successfully in Gobi Desert. The Shenzhou-13 crew exited the return capsule one hour and 10 minutes after their touchdown, 59 (fast) than that for Shenzhou-12 crew which took one hour and 40 minutes. Medical team confirmed that the crew are 60 good health, marking the full success of the Shenzhou-13 mission.

Shenzhou-13 mission commander Zhai Zhigang got out of return capsule first, reporting "feeling good". 61 (follow) him, "Star-picking mom is home," said Wang Yaping, the first spacewalking Chinese woman. And Ye Guangfu soon joined them with good spirits.

62 (ensure) their safe return, the taikonauts have been taking physical exercises to train their muscles. Meanwhile, the ground support team has evaluated their physical and psychological condition and made targeted 63 (adjust).

Other than the two spacewalks, the crew has also played 64 significant part in many historic moments in China in the past six months, sending their blessings during the Chinese New Year 65 joining the audience of the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympic Games from space.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

学校将于本周五下午 2 点至 4 点在礼堂进行全员核酸检测。你是学生会主席, 请你拟一则通知, 告知本校的英国交换生相关信息。

参考词汇: 二维码 QR Code; 测核酸 nucleic acid test; 健康码 Health Code; 行程码 Itinerary Code

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

英语试题



I sat in the chair in our living room, staring at my parents, who had just given me the news that my hero, best friend, and grandpa, had Alzheimer's (阿尔茨海默症). I did not want to believe it. Alzheimer's would slowly rob my grandpa of his intellect and his social abilities, severely enough to interfere with daily functioning. It has no known cure.

The thought of that happening to my grandpa scared me. How could someone who I love so much and who lived such a great life slowly lose his memories of everything around him? All I could do was cry and think of all the sweet times we used to have.

"Grandpa!" I call, as I run at full speed into his arms just like every Sunday afternoon before. He opens his arms and braces for the leap. He is a strong man with welcoming eyes and never ending love. I am about six years old, and we have carried on this tradition every Sunday since I could walk. It is something I look forward to when Mom says, "Get ready, we are going to Grandpa's."

As we head inside the house, I smell the sweet smell of Grandma's cooking. Grandpa puts his arms around me and gives me a tight squeeze that is all too familiar. Since my dad works a second shift job and someone needs to watch me, Grandpa is like a second father and we have a deep connection. "I love you, Grandpa," I say. "I love you too, my pretty Morgan," he replies.

The dinner table is not just a place where we eat a good meal, but also a place where we laugh together. We talk about the things that have happened since our last encounter and share stories of the past. Then comes my favorite part of any meal - dessert, which Grandpa and I share an equal love. As always, Grandpa heads to the kitchen and I close my eyes, put my arms across my chest, and wait. Being the curious kid that I am, I ask when he is coming back at least five times. He uses that to teach me patience. We share a moment no one else would understand.

Memories washed over me. As I came back to the present and reality, my eyes were watery. I rushed to his home to see him.

注意:

1. 续写的字数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡中的相应位置作答

I am sitting across from him at the table.

The role of grandchild and grandparent has switched.

2023年 9月 17日 星期一

关于我们

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