

英语六

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Is Jack your cousin or friend?

M: He seems more like a brother, but we are just good friends.

(Text 2)

W: There are two performances today, at 2:00 pm and 6:00 pm. Which one would you want?

M: Three seats for the evening one, please.

(Text 3)

M: You have one more month here before you get transferred to the Chicago office.

W: Don't worry. I fully intend to use this time to deal with all my work and then visit my parents before I leave.

(Text 4)

M: This dress looks very nice on you. And it fits perfectly.

W: Yeah, it fits, and the price is reasonable, but I usually wear plain colors. I'm not used to this kind of pattern.

(Text 5)

W: Hi. I've got a three o'clock reservation. I'd like to change my hairstyle a little bit.

M: OK. What length would you like?

W: About shoulder length.

(Text 6)

W: Well, that was pretty much a waste of time. After all those fantastic reviews, I'd had high hopes!

M: I'd been told that it was disappointing, so I was kind of prepared.

W: But the actors don't often put on a bad performance—pity it was this film!

M: At least the technology didn't let anyone down—the flying scenes were exciting.

W: But they didn't do anything really cutting-edge, did they? I mean I've seen it all before.

(Text 7)

W: What do you think of this job? The hourly pay is pretty high.

M: But could you really do a newspaper delivery route?

W: Of course. I'm good at riding bikes. But I'm worried about waking up early. . .

M: What about this one? The pay isn't high, but you can start working from evening.

W: A supermarket clerk, huh? Well, it would be good to work after school.

M: This one for a coffee shop might be good, too.

W: Oh yeah! I love that place. And it's on my way to school. Which one should I apply to? The pay for the newspaper route is really nice. . . OK! My mind's made up! I'll just have to get up early.

(Text 8)

W: We should decide on the moving date and call a moving company. I don't want to pay a lot of money.

M: How about this company? They will give us a discount of 10 percent if we book at least one month before the moving day.

W: One month before? Then we have to move after December 15 in order to get the discount.

M: Yep. And there's an additional discount if we book on a weekday.

W: A weekday? Let me see. . . Well, December 15 is a Monday. I have a meeting that day, and the fashion show is on Tuesday and Wednesday, so I'm only available on Thursday and Friday.

M: Friday would be good because we could then organize the new place over the weekend.

W: Yeah, but wait a second. . . They say "15 percent off Monday to Thursday and 5 percent off on Friday." Let's go for the biggest discount.

M: OK!

(Text 9)

M: This morning on Nature Watch, we'll be chatting with guest Lynsey Robinson. Lynsey, welcome.

- W: Thank you for having me, Tim.
- M: Now you describe yourself as an environment artist. Tell our listeners a little about what that means.
- W: So when we think of artists, we think of people using paint or making things with metal. I make art from objects that exist in nature.
- M: Can you give us an example of one of your recent works?
- W: Certainly. My most recent work was called *The Watchers*. I made it when I climbed various hills in New Zealand and built piles of rocks.
- M: So why did you choose to use matter from nature instead of a paint brush?
- W: I wanted my art to stay natural, rather than become something that could be hung on a wall.
- M: What are you planning on doing next?
- W: I'm going to design a new artwork in Brazil, using wood from fallen trees to remind people to protect the forest.
- M: I can't wait to see it. Thank you for joining us.
- W: Thank you!

(Text 10)

W: Welcome to Climb Summer School, everyone. Over the following ten weeks, you'll take classes ranging from language, literature to creative writing and communication. Our school was founded in 1983. If you take a look at Page 34 in your brochures, you'll find a picture of what the school used to look like back then. Now, please open to Page 56, so we can have a look at the map. Very well. We've got three student halls in total, one on the left of the garden and two on the right. You will live in the one on the left—Mary Hall, named after our founder's sister. The other two are Peter Hall and William Hall. You can see a row of buildings on your left. The building closest to us here at the gate is the canteen. The next one is the gym. And the last building is the study center. I know most of you have traveled a long way to get here. So you'll be taken to your rooms where you can relax for a couple of hours. Later on, we'll have our first activity of the day, a mix-and-match dinner. And tonight, we'll have our very first film night.

