

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: What's your name please?

W: Zhang Ling.

M: What's the purpose of your visit?

W: I am a student. I would be attending an English program at the University of Chicago.

(Text 2)

M: Hello. This is Peter Smith. I am not in at the moment. Please leave your message on the answering machine.

W: Hi, Peter. This is Mary here. How about having lunch sometime next week? Call me back. Thanks.

(Text 3)

M: How do you spend your income?

W: About 30% for shelter, 30% for clothing, 40% for food and 20% for entertainment.

M: But that adds up to 120%.

W: That's right.

(Text 4)

W: This painting reminds me of something.

M: Let me see, something to do with the colors.

W: Oh, I know. Our travel to Mexico.

M: Right, all those bright colors at the festival.

(Text 5)

W: Excuse me, sir. I am collecting for International Aid. Would you spare some money?

M: Er... What's international aid?

W: It's an organization to help starving children in Africa.

M: OK, I'll see what I've got.

W: Thank you very much.

(Text 6)

W: What did you do during the earthquake, James?

M: Stayed in bed.

W: What do you mean? Didn't you try to get outside?

M: No, I got a terrible flu, so I just stayed in bed.

W: So what happened?

M: Well, I must have been flat through the earthquake, although nobody believed me. They said it was noisy. Then I woke up at 4:00 in the morning, still feeling terrible with the flu, eyes running, nose running. You know how you feel when you've got the flu.

(Text 7)

M: Do you know why I love Sundays, mom?

W: Sure, Joney. You don't go to school today.

M: That's true, but I don't go to school on Saturdays either.

W: Then don't tell me there are sports on TV all day.

M: You're so right. No one knows me better, mom.

W: Oh, come on. Don't even think about it. You've promised to clean your room today.

M: I will. All I need is only 30 minutes just to know who will win the basketball game, please.

W: All right, but not before you finish the cleaning.

(Text 8)

W: David Horkings believes the next 10 years will be a time for rapid progress. Mr. Horkings, is that right?

M: Yes, that's right. In fact, I think we'll see some pretty amazing changes in the next 10 years in just about every area of life.

W: Can you give us some examples?

M: Yes, health care will improve. In fact, scientists may finally find a cure for cancer and AIDs in the next 10 years. One thing is certain. Everyone will be living much longer.

【高三3月质量检测·英语参考答案 第1页(共4页)】

W: It's good news, but does it mean we'll have to work longer?
M: Oh, no. We'll have much more free time. We'll be working just 30 hours a week on average and we'll have 15 weeks holiday. Air travel will be cheaper and faraway destinations will be more popular.
(Text 9)
W: Hey, taxi!
M: Where to?
W: Well, I am going to the National Museum of Art.
M: Sure. Get in.
W: Do you know what time the museum closes?
M: Well, I would guess around 6 o'clock.
W: Thanks.
M: Er... This is your first time to the city, right?
W: Yeah. How did you know?
M: Well, you can tell tourists from a mile away in this city, because they walk down the street and look around curiously.
W: Was it that obvious?
M: Well...
W: Oh, before I forget, can you recommend any good restaurants downtown that offer meals at a reasonable price?
M: Well, Shanghai Restaurant is wonderful.
W: Oh?
M: It's not as expensive as other places as I know, but the food is delicious.
W: Sounds great. How do I get there from the museum?
M: Well, buses are always crowded by then, but you can take the underground right outside the museum. There are taxis too, but they don't pass by the museum that often.
W: OK, thanks.

(Text 10)

W: Good morning. This is Hellen Green with this edition of morning hours on the air. Now, if you've got nothing to do today, why not go to the east part of the city and get to your game? That's the message from No. 1 Senior High School, which is organizing a tree planting event near east mountain. No. 1 Senior High School is a member of nonenvironmental group of the city, in order to improve the environmental education of its students and get more people organized. The school is planning to plant a total of 1,400 trees paid by the government over the next few days. They are hoping to plant half of them today, and they are looking for volunteers to come along and help. No experience is necessary as there will be experts to give direction and equipment will be provided, but if you have any tree planting tools, please do bring them along in case a lot of people come and want to start digging at the same time. Everyone is welcome to come along anytime between 10 to 4 o'clock. Because you'll be working in the mountains, I don't think you need my advice about what sort of clothes or shoes you have to wear. And of course gloves will be essential to protect your hands if you are actually doing the digging. So it could be really a nice day out for all the families. Enjoy your day.

