

2022—2023 学年高三考前模拟考试

英语 · 答案

听力原文

Text 1

M: Which train do I take for Marble Arch, please?

W: That's easy. It's the next station down the Central Line.

Text 2

W: Have you chosen something, sir?

M: Yes, I think I'll have the chicken, please.

W: What would you like afterwards?

M: I'd like some fruit if you have any.

Text 3

M: I'm sorry, but I've broken a plate.

W: Oh, that doesn't matter.

M: I'm so sorry. Tell me where you bought it so I can get you another.

W: No, certainly not. I wouldn't dream of letting you do that.

Text 4

W: Bill has worked five years in the office.

M: He must be experienced in his work.

W: You said it. We can ask him to work in our company.

Text 5

M: Have you got any idea about killing time on a train?

W: I advise you to read *Playboy*. You can get a lot from it.

M: But there're quite a lot of bad statements about it.

W: That's why it's interesting.

Text 6

W: Hello Karim, how are you?

M: I'm fine. What about you?

W: I'm fine, too. Where are you going?

M: I'm going to the market to buy clothes.

W: That's fine but you're not wearing a mask. Don't you know that wearing a mask is important now?

M: I forgot to wear a mask. Please explain more how important wearing a mask is.

W: You know wearing a mask is not only important, but also it is life-saving. Wearing a face mask will help prevent the spread of infection and protect the person from infectious germs.

Text 7

W: Hi, Mache. How are you?

M: Hi, Julia. I'm fine. Listen, I plan to go boating in the sports center this weekend. But it's a long way, and I haven't got my bike repaired. How about lending me your bike? I'll look after it well.

W: Well, it's great but I have got a lot of homework to do. I have to ride to the city library to look for information about my exam.

M: Come on! It doesn't matter that you do it afterwards.

W: Oh, I really can't. Although I finished my book report, the upcoming mid-term exam really makes me nervous. I think I have to prepare for it. Sorry, I can't lend it to you.

M: Oh, don't worry. I can find someone else. Good luck with your exam!

W: Thanks. See you.

M: Bye!

Text 8

W: What are you watching?

M: A football game. Packers are playing the Chiefs.

W: I don't understand this game.

M: It's not that hard. If you watch a couple of games, you'll start to understand it.

W: Did you play football before?

M: Only in high school. I was too short to play for college.

W: You change a lot now.

M: But it's too late.

W: Do you think football is more fun than baseball?

M: It's hard to compare the two. They're so different. I like both baseball and football. How about you? You like baseball a lot?

W: Yeah. I'm a big baseball fan.

M: Baseball is fun, but you should also learn football. I'll explain as we watch.

Text 9

W: Can I have a talk with you now, Mr. Smith?

M: Sure, what is it?

W: Well, I feel so lonely. How I wish I had a good friend! Could you give me some advice?

M: Sit here, please. Take it easy.

W: I spend most of my time studying. I hardly talk to my classmates.

M: I see. Your problem is a common one among middle school students. First of all, believe in yourself. You just lack self-confidence. The first thing you must do is to talk to your classmates.

W: But I just don't know what to talk about and how to begin a conversation.

M: You may try talking with a student who is as shy as you or who has the same interests as you. You can ask a classmate about your studies, and you can also talk about the hobbies in common with him or her.

W: I'm feeling much better now. Thank you very much, Mr. Smith.

Text 10

W: I have great news to announce. I just got a promotion and a raise in salary! I've been working for my company for the past three years, and things have gone extremely well. First, I helped my department increase sales by 200% during that time. We have advertised and promoted our products at trade shows, in the newspaper, and on TV, and customers have really enjoyed our products. As a result, our company's reputation and image have spread beyond our area. Now, more and more customers are learning about us by word of mouth; when you have satisfied customers, the news gets around. In addition to increased sales, I've established a good working relationship with my colleagues. We

recognize each person's strengths and respect others' opinions. I think my coworkers feel I can lead the department in the right direction. Therefore, I happily accepted the promotion and raise, and I'll continue to do my best for my company and my customers in the future.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 ACBBB 6—10 CBAAB 11—15 CACCC 16—20 BAABC

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

文章大意:本文为应用文。介绍法国首都巴黎三月将举办的一系列丰富多彩的文化和展览活动。

21. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据 Sayed Haider Raza 部分的“with emphasis on the transcultural phenomena in his work”可知,这位来自孟买的艺术家的画展以展现跨文化现象为主题。

22. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据 Musée de l'Homme (Anthropology Museum) 部分的“book in advance for free admission with a Paris Museum Pass”可知,持有 Paris Museum Pass 的参观者可以免费进入展厅。

23. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一部分中的“arranged in natural settings throughout the garden's enormous greenhouses”可知,这 700 个品种的兰花展品都是按照它们在自然环境中的状态分布排列的。

文章大意:本文是记叙文。Annis 姐妹在英国旅行时向一位乞讨者问路,从而开启了他们之间一段非同寻常的友谊。

24. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段中的“after swapping numbers when she returned to say goodbye”可知,Annis 姐妹从酒吧出来后,在回来的路上又找到 Jimmy 向他道别,并交换了电话号码。

25. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第三段中的“People tell you ‘See you tomorrow’, ‘I'll get you a drink’ and then nothing happens”可知,平时人们在街上遇到 Jimmy 并告诉他“明天见”“我请你喝一杯饮料”时,并没有兑现自己的许诺。

26. 答案 B

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据该词语境可知,wary 意为“小心谨慎的”,由于 Jimmy 在街上乞讨时多次被素不相识的人虐待,因此当 Annis 在走近他时,他很谨慎。

27. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段中 Jimmy 的话可知,作为一名流浪汉,Jimmy 常常在街上被人们熟视无睹,而这次受到了 Annis 家人般的对待,心里充满了感激之情。

文章大意:本文是说明文。研究小组通过实验发现,莎士比亚作品中的互动角色扮演有助于训练调控自闭症人群的自我感知能力。

28. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第二段的“who creates and delivers interactive productions of Shakespeare for autistic(自闭的) individuals and their families”可知,Flute Theatre 剧院是专为患有自闭症的群体和他们的家人演出莎士比亚作品中的互动节目,由此可知,他们的目的是给自闭症患者以精神治疗。

29. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第二、三段内容可知,研究人员是通过使用仪器分别对演员进行测试的方法进行研究的。

30. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第三段的“when the performers were not in acting conditions, they responded normally to hearing their own name”和第五段的“The shout of a person's own name is a powerful and compelling sound which normally makes the subject turn their head.”可知,这些患有自闭症的演员在演出过程中听到别人大声喊叫自己的名字时,并没有像平时一样做出回应(扭过头去)。

31. 答案 D

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 根据文章第一段可知,本文主要讲述演员在表演戏剧时会抑制自我意识,D项符合此意。

文章大意: 本文为说明文。为了适应在寒冷的北极存活,因纽特人修建了适合当地气候环境的特殊建筑“igloo”——冰屋,成为他们这个群体祖祖辈辈生活居住的基本保障。

32. 答案 C

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第二段可知,公众对冰屋的印象大都来自于一些电视剧和卡通画,而动画连续剧“Chilly Willy”就是其中之一。作者提到“Chilly Willy”只是为了举例。

33. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第四段中的“to form villages for longer-term, although still temporary, needs”和“But when spring hits, the sun and warmer temperatures turn igloos into slush”可知,冰屋都是临时性的,春天到来时它们将会融化。

34. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第四段中的“The larger, more permanent structures were created to form villages for longer-term, although still temporary, needs.”可知,因纽特人建造稍大的冰屋的是为了形成村落。

35. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 通读最后一段可知,该段着重提到了建造冰屋的材料(坚固厚实的积雪)。

36—40 GCD AF

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

文章大意: 本文为说明文。在某些文化中,不恰当的微笑可能造成误会。本文带我们了解有关微笑的“潜规则”。

41. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 在某些地方,对陌生人微笑可能表明要么你愚蠢、疯狂,要么就表明你是美国人。

