

高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Hello, how much do you charge for a guitar lesson here?

W: We charge by the hour, sir. 50 dollars per hour.

M: I want to learn to play a simple song at my mom's birthday party. How much time do you think I need?

(Text 2)

M: Are you going shopping with me and Mom this afternoon?

W: To buy you a new skateboard? I'd love to, but I'm meeting my classmate, Susan. We're going to see that new Japanese cartoon.

M: OK, no problem. Mom can help me choose a skateboard.

(Text 3)

W: I didn't like the school concert yesterday, mainly because the musicians hadn't practiced enough. They were really bad, I think.

M: I'm afraid I can't agree with you. I've never heard music like that or seen some of those instruments before.

(Text 4)

M: Are you going to apply for that position? You see, it's kind of a big deal. It's a lot of responsibility. And sometimes you need to go to the company at weekends.

W: But it's really brilliant. Anyway, the salary is good.

(Text 5)

M: You look tired. Did you play tennis with Jane after school?

W: She played with someone else. I walked all the way home because the bus was late.

M: But can you help me with the housework?

W: Um, sorry!

(Text 6)

W: 911. What's your emergency?

M: Hello, you need to send an ambulance here right away!

W: Calm down, sir. Tell me your name and what happened.

M: Paul Clark. There's a car here, completely turned over, and a woman is trapped inside. She's badly wounded and has lost her consciousness. I wanted to get her out, but the door just wouldn't open.

W: Where are you, Mr. Clark?

M: I'm on Palm Road, about 15 miles from the city.

W: OK, Mr. Clark. Now I need you to stay away from the car. It might explode. I'm sending help right now. Please stay on the line.

(Text 7)

W: Look at this sofa. What do you think?

M: Oh, I'm not sure I like the style. It's heavy-looking.

W: Is it comfortable? Try it.

M: Mm. It's really comfortable. And I'd like to have something this size. Our old sofa is way too small. This size is perfect.

W: What do you think of the color?

M: Well, green isn't my favorite color, but it's better than that awful brown one we have now. It's OK, I guess.

W: How much is it?

M: Oh, no! It's \$999! That's too expensive. We can't afford it right now.

W: I know. Why don't we wait till next month for their mid-year sale? It might be cheaper then.

M: Sounds great.

(Text 8)

M: Can I help you, ma'am?

W: Yes, I need a taxi to the airport tomorrow morning.

M: No problem. I can arrange that for you right now. What time is your flight?

W: It's at 9:30, so can the taxi come around 8:00?

【高三9月质量检测·英语参考答案 第1页(共6页)】

M: Actually, you'll probably need the taxi to pick you up around 6:30.

W: 6:30? Are you sure?

M: Well, the airport is pretty far from here, as you know. And it's been taking people a really long time to get through security recently.

W: I guess you're right. Can you call me before the taxi comes tomorrow morning? I need about an hour to get ready after waking up.

M: No problem. I'll schedule a wake-up call for 5:30.

(Text 9)

M: Hey Penny, guess what? I'm going to visit Quebec next summer. I have to go to a friend's wedding, but I also plan to stay a while and do some sightseeing.

W: But do you mean the province of Quebec or Quebec City?

M: I guess I mean the province. The wedding is in Montreal, so I'm going there first. Montreal is the capital of the province, right?

W: People often think it is because it's the biggest city in the province, but it's not actually the capital. Quebec City is the capital. The St. Lawrence River runs right through the middle of the city. It's beautiful in winter. A lot of buildings have been nicely restored. Some of them were built in the 17th and 18th centuries. You'll love it.

M: Great! I can't wait to go!