参考答案

1~5 CBBAC 6~10 BACAC 11~15 ACABB 16~20 BCBAC

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了巴基斯坦境内的几处著名景点。更多试题与答案, 关注微信公众号: 三晋高中指南

21. C 细节理解题。根据 **Kaghan Valley** 一节中“Today, visitors from around the world travel to Kaghan Valley for its beautiful lakes, mountain scenery, and clear night skies.”可知, 游客可以在该景点欣赏到美丽的自然景观。
22. A 细节理解题。根据 **Baltoro Glacier** 一节中“Baltoro Glacier is not only known for its scenery, but as a life source—a large percentage of northern Pakistan's population depends on the water from the Karakoram glaciers.”可知答案。
23. B 推理判断题。根据 **Deosai National Park** 一节中“Known as ‘Land of the Giants’, the park is swept by wildflowers and rare butterflies each spring.”及 **Hingol National Park** 一节中“While it is well-known for its diverse wildlife, it is perhaps best known for its active mud volcanoes.”可推断, 这两个国家公园都是以生物多样性而著称的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一个 13 岁的印度女孩历尽艰辛, 成功登顶世界最高峰的故事。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“Poorna had determined to make a mark and be a source of inspiration to other backward people belonging to her community. Therefore, with the encouragement from her parents, Poorna participated in a training program meant for outdoor activities.”可知, Malavath Poorna 想成为穷人的行为榜样, 所以她参加了一个训练项目。

【高三3月质量检测·英语参考答案 第2页(共4页)】

25. C 推理判断题。根据第一段“Poorna had determined to make a mark and be a source of inspiration to other backward people. . .”、第三段“Malavath Poorna proved that the difference between the impossible and the possible lies in whether a person is strong-willed or not.”及最后一段“However, this could not stop Poorna from her peak.”可推断, Malavath Poorna 成功的关键是“决心”。
26. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Moreover, Poorna's accomplishment is even more extraordinary since she climbed the peak from the more difficult Tibetan side instead of taking the easier Nepalese side which most climbers chose.”可知, Malavath Poorna 的登峰行为尤为与众不同是因为她选择从更艰难的一侧登峰。
27. B 主旨大意题。通读全文可知, 本文主要讲述一个印度贫民区的女孩立志要成为周围人的行为榜样并最终通过登顶珠峰实现其梦想的故事——这是一个激励人心的故事。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了导致过度消费的几个因素以及如何制止这一行为的方法。

28. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“... and is not rarely seen nowadays. According to a recent report, more than one-fourth of adults surveyed in 2020 had one or more bills that they were unable to pay in full that month.”可推断, 第一段提到的报道是为了说明过度消费很常见。
29. A 段落大意题。根据第三至第五段的内容及第二段“... a few common potential issues tend to be responsible for overspending.”可知, 这一段主要是关于导致过度消费的原因。
30. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词后“Financial stress, for example, has been linked to physical health struggles, problems in close relationships, and stress in retirement.”可推断, 画线词的意思与 Terrible 的意思最为接近。
31. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Instead of relying on willpower, setting specific goals and building a foundation with a budget is an effective way,” adds Dunn.”可知, Elizabeth Dunn 建议可以通过制定合理的预算克服过度消费。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究表明, 大熊猫实际上很擅长在自然环境中伪装, 从而避免被敌人发现。

32. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“‘At first glance, it seems that giant pandas(大熊猫) might not be good at hide-and-seek. With their black and white coats, they appear to have a hard time matching their backgrounds and avoiding detection by their enemies.’可知, 对大熊猫的第一印象是它们很容易被敌人发现。”
33. C 代词指代题。根据第三段“‘They found that the black patches(块) of fur match primarily shade and dark tree trunks.’可推断, 画线词指代“黑色的毛”。
34. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘It seems that giant pandas appear easily noticeable to us because of short viewing distances and unnatural backgrounds; when we see them, either in photographs or at the zoo, it is almost always from close up, and often against a backdrop that doesn't reflect their natural habitats.’”可推断, 大熊猫在自然环境中是不太容易被发现的。
35. B 标题判断题。通读全文, 尤其是第一段“‘But a new study finds that the unique markings, in fact, provide effective camouflage (伪装) and help them disappear into their surroundings.’”可知, 本文主要介绍了一个研究发现——大熊猫实际上很擅长在自然环境中伪装。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何找到合适的家庭活动。