42. 答案 C

命题透析 考查形容词。

- 思路点拨 最著名的例子就是那些在俄罗斯微笑的游客,这一举动(微笑)在匿名的石头脸海洋中看起来很不合适。
43. 答案 A
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 这并不是说俄罗斯人心中没有快乐。只是在俄罗斯,只有当你真正想笑的时候,你才会笑。
44. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 参考上题解析。
45. 答案 A
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 rate“评价,评估”。为什么在一些国家,微笑的面孔更受欢迎,而在另一些国家,微笑的面孔却被认为不那么聪明或有知识?
46. 答案 C
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 参考上题解析。
47. 答案 A
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 关于微笑,不同的地域文化有不同的“潜规则”。
48. 答案 B
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 在这些地方,只用嘴唇表示的“莞尔一笑”是更常见的。
49. 答案 D
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 这种用牙齿咬紧筷子的训练是为了强化服务人员的面部微笑肌肉。
50. 答案 B
命题透析 考查形容词。
思路点拨 许多美国的跨国公司在培训海外职员时都有相似的经历。
51. 答案 C
命题透析 考查名词。
思路点拨 其中麦当劳公司在俄罗斯的扩张就是一个这样的例子。
52. 答案 D
命题透析 考查动词。
思路点拨 让人感到滑稽的是,俄罗斯的零售业人员现在竟然比美国零售业人员更善于微笑服务了。
53. 答案 B
命题透析 考查副词。
思路点拨 我们要想了解有关不同文化中微笑的规则,最基本的,还是要在出国之前做好相关的调查研究。
54. 答案 D
命题透析 考查介词短语。
思路点拨 而在你对这个问题不那么肯定时,避免在大街上对素不相识的陌生人微笑则是明智的。
55. 答案 C
命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 参考上题解析。

56. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 strike sb. as “给人留下……的印象”。往好了说,这可能会让别人觉得奇怪,往坏了说,可能会让人觉得无礼。

57. 答案 D

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 根据下文中的“The locals in most popular travel destinations”可知,这里是指你在旅行时的情况。

58. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 即使你在旅行时仍出于自己的习惯而忍不住咧嘴大笑,这也并不会太困扰你。

59. 答案 B

命题透析 考查形容词短语。

思路点拨 毕竟,那些知名景点的当地人已经习惯了美国人和他们的露齿大笑。

60. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 在俄罗斯,微笑是表明你来自哪里的一个有效途径。

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是说明文。中国音乐起源历史悠久,以二胡和笛子等传统乐器演奏的“一剪梅”乐曲最近在网上风靡世界。

61. 答案 systems

命题透析 考查名词单复数。

思路点拨 one of + n. (pl.) “……之一”。

62. 答案 enjoyment

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 for enjoyment “为了娱乐的目的”。

63. 答案 remarkably

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处修饰后面的形容词 unique, 应用副词形式 remarkably。

64. 答案 Although/Though/While

命题透析 考查连词。

思路点拨 根据句意,此处表示让步关系,故使用 Although/Though/While 引导让步状语从句。

65. 答案 posted

命题透析 考查动词时态。

思路点拨 根据时间状语 In January 2020 可知,此处应用一般过去时态。

66. 答案 singing

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 根据前面的介词 of 可知,用动词-ing 形式 singing。

67. 答案 a

命题透析 考查冠词。

思路点拨 audience 是集合名词,前面常用不定冠词。a wider audience “更为广泛的受众”。

68. 答案 as

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 refer to...as “把……称为……”。

69. 答案 to learn

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 此处用不定式 to learn 作目的状语。

70. 答案 that/which

命题透析 考查定语从句。

思路点拨 分析句子结构可知,此处为定语从句。先行词是 things,用 that/which 连接定语从句,并在从句中作主语。

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

I once worked at a center for adults with special needs. But a house I lived in wasn't close to the center. To get the there I had to walk through a forest, where was home to wild animal. One night I got lost in the forest. I was supposed to walk straight ahead, and by mistake I was turned left. With no one to turn \wedge for help, I walked aimless with a flashlight for quite a while. Frightening as I was, I managed to find the right path. I have never been happier to see my house again!

It was such scary an experience that I probably will not forget it for years to come.

书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

How Can We Contribute to Society as Students

A Chinese saying goes that “There must be a use for my talent”. I simply can't agree more with it. From my point of view, though we are different from each other in various ways, we each possess our own talents, which we can make full use of to contribute to our society.

As high school students, we aim to devote ourselves to the cause of our nation after graduation. We can do something really meaningful at the present time as well. For example, we can make small donations to charity groups, act as volunteers at weekends, or lend a helping hand to the disadvantaged in our community whenever necessary.

In a word, only by contributing to our society can we fully realize our personal value.

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21—25分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16—20分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11—15分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6—10分)

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1—5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。