

绝密★启用前

2019年3月普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（天津卷）

## 英语笔试参考答案

第I卷

第一、二部分（Key to 1-55）

1. D 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. D 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. B 10. C  
11. C 12. A 13. C 14. D 15. D 16. A 17. B 18. D 19. C 20. C  
21. C 22. B 23. D 24. A 25. A 26. B 27. D 28. A 29. B 30. A  
31. D 32. C 33. B 34. C 35. D 36. A 37. B 38. C 39. C 40. D  
41. B 42. D 43. B 44. A 45. A 46. B 47. D 48. A 49. D 50. C  
51. D 52. B 53. D 54. C 55. A

第II卷

第三部分

第一节

Some possible answers:

56. (Because) every sheet contained/had a poem or a joke.  
Or: (Because) there was a poem/a joke on every sheet.  
Or: (Because) the worksheets were interesting/amusing.
57. Subject.  
Or: Field.  
Or: Area.
58. The author's experience in the debate club contributed to his career.  
Or: The author benefited from his experience in the debate club.  
Or: Peter influenced the author's career.  
Or: Peter played a very important role in the author's life.  
Or: Peter founded the debate club, which helped the author to become a lawyer.
59. By conveying his own passion to the students.  
Or: He used poems, jokes and stories in his teaching.  
Or: By using creative teaching methods.
60. A good teacher should be passionate. This is important because a passionate teacher could excite the students.  
Or: A good teacher should be humorous. This is important because a humorous teacher makes learning easy and fun.

英语（天津卷）笔试答案 第1页（共3页）

Or: A good teacher should be knowledgeable. This is important because students could learn a lot from him/her.

Or: Creativity is the most important quality to keep students interested and motivated.

Or: A good teacher is supposed to love his/her students. Only those who are loved can learn how to love others.

\* 以上答案仅供参考

#### 评分标准

分值	描述
2分	针对问题作出了正确的回答，内容清晰、完整；同时，语法、单词拼写（含大小写）准确无误，且答题所用词汇数量符合题目要求。
1.5分	针对问题作出了正确的回答，内容全面，但答题所用词汇数量超出题目要求的数量较多，或存在个别因粗心或笔误引起的语法或单词拼写（含大小写）错误，对表达含义基本不构成影响。
1分	语法或单词拼写基本准确，但回答内容不够全面，缺乏部分主要信息；或针对问题作出了基本正确的回答，但组织语言过程中存在一至两处明显的语法或单词拼写错误，且错误易引起歧义或误解。
0分	答非所问；回答过于简略或草率，难以理解或者是没有意义的单词堆砌。

## 第二节

### 一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为25分，按5个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后综合给分。
3. 词数少于100的，从总分中减去2分。
4. 评分时，应注意的主要内容：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面。每错误书写3个单词从总分中减去1分，原则上不超过3分，重复的不计。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。标点符号错误，将视其对交际的影响程度酌情减分。
6. 如书写较差，以至影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

### 二、内容要点

英语（天津卷）笔试题答案 第2页（共3页）

1. 推荐书籍的类型及特点;
2. 推荐的理由。

三、各档次的给分范围和要求

分数档	内容	语法结构和词汇	衔接和连贯	整体效果
第五档 21~25分 (很好)	覆盖所有内容要点, 并有适当发挥。	应用了较丰富的语法结构和词汇; 表达准确、地道; 有个别错误, 但不影响对写作内容的理解。	有效使用衔接手段, 内容连贯, 结构紧凑。	具备较强的语言运用能力; 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第四档 16~20分 (好)	覆盖所有内容要点。	应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务要求; 表达基本准确, 些许错误对写作内容的理解影响不大。	应用了简单的连接成分, 全文结构较紧凑。	达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 11~15分 (一般)	漏掉一些内容, 覆盖部分内容要点。	应用的语法结构和词汇能基本满足任务要求; 有一些错误, 对写作内容的理解造成了一定影响。	应用了简单的连接成分, 内容基本连贯。	基本达到了预期的写作目的。
第二档 6~10分 (较差)	漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容, 有一些无关内容。	语法结构单调, 词汇项目有限, 错误较多, 且在很大程度上影响了对写作内容的理解。	较少使用语句间的连接成分, 内容缺少连贯性。	信息未能清楚地传达给读者。
第一档 1~5分 (差)	明显遗漏主要内容, 写了一些无关的内容, 可能未理解试题要求。	语法结构单调, 词汇项目有限; 错误较多, 严重影响了对写作内容的理解。	缺乏语句间的连接成分, 内容不连贯。	信息未能传达给读者。
0分	未能传达给读者任何信息; 内容太少, 无法评判; 写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。			

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## 英语 听力

注意事项：

1. 英语听力测试由试卷 A 和试卷 B 两套试卷组成。每套试卷各 15 小题，满分各为 20 分。考生依次作答两套试卷。试卷 A 为第 1 至第 3 页，试卷 B 为第 4 至第 6 页。
2. 作答前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上，并在规定位置粘贴考试用条形码。
3. 作答过程中，可先将答案标在试卷上。每套试卷试题录音播放结束后，考生均有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。
4. 转涂答案时，请用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。
5. 考生务必将答案涂写在答题卡的对应位置上，答在试卷上的无效。考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

祝各位考生考试顺利！

### 试卷 A

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

听下面五段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15.                      B. £9.15.                      C. £9.18.