(Text 10)

M: Have you ever wished that you could exchange your parents for new ones who wouldn't force you to go to school, tidy your bedroom, do your homework, or eat your vegetables? Well, it might be time to go to *The Parent Agency* to get your dream parents. In this book, a nine-year-old boy called Barry goes to The Parent Agency with a list of 10 reasons why he doesn't like his parents, things like being really strict. He is given a 5-Day Parent Trial Package with 5 different sets of new parents, who each have to give him a 10th birthday party, so that he can decide which parents he wants to live with in future. He spends the next 5 days with the different dream parents and has a party with each of them.

However, when he cannot decide which parents he likes best, the story gets very interesting. . .

I enjoy this book because it is full of imagination and the pictures add to the humor in the book. I think this book will appeal to girls and boys. If your teacher read it aloud, it would make the whole class laugh. I'd like to say it's worthwhile to read for anyone aged 7 through 11.

参考答案

1~5 CACBA 6~10 CACBC 11~15 BBAAB 16~20 CCBA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个艺术展的特色、时间和地点。

21. C 细节理解题。根据 **Master's teens** 部分“Forceful Cuts, now running at the Art Museum of China Profiles, through to Sept 17,”可知,在 Art Museum of China Profiles 可观看木刻艺术。
22. A 细节理解题。根据 **Eternal glare** 部分“The use of raw lacquer(生漆) to better preserve objects, such as bowls, and meanwhile decorate life can date back to the Neolithic culture in China.”及“Dozens of fine examples of this art from the collection of the Hubei Museum of Art are now on show at World of Lacquer, an exhibition running through to July 30, at the Anhui Art Museum.”可知,在安徽美术馆可了解生漆艺术。
23. D 细节理解题。根据 **Academy work** 部分“Over 240 paintings, prints, sculptures and seal engravings(篆刻) are on show at the gallery of the China National Academy of Painting until July 8, offering a look of the works of academy artists all over the country.”可知,在北京举行的画展上可以一窥许多来自全国学院艺术家的作品。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。黛布拉·多兰从二十几岁至如今的六十多岁这四十多年来,一直热衷于旅行,且旅行时都会给自己寄明信片,这些明信片记录了她对美的发现和感受,给她带来了许多美好回忆。

24. B 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句的句意“她立即被这座城市的美_____”及下文内容可推断,画线词词义与 Attracted 相同。
25. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“‘So when I went to Vancouver Island, or saw places in Vancouver, I determined ‘I'll just send a postcard to myself.’”可知,当黛布拉·多兰看到温哥华的美景时,她决定给自己寄一张明信片。
26. A 推理判断题。根据第四段“‘After I'd come to Vancouver, I realized, ‘Well, it's easy to travel. And it's easy to travel alone. I don't have to be nervous about this.’” said Dolan. So she decided exploring the world was her first priority. From there, Dolan traveled on to Australia. . .”可推断,黛布拉·多兰的温哥华之旅唤醒了她对旅行的热爱。
27. C 细节理解题。根据第五段“... who said looking over the postcard collection inspired her to reflect on ‘the experiences I've been able to have.’”可知,这些明信片给黛布拉·多兰带来了许多回忆。