参考答案

1~5 ABACA 6~10 BACBB 11~15 CCBCB 16~20 CACBA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四所世界名校。

21. C 细节理解题。根据 **University College London, England, United Kingdom** 一节 “In 1878, University College London began admitting women using the same admission standards men were held to.” 可知,自 1878 年开始,伦敦大学学院按照同等标准招收女学生。
22. A 细节理解题。根据 **University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia** 一节 “Research at the university in the 1970s led to a cochlear implant(人工耳蜗), giving more than 200,000 patients worldwide hearing.” 可知,20 世纪 70 年代,墨尔本大学研发出人工耳蜗,造福全世界 20 多万听障人士。
23. D 细节理解题。根据 **University of Cambridge, England, United Kingdom** 一节 “Cambridge currently has 21,000 students with around 1,300 of those coming from 65 different countries.” 及 **Sarah Lawrence College, New York, United States** 一节 “It is known for a diverse student body coming from 53 different countries.” 可知,剑桥大学和莎拉·劳伦斯学院都深受国际生青睐。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。Dan Grieb 参加 10 次铁人三项、体重减轻 100 磅(约 45.4 千克)后,决意进一步挑战自己,指导患有唐氏综合征的少年 Chris Nikic 顺利完成了铁人三项。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段 “I was 120 pounds overweight. I was a good husband and a good dad and just didn't believe I could have them all,” 可知, Dan Grieb 对自己超重的体形感到很忧虑。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第三段 “But after achieving his goal, he was still feeling unsatisfied.” 及第四段 “People like Nikic have been told that their entire life wouldn't amount to much. Grieb wanted to give the gift of completing the competition to someone like Nikic.” 可推断, Dan Grieb 决定指导 Chris Nikic 挑战铁人三项是为了激发自身的潜能。
26. B 细节理解题。根据第五段 “In November 2020, Nikic completed his first-ever full distance Ironman triathlon(铁人三项)...” 可知,2020 年 11 月, Chris Nikic 成功完成了铁人三项赛事。
27. D 推理判断题。通读全文可知,本文主要讲述了一个敢于挑战自我的励志故事: Dan Grieb 参加 10 次铁人三项、体重减轻 100 磅(约 45.4 千克)后,决意进一步挑战自己,指导患有唐氏综合征的少年 Chris Nikic 顺利完成了铁人三项。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。受全球气候变暖的影响,白令海峡海水升温导致该地区雪蟹数量锐减。阿拉斯加渔猎部宣布取消该地区今年雪蟹捕捞季。这一禁令让当地捕捞业遭受重创。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“Alaska officials have canceled several crab(螃蟹) harvests, like the fall Bristol Bay red king crab harvest, in a conservation effort. . . The fall red king crab harvest was canceled. . . because of the low number of mature female crabs. . .”可知,阿拉斯加取消今年雪蟹捕捞季是为了保护这一物种。
29. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词后“... a 92% decline in overall snow crab abundance from 2018 to 2021. The population declined by 83% from 2018 to 2022. . .”可推断,画线词与 Sharp 的意思最接近。
30. B 推理判断题。根据上下文可推断,作者在本段介绍阿拉斯加雪蟹捕捞业产值和规模等情况,是为了补充相关的背景信息。
31. C 推理判断题。通读最后一段,尤其是“‘That’s where the hammer is going to fall—on the crew.’”可推断,政府禁令将让当地渔民难以维持生计。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。由英国剑桥大学领导的国际研究小组利用雷达以外的数据提供了首个独立的证据,证明火星南极冰盖下存在液态水。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“The researchers. . . used spacecraft laser-altimeter(激光高度计) to measure the shape of the upper surface of the ice cap to identify its patterns in height.”可知,航天器激光高度计的主要功能是测绘火星冰盖表面形态。
33. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“‘There has been debate among scientists over the liquid water interpretation from the radar data alone, with some studies suggesting the radar signal is not due to liquid water.’”可知,仅根据雷达数据来解释火星上存在液态水一直存在争议。
34. D 细节理解题。根据第六段“‘Like Earth, Mars has thick water ice caps at both poles, roughly equivalent in combined volume to the Greenland Ice Sheet.’”及最后一段可知,火星两极的冰盖与地球上的冰盖类似。
35. C 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是第一段可知,本文主要介绍科学家们通过最新研究找到新证据显示火星上可能存在液态水。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了上大学的好处。

