

1号卷·A10联盟2022届高三上学期11月段考

英语参考答案

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61. built 62. a 63. which 64. has developed 65. forming
66. is said 67. themselves 68. truly 69. distance 70. for

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

It's harvest time. My neighbor called me or my little brother to help her pick oranges on the other day. As and some oranges hung high on the trees, we needed ^ climb the trees to get it. After about two hour's hard work, we to them hours' stopped for a break and my neighbor treated us to orange juice, that was made by herself. Late that afternoon, she gave us lots of oranges to take home. Felt delighted, we gave some of the oranges to my friends. They are all were very happy and shared what they had with us. I felt very grateful for having these friends. And my brother has become more willingly to share.
willing

第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

My favourite Chinese artist

My favourite Chinese artist is Qi Baishi. When I was studying Chinese painting in primary school, one work created by Qi Baishi caught my eye. It was a painting of a group of shrimps diving in the water, which are so lively, lifelike and full of charm. Actually, using heavy ink and light colors, Qi Baishi created numerous fresh and lively works that expressed his passion for nature and life.

Ever since then, Qi Baishi's works and his unique styles of painting have always been attractive to me. And the flame of art he's created will shine for the rest of my life.

【解题导语】本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了新西兰的四所著名大学。

21.C 推理判断题。根据文中四所大学招生人数可知, University of Auckland 招生人数最多。

22.D 细节理解题。根据 Massey University 中的“The university is a heaven for international students as more than 3,000 students from around 100 countries study here.”可知选 D。

23.D 推理判断题。根据文中介绍可知, 这四所大学分别是新西兰的第一、第二、第三、第四的大学。

【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。介绍了一位刚刚五岁的孩子与父母共同走完 2190 英里的旅行。

24.A 细节理解题。根据第二段内容可知, 这次旅行特殊之处就是儿子是年龄最小的。

25.B 词义猜测题。根据第四段划线词前的句子“The trail was icy and snow-covered, and the weather was often cloudy and bitter”可知, 他们缓慢地向北方走去。

26.B 推理判断题。根据第五段中的“I would do it again because I like it so much,” said Harvey.”可知, Harvey 认为这次旅行有积极的影响。

27.C 标题归纳题。本文主要介绍了一位刚刚五岁的孩子与父母共同走完 2190 英里的旅行。

【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。大量的塑料垃圾从斯里兰卡海岸的一艘燃烧的船上溢出, 之后政府马上采取行动。

28.D 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“As a result of the explosion and fire, more than 30 of the ship's nearly