【高三9月质量检测·英语参考答案 第2页(共6页)】

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。当微塑料最终进入农田时,污染就会损害植物的生长。但两名年轻的研究人员现在发现,将真菌与某些农场废物结合起来可以在一定程度上解决这个问题。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“The young scientists cooperated to test how long-lived plastics might affect farm crops.”可知,May 和 Jiwon 合作,探讨塑料对农作物会产生怎样的影响。
29. D 推理判断题。根据下文可知,May 和 Jiwon 做的研究中,主要讲述的是真菌和农场废物结合所带来的好处,故作者写第三段的目的是提供一些相关的信息。
30. B 段落大意题。根据第四段“Half the seeds got... The rest grew... The plants then were further divided into four groups. The young scientists added AMF to the soil in one group...”可推断,第四段主要讲述的是 May 和 Jiwon 对她们研究的设计。
31. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Where AMF had been added, it grew into those roots. That increased the scallion roots' surface area, May said, which should promote their uptake of nutrients.”可知,加入 AMF 和蘑菇基质使植物更容易吸收营养,因此就会长得较好。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。随着人工智能、自动驾驶汽车和火车的新进步,无人驾驶的交通方式也发展到公共汽车领域。现在,一种全尺寸的自动驾驶巴士服务已经在苏格兰开始运行。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“The vehicles are required to have a safety driver to monitor the technology and a bus captain that will help passengers board and purchase tickets. The driver can take control in case of an emergency situation.”可知,自动驾驶汽车上需要司机是为了应对紧急情况。
33. D 推理判断题。根据第四段“The government hopes the autonomous buses will be faster and more reliable...”可推断,英国政府看好无人驾驶汽车。
34. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“There have already been short trials in several cities in Italy, Finland and France and there're plans for driverless electric minibuses to be introduced in Switzerland, Germany and Norway. An autonomous bus may be just around the corner in a city near you.”可推断,无人驾驶公交车前景光明。
35. C 标题判断题。根据第一段“Now a full-sized autonomous bus service is up and running in Scotland. The buses began running in May, 2023, and are carrying passengers between Ferrytoll Park and the Edinburgh Park train and tram-exchange. This 14-mile route is the first of its kind in the UK.”可推断,本文主要介绍了无人驾驶公交车在英国首次上路。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。父母的快乐有作用于孩子的成长,所以要做快乐的父母。

36. F 根据空前“It seems that parental happiness has an important influence on the emotional, social, and cognitive (认知的) development of children.”可知,F项“当父母优先考虑他们自己的幸福时,这种情况就会发生”符合。
37. D 根据空后“For example, they can join in activities that bring them joy and satisfaction. This could include hobbies, exercise, pursuing personal goals, or taking time for relaxation.”可知,D项“父母可以采取实际的办法来提高自己的幸福感”符合。
38. G 根据空前“The idea is twofold.”及空后“At the same time, the shared experiences and...”可知G项“首先,父母继续做自己,做一些他们喜欢的事情”符合。
39. E 根据空前“Honestly, when parents prioritize their own happiness, it has positive effects on the overall happiness of the family.”可知,E项“快乐和谐的家庭环境让每个家庭成员都受益”符合。
40. B 根据空前“They see the importance of self-care, pursuing passions and maintaining healthy relationships.”可知,B项“他们正在给他们传递一些主要的生活技能和态度”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了“我”坚持每周五天出去跑步,使锻炼成为一种习惯。

41. A 根据后文“... I simply make it a rule.”可知,唯一能让“我”坚持(stick)每周五天去跑步的方法是使跑步成为一种习惯。
42. B “我”们一定要重视自己的身体(body),尽可能地有个健康的(healthy)身体。
43. A 见上题解析。
44. C “我”的一生中,做过(had)两次心脏手术。
45. B 在心脏康复中心,每周锻炼三天,恢复“我”的力量(strength)。
46. C 根据后文“... the nurse and therapist urged me on,”可知,“我”最后一次想放弃(give up)跑步时,护士和治疗师敦促“我”继续跑步,因为跑步对“我”的身心都有好处(good)。
47. D 见上题解析。

48. A 护士和治疗师的鼓励(encouragement)提醒“我”坚持下去,不要放弃。
49. C 沿着小山,上上下下地慢(Slowly)跑,“我”不是为了赢得(win)比赛。
50. D 见上题解析。
51. C “你们一定是热爱(love)跑步。”
52. B “爱”是一个太强而有力的(strong)词。
53. D 有时“我”会在早上先去(first)跑步。
54. A 天气变冷后,“我”更喜欢在一天的晚些时候去,那时“我”不会冻僵(freeze)。
55. B “我”发现如果“我”把跑步当成一种习惯,它就是最容易的(easiest)了。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。为了了解中国传统文化,建设当代中华文明,历史文化遗产受到了保护和研究。