36. E 根据本节小标题及空前“‘Since you are still learning, you don’t have to bother yourself about making a living.’”可知,E项“父母会给你提供物质支撑”符合。
37. B 根据空后“‘One among them is the association you develop. . .’”可知,B项“大学生活总是令人心驰神往”符合。
38. G 根据本节小标题及空前“‘With age, you will find that the most wonderful times of your life. . .’”可知,G项“那些让你驻足的人终将成为你的人生挚友”符合。
39. F 根据本节小标题及空后“‘You can make the most of the clubs in your college. . .’”可知,F项“大学有便利的条件供你参与自己热爱的运动”符合。
40. D 根据下文“‘. . . your college not only offers you the essential guidance to achieve excellence in the major you have chosen, but also makes you well-prepared in the long run.’”可知,D项“选好专业,促进就业”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。在一场女性健康会议上,一位外科整形室的护士敦促 Jackie Briggs 去医院检查一下胳膊上的印记。经检查得知,此处印记实为恶性黑色素瘤。Jackie Briggs 随即做了肿瘤切除手术,并逐渐康复。她由衷感谢那位挽救了她生命的好心护士。

41. D 周六下午,她决定抽时间(time)去参加一场女性健康会议。
42. B 正当她四处寻找自己的座位(seat)时,一位黑发女士走过来并说道:“您好!我留意到您的胳膊(有些异常)。”
43. A 那天,Briggs 一反常态地穿着(wore)一件无袖长裙,露出(exposed)她胳膊上那处玫瑰形印记。
44. B 见上题解析。
45. D Briggs 表示她确实已经找医生看过(此处印记),但是那位陌生人还在坚持(insisted on)她的疑虑。
46. A 那一刻,“我”感到很惊讶(surprised)。
47. C 当那位女士得知 Briggs 上次做检查的时间后,她催促(urged)Briggs 给医生(doctor)打电话。

48. A 见上题解析。
49. D 她解释(explaining)道她是一位外科整形室的护士,然后轻轻地触碰了一下 Briggs 的胳膊。
50. A “真的,别再犹豫了!”她急切地(eagerly)说道。
51. C 复诊后 Briggs 才知道(learned)那位女士的意思。
52. B 检查结果显示这处印记(mark)实为一种恶性皮肤肿瘤——黑素瘤。
53. D Briggs 随即做了肿瘤切除(remove)手术。
54. B 她非常感谢(grateful)医护人员和那位女士,是那位无名英雄挽救了她的生命。
55. C “我胳膊上这道 6 英寸(约 15 厘米)的伤疤每天都在提醒(reminder)我不能忘记我的守护天使。”

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。徐州东部的邳州银杏“时光隧道”在秋风中迎来高光时刻。

56. oldest 考查形容词的最高级。根据空前的 the 及空后“dating back 6,000 years. . .”可知,此处用所给形容词的最高级形式。
57. the 考查冠词。此处用定冠词 the 表示特指。
58. who 考查定语从句。分析该句结构可知,该句是一个限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,又因为先行词为 those,指代游客,故用关系代词 who。
59. covering 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,此处用所给动词的非谓语形式;又因为 cover 与其逻辑主语 a ginkgo forest park 存在逻辑上的主谓关系,故此处用所给动词的现在分词,表示主动。
60. protected 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知,此处填非谓语动词,动词 protect 与其逻辑主语 species 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此处用所给动词的过去分词充当定语,修饰 species。
61. surely 考查词形转换。根据句意可知,此处用所给形容词的副词形式。
62. curiosity 考查词形转换。根据空前的 satisfy their 可知,此处用所给形容词的名词形式。
63. leaves 考查名词复数。leaf 是可数名词,此处指“很多树叶”,故用所给名词的复数形式。
64. are planted 考查动词的时态和语态。根据上下文可知,此处用一般现在时;又因为主语 ginkgo trees 与动词 plant 存在动宾关系,故此处用一般现在时的被动语态。
65. with 考查介词。contrast with 意为“与……对比”,为固定搭配。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Terry,

I'm sorry to hear that you have difficulty in learning. I know exactly how you feel. However, it's easy to improve the current situation if you follow my advice.

First, keep focused in class and listen to your teacher carefully. Second, turn to your teacher for help if you can't work out some problems. At last, take regular exercise and build up your body.

I hope you'll find the tips useful and have a good performance at school.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

As each song finished, we didn't receive thundering applause. After 45 minutes we decided to end our set early. The director ran back, confused. “You don't understand,” she explained. “Most of these people don't know they're supposed to clap. In fact, they love you. They'll be so hurt if you don't finish.” None of us really believed her, but we should honor our word and finish the show. Finally the show was over, but we got nothing. Backstage the director told us, “When you're done packing up, please come back to the auditorium.”

What happened next shocked me more than anything. The audience had gathered by the stage. They told us that we were the best band that had played for them in years. We couldn't believe it. The director had been right: they loved us! We ended up staying there for over an hour, telling them about ourselves and talking about music. Later, I played some big shows with different bands. But no matter how much the audience cheered, I never felt as good as I did that one special night.