- 1,500 containers have fallen overboard.”可知，爆炸与火灾导致塑料废物溢出。
- 29.C 段落大意题。第二段提到：该地区的海滩被燃烧的石油和数以百万计的小塑料颗粒覆盖着，这些塑料颗粒——有些是新的，有些是燃烧或熔化的——现在已经覆盖了斯里兰卡的海滩。由此推知，本段主要说明海滩受到的污染。
- 30.A 推理判断题。根据第四段内容可知，在塑料废物溢出后，政府马上采取措施。
- 31.A 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“*This is a huge problem for thousands of people in the area who depend on fishing for their living.*”可知，渔民将会艰难度日。
- 【解题导语】本文是一篇议论文。太阳能，作为可再生能源和清洁能源，越来越受到人类的青睐。为什么？其有哪些优点和缺点？
- 32.C 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句可知，化石燃料从地球上消失及其成本上升迫使各国转向可持续能源。
- 33.A 段落大意题。第二段介绍了太阳能不污染环境、给用户提提供清洁可靠的能源、不会向大气中排放有害气体、用户不需要处理储存的问题、没有噪音等，这些显然是太阳能的好处。
- 34.B 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“*With rising electricity bills in the household, people are increasingly installing solar panels on their rooftops to add to the production of electricity. It will help them to reduce the energy expenses to a great extent.*”可知，越来越多的人选择安装太阳能板是为了减少电费开支。
- 35.B 细节理解题。第三段最后一句提及，太阳能唯一的不足是阴天或雨天无法开足全力，即太阳能过于依赖天气。
- 【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。人有七情六欲，受到各种扰动，如何实现内心的平静？本文就此为你支招。
- 36.G G项中的“*Every person has a lot of desires, thoughts, fears, and feelings in their mind*”承接上句中的“*The continuously running thoughts in our mind*”，其中的“*which keep disturbing*”又与下句中的“*disturbed*”呼应。故选项G符合语境。
- 37.C 根据Meditation在本段高频出现可知，其为本段的主题。C项中的“*helps in improving attention and reducing anxiety levels*”与本段首句和尾句吻合。故选项C符合语境。
- 38.F 根据本段内容可知，本段介绍的是第二种方法——“宽恕”。故选项E符合语境。
- 39.A 根据首句可知，本段介绍第三种方法——耐心和容忍。A项中的“*This*”指代上句中的“*to meet people every day with habits or activities that do not agree with you*”，“*can be a source of disturbance of your mental peace*”与下句内容形成转折关系，与下句的*but*吻合。故选项A符合语境。
- 40.F F项中的“*If you cannot change them*”与上句“*to practice patience and tolerance so that you can be least bothered by the actions of such people*”，“*them*”指代“*the actions of such people*”，“*there is no point in allowing them to mess up your mental peace*”是对本段总结得出的结论。故选项F符合语境。
- 【解题导语】本文是一篇记叙文。作者不慎弄伤了左腿，只得卧床休养，期间得到了朋友和家人的关爱和呵护，备受感激，感叹人生难以孤立独处，需要朋友和家人的陪伴和支持。
- 41.B 根据上句，我们不能独自度过人生，需要家人、朋友和社区陪伴我们走完人生的旅程，尤其是在困难时期。
- 42.D 根据下文的“*a serious fracture*”可知，前面使用*simple*与之对应。
- 43.A 医生属于专业人士，“*有权宣告*”病人的病情或死亡等。此处是医生检查之后宣布其诊断结论。
- 44.D 作者原以为只是小伤，没想到医生说是严重的骨折，需要卧床休息三个月，这显然是令人震惊的不好的消息。
- 45.C 作者是社工，这些项目需要他积极参与去完成。
- 46.D 作者因骨折需要卧床休息三个月，既是坏事，也是好事——给了他陪自己和家人的机会。
- 47.A 遇到这样的不幸，自然会感到郁闷。
- 48.B 作者生病住院，担心没人关心和照顾自己。
- 49.C 作者左腿严重骨折，需要做手术。
- 50.B 根据最后一段最后一句“*Thanks to my friends and family*”可知，作者对于在其困难时期帮助自己的人心存感激。
- 51.D 给朋友带来麻烦，让作者于心不忍但别无选择。
- 52.C 作者骨折需要卧床休息，遇到这样的事情，自然容易悲观、压抑。所以作者是努力让自己乐观。
- 53.A 为了使自己保持乐观的心态，作者开始练习冥想、看书、写诗以及与朋友谈心。
- 54.B 由前文“*I am a full-time social worker and have many projects that require my active* 45.”可推知，作者是帮助人们获得食物和其他必需品。
- 55.A 病情和卧床带来的孤独，让作者的信心时起时落。
- 56.A 虽然作者努力保持乐观心态，但消极的想法经常来打扰他。
- 57.C 作者感到很沮丧，但每次都得到了朋友和家人的支持。
- 58.D 腿骨折、卧床休息，这显然是不愉快的经历，是艰难的时期。
- 59.B 作者决心要保持乐观心态，自然是尽力强化自尊。
- 60.C 作者感谢他的朋友和家人，他的腿康复了，最终克服了这一挑战。
- 【解题导语】本文是一篇说明文。介绍了古北水镇的位置、功能以及一些地热资源。
61. built 考查非谓语动词。非谓语动词动作*build*与逻辑主语*it*（指Gubei Water Town）之间是被动关系，用过去分词。

62. a 考查冠词。一个受欢迎的度假中心，表示泛称，所以用不定冠词。
63. which 考查定语从句。所填词引导非限制性定语从句，修饰先行词 center，在从句中作主语，所以用 which。
64. has developed 考查时态。所填词作谓语，强调结果，用现在完成时，因主语是 it，所以用单数。
65. forming 考查非谓语动词。所填词作结果状语，表示主动，用现在分词。
66. is said 考查时态语态。It is said that...据说……，为固定句式。
67. themselves 考查代词。句子的主语 the soldiers，宾语与其指代相同，所以用其反身代词。
68. truly 考查词性转换。空格中所填单词在句中修饰形容词 excellent，需用 true 的副词形式。
69. distance 考查词性转换。空格中所填单词在句中作介词 in 的宾语，且前面有冠词修饰，需用 distant 的名词形式。
70. for 考查介词。for free 免费，为固定短语。

附听力部分录音原文：

Text 1

M: What's the purpose of your visit to China? For a holiday or on business?