36. E 根据空前“Between working, cleaning and sleeping, it can be hard to clear your schedule for fun family activities.”及空后“you may not know how to look for such activities.”可知, E 项“当你最终设法留出时间用于家庭活动的时候”符合。
37. A 根据本段的内容, 尤其是“Make sure you plan family outings that everyone will enjoy. Choose activities that all of your children are excited about, regardless of their age.”可知, 本段主要是讲要考虑家人们的爱好, 故 A 项符合。
38. C 根据空前“Most cities and towns have well-maintained websites listing free and cheap activities for families.”及空后“look on those websites for inspiration.”可知, C 项“如果你想不出要和孩子一起做什么事情”符合。
39. F 根据空前“Do something outside. Between school and working, the chances are good that you and your child spend a lot of time inside.”可知, F 项“现在是时候和孩子们一起进行户外活动以改善健康了”符合。
40. G 根据空前“Take your kids to a competitive event.”及“Find events that are based on mutual(共同的) interests.”及空后“Some other events include sports games, dance competitions and short film competitions.”可知, G 项“例如, 如果你们都喜欢李小龙的电影, 那就去参加武术比赛”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。文章主要论述微笑有好处, 并且呼吁人们要微笑。

41. D 当每个人脸上都戴着口罩时, 你可能会觉得你的身体更健康、更安全(safer)了, 但你开始觉得你的灵魂(soul)更不健康了。
42. A 见上题解析。
43. A 最近, “我”开始注意到人们眼中的光(light)。

44. B 那微笑对“我”来说是一种幸事(blessing)。
45. D “我”总是将每一个微笑视若珍宝(treasure)。
46. C 母亲的微笑给“我”带来了快乐(joy)。
47. A 这种微笑存续(lives on)至今。
48. B 奶奶高兴地(cheerful)打招呼的时候总是面带微笑。
49. C “我”的父亲很严格和严肃,所以他的微笑很少见(rare)。
50. C 但是有时候看到他笑(laughed)的时候,“我”是满心欢喜的。
51. B 多年来,“我”了解了很多关于微笑(smiles)的事情。
52. C “我”还读到“我从未(never)见过一张不漂亮的笑脸”。
53. D 事实上,当你微笑的时候,戴(wearing)不戴口罩并不重要,你的牙齿(teeth)是白的还是黄的、多的还是少的、甚至是缺失的都无所谓。
54. A 更多试题与答案,关注微信公众号:三晋高中指南 见上题解析。
55. B 展示(Show)你的微笑,因为它可以提振你的精神,分享你的爱并传播(spread)你的快乐。

【答案与解析】

- 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了 Ryan Sivley 用自己的卡车从结冰的道路上解救多名陌生人及他们的车的故事。
56. when 考查状语从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个状语从句,此处表示“在那时突然”,故此处用连接副词 when。
57. were stuck 考查动词的时态和语态。根据该句空前的谓语动词 was 可知,此处叙述的是过去发生的事情,故用一般过去时,又因为主语 Some people 与动词 stick 存在动宾关系,故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
58. Fortunately 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰整个句子,作状语。
59. cases 考查名词复数。case 是可数名词,根据空前的修饰词 most 可知,此处用所给名词的复数。
60. the 考查冠词。the 40-year-old man 指上文提到的 Sivley。
61. counting 考查非谓语动词。stop doing sth 意为“停止做某事”,为固定用法。
62. hopeless 考查词形转换。根据句意可知,此处指“人们感到绝望”,故用所给名词的形容词 hopeless。
63. what 考查名词性从句。分析句子结构可知,该空引导的是一个主语从句,从句缺少主语,指事情,故此处用连接代词 what。
64. generosity 考查词形转换。根据空前的修饰词 his 可知,此处用所给形容词的名词。
65. to be compensated 考查非谓语动词。ask to do 意为“要求做某事”,又因为 Sivley 与 compensate 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此处用不定式的被动形式。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Sir or Madam,

Knowing the school English newspaper is looking for an editor responsible for the column “Traditional Chinese Culture”, I'm writing to apply for the position.

I think I'm qualified for it. To begin with, I have a good command of English, especially written English. Besides, I have taken the part-time job as an English editor, from which I have gained relevant experience. More importantly, I have a rich knowledge of traditional Chinese culture.

I would really appreciate it if I could be given the precious chance. I'm looking forward to your reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

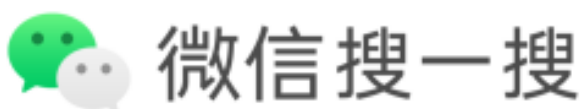
I quickly stole a look at Dad. He touched me with his elbow and shook his head. But the excitement in his eyes confirmed his secret. Suddenly my heart was filled with more love for my father than I thought it could hold! But I casually turned around and caught mother still shaking her head in disbelief. She lowered the window and had a final look as we rode on up the street. I was almost certain that I detected a disappointment in her eyes.

I'll never forget what I saw the next morning. I watched as mother opened a large box that read “Eaton's Big Red” on its lid. With trembling hands she touched the nice material of Big Red. Her face was as bright as the star that shone on our Christmas tree in the corner of the small room. “You shouldn't have...” was her unsuccessful attempt at scolding Dad.

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