答案为 B。

英语（天津卷）听力 第 1 页（共 6 页）



1. What will the man do first?
  - A. Visit the artists.
  - B. Finish his reading.
  - C. Go to the museum.
2. When did the man begin to work in Beijing?
  - A. Two years ago.
  - B. Eight years ago.
  - C. Ten years ago.
3. What was the woman doing when the man called last night?
  - A. She was on her way home.
  - B. She was calling the man.
  - C. She was on the phone.
4. How does the woman feel about the novel?
  - A. Enjoyable.
  - B. Thrilling.
  - C. Difficult.
5. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
  - A. On a bus.
  - B. At a store.
  - C. In a hospital.

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

听下面几段材料。每段材料后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段材料前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段材料读两遍。

听下面一段对话, 回答第 6 至第 8 小题。

6. What does the man think of the flowers?
  - A. Special.
  - B. Important.
  - C. Expensive.
7. Where will the ceremony be held?
  - A. In the gym.
  - B. In the library.
  - C. In the theater.

英语 (天津卷) 听力 第 2 页 (共 6 页)

8. For whom are the front seats reserved?

- A. The professors.
- B. The students' parents.
- C. The graduating students.

听下面一段对话，回答第 9 至第 11 小题。

9. What happened to the woman?

- A. She left her keys at home.
- B. She found her keys in the park.
- C. She lost her keys in the company.

10. Where is the woman's roommate now?

- A. In the bookstore.
- B. At her parents' home.
- C. Opposite the building.

11. What will the man do?

- A. Find the manager within twenty minutes.
- B. Meet the woman at the restaurant for lunch.
- C. Pick the woman up at her apartment building.

听下面一段独白，回答第 12 至第 15 小题。

12. How did the speaker travel in Australia?

- A. By plane.
- B. By coach.
- C. By motorbike.

13. Where did the speaker meet the Chinese girl?

- A. Near a gas station.
- B. At a language school.
- C. Along the south coast.

14. What made the speaker tired during the trip?

- A. The desert.
- B. The weather.
- C. The transport.

15. What does the speaker like best about the trip?

- A. Having met a lot of friendly people.
- B. Having visited interesting places.
- C. Having taken the trip for free.

英语（天津卷）听力 第 3 页（共 6 页）

## 试卷 B

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

听下面五段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15.                      B. £9.15.                      C. £9.18.

答案为 B。

1. What does the woman's family like best?
  - A. Shopping.
  - B. Swimming.
  - C. Sightseeing.
2. What is the most probable relationship between the two speakers?
  - A. Husband and wife.
  - B. Waiter and customer.
  - C. Sales clerk and shopper.
3. When is Mike getting married?
  - A. In May.
  - B. In June.
  - C. In July.
4. What does the woman suggest the man do?
  - A. Take a different route.
  - B. Wait until seven to leave.
  - C. Leave earlier than planned.
5. What does the woman mean?
  - A. She didn't hear clearly.
  - B. She didn't see the pen.
  - C. She lost the pen.

英语 (天津卷) 听力 第 4 页 (共 6 页)

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

听下面几段材料。每段材料后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段材料前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段材料读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 至第 8 小题。

6. When does the conversation probably take place?
  - A. In the morning.
  - B. At noon.
  - C. In the evening.
7. What is the man's favorite means of transportation?
  - A. The bike.
  - B. The taxi.
  - C. The bus.
8. Why does the woman want to take the bus?
  - A. To have an experience.
  - B. To do more exercise.
  - C. To carry her bag.

听下面一段对话，回答第 9 至第 11 小题。

9. What is going to be the woman's full-time job?
  - A. A trainer.
  - B. A lawyer.
  - C. A doctor.
10. Where has the woman led tours?
  - A. In India.
  - B. In Egypt.
  - C. In Canada.
11. How long will the tour to Spain last?
  - A. One week.
  - B. Two weeks.
  - C. Three months.

英语（天津卷）听力 第 5 页（共 6 页）



听下面一段独白，回答第 12 至第 15 小题。

12. When will this year's festival probably be held?
- A. January 2-9.
  - B. January 10-17.
  - C. January 24-31.
13. Which style is the Russian ballet performance?
- A. Classical.
  - B. Romantic.
  - C. Modern.
14. What do we know about the Italian ballet performance?
- A. There're 14 performers.
  - B. It suits the whole family.
  - C. The ticket costs 45 dollars.
15. What is probably the speaker?
- A. A dancer.
  - B. A reporter.
  - C. A conductor.

天津市教育招生考试院

英语（天津卷）听力 第 6 页（共 6 页）

自主招生在线创始于 2014 年，是专注于自主招生、学科竞赛、全国高考的升学服务平台，旗下拥有网站和微信两大媒体矩阵，关注用户超百万，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学老师、家长和考生，引起众多重点高校的关注。

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