W: Neither. I've been accepted to Hong Kong University.

M: Oh, congratulations!

Text 2

W: Good morning, sir. May I help you?

M: Good morning! I'd like to open a savings account, please. By the way, could you please be quicker? I have to catch a plane before 12:00.

W: OK. Wait a moment, please.

Text 3

W: It never occurred to me that you would send me a postcard from Moscow during your trip.

M: I posted it on my second day in Moscow. That day was just Christmas. And I hope you'll like it.

W: Thank you! I love it very much.

Text 4

M: Hello, Mary! May I speak to Larry?

W: I'm afraid Larry isn't here right now. Can I take a message?

M: Yes. This is his friend Bob calling. Could you ask him to meet Helen at the airport at 8:00 tomorrow morning?

Text 5

W: It looks as if these plants have not been watered for a long time.

M: I came around with the watering pot just two days ago. Are you sure the leaves are getting enough light?

W: Maybe that's the answer. Can you help me move these plants closer to the window?

Text 6

W: Jerry, you look a bit different.

M: I have put on 5 pounds this month. I weigh 160 pounds. You look so slim. Can you tell me what you often eat and drink?

W: Well, I don't eat any meat. But I do eat fish and eggs. I eat a lot of fruit and vegetables. I never drink alcohol, coffee or tea. I like drinking milk.

M: How often do you exercise?

W: I jog every day. I find jogging is good for me, so I keep on doing it.

M: May I jog with you?

W: Certainly. See you tomorrow.

Text 7

W: Where will you go shopping for Christmas?

M: I'm wondering now. Grand Mall has a lot of good things like food and toys.

W: But I hear Moonlight City will sell everything at a discount, but they mainly sell clothes there.

M: That's true. What do you need to buy?

W: I want to buy a laptop and a new cell phone. I also need a game player for my son.

M: Better go to Crazy Fair. It provides you with a lot of choices and electronic products cost only a little there.

W: Really? I'm leaving. Oh, when does it close?

M: It's open from 9 am to 11 pm. You still have three hours. Take your time.

Text 8

M: You know the Smith family Mom and Dad met in Spain last year?

W: Yes, John.

M: They're coming from Germany to visit us next month. They haven't been to England before, so Mom wants us to plan a really good week for them.

W: Well, they should spend a day in London visiting the famous places like Buckingham Palace and Tower Bridge.

M: That's a great idea. Do you think the children will like it?

W: How old are they?

M: One is 13 and the other is 15.

W: That should be OK then. What about a trip to the car museum another day?

M: Oh, no. It's so boring.

W: Well, I think most people find museums boring, but going to museums is what people do when they visit another country.

M: Not necessary. They might want to do more outdoor activities.

W: Hey, how about a boat trip in the University of Cambridge?

M: That's a good idea!

Text 9

W: Bob, have you booked the plane tickets to Venice for the coming holidays?

M: I'm sorry to say there are no flights available, so I booked tickets on a ship instead.

W: You are supposed to have discussed with me earlier! The first time I boarded a ship, I felt so dizzy that I could barely stand up and threw up. Thus, I said I would never take a boat again. I have the same feeling when traveling by train.

M: I know, but to get there, we have no choice but to take a boat. Do you really want me to cancel it?

W: Never mind. I guess I will figure out how to bear the voyage.

M: Don't worry. Let's go shopping this afternoon and get some fruits and snacks you like and drop by the drugstore. I think we might find something useful to deal with your sickness on board.

W: I guess I have no choice.

Text 10

Are the Olympic Games out of date? It's what the International Olympic Committee (IOC) is worrying about. President of the IOC Bach said that the young people have no interest in the Games anymore.

So the IOC wants to make some changes. But that isn't as simple as just adding more sports. Adding new sports, though, has caused a lot of debate. Some sports have been pushing to be included in the Olympics for years but still haven't made it. Meanwhile, newer sports like skateboarding and surfing have already got the opportunity.

Paris, the future host city of the 2024 Summer Olympics, has expressed interest in adding break dancing. Some people would like to see e-sports at the Olympics. E-sports need to be considered because they are spreading like wildfire. Last year, President Bach stated video games with killing are not acceptable. One of the main principles of the Olympics is to encourage world peace. At the moment, the future of e-sports is still uncertain.

What about the Winter Olympics? Not to worry, the IOC has already announced seven new events for the 2022 Winter Olympics in Beijing. But the Winter Olympics' situation is a little different. The Winter Olympics has less than half the sports of the Summer Olympics, so it has room to grow.

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