56. largest 考查形容词最高级。根据空前 the 及空后 among countless temples 可知,此空用所给形容词的最高级 largest。
57. that/which 考查定语从句。分析该句成分可知,该空引导的是一个限制性定语从句,从句缺少主语,先行词为 a research institute,故用关系代词 that 或 which。
58. the 考查冠词。institute 为可数名词,指代上文中的 a research institute,故用定冠词 the。
59. to build 考查非谓语动词。分析该句结构可知,所填词修饰 efforts,作其后置定语,故用动词的不定式。
60. In 考查介词。“in total”意为“总共,总计”,为固定搭配。
61. Having witnessed 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词与句子的主语 the historical and cultural sites 存在逻辑上的主谓关系,又根据时间状语 in the past years 可知,此处用所给动词的分词完成形式。
62. us 考查代词。此处考查“offer sb sth”,故用所给代词 we 的宾格 us。
63. troubled 考查非谓语动词。分析该句结构可知,所填词与其逻辑主语 local protection work 存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用所给动词的过去分词。
64. specifically 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词修饰介词短语 for 117 localities,在句中作状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式 specifically。
65. be offered 考查情态动词被动语态。分析该句结构可知,所填词与其主语 These students 为动宾关系,又因为该空前有 will,故填 be offered。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Chris,

I am delighted to know you will be studying in our school for one year. The following are my suggestions for you.

First, upon your arrival, what you just need to do is be yourself. Chinese people are generous and friendly, so you don't have to act exactly like the local people even though you want to connect with them quickly. What's more, you can join in some local events and activities to expand your social circle. Last but not least, because Chinese people are ready to help others, you can ask for help when facing problems.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Suddenly, I remembered the door to the basement. I ran and opened it. There she sat on the top step, quiet as a mouse, head down, ears hanging down. She had been following me, as she always did, and I had casually closed the door on her. So she just had to wait quietly for me to find her. I don't know whether she assumed that she was being punished, but it was clear that she was hurt, for she behaved differently this time.

I held her in my arms tightly, telling her how sorry I was. I touched her head and rubbed her belly gently, telling her that she was not making trouble. She let me hold her for exactly one minute and then suddenly ran off, returning with a toy for me to throw. At that very moment, Dottie taught me a valuable lesson: Forgive quickly. Life is short. There is so much love to receive and too many toys to chase. We should learn to forgive.

新高考写作的评分细则

第一节 (满分 15 分)

(一)评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 或多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 若书写较差以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

(二)各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(13~15 分)

- 完全完成试题规定的任务。
- 覆盖所有内容要点。
- 应用较多的语法结构和词汇。
- 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
- 有效地使用语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
- 完全达到预期的写作目的。

第四档(10~12 分)

- 完全完成试题规定的任务。
- 虽漏掉 1~2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂的语法结构或词汇所致。
- 使用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
- 达到预期的写作目的。

第三档(7~9 分)

- 基本完成试题规定的任务。
- 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
- 使用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
- 整体而言,基本达到预期的写作目的。

第二档(4~6 分)

- 未适当完成试题规定的任务。
- 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容;写了一些无关内容。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,且影响对写作内容的理解。
- 较少使用语句间的连接成分;内容缺乏连贯性。
- 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(1~3 分)

- 未完成试题规定的任务。
- 明显漏掉主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题的要求。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。
- 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,且影响对写作内容的理解。
- 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
- 信息未能传达给读者。

0 分

- 未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

(一)评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的或多于 170 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
 - (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
 - (2)内容的丰富性和关键信息的利用情况;
 - (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
 - (4)上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 若书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

(二)各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(21~25 分)

- 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供的各段落开头语衔接合理。
- 内容丰富,利用了文中的关键信息。
- 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。
- 有效地使用语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档(16~20 分)

- 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供的各段落开头语衔接较为合理。
- 内容比较丰富,基本利用了文中的关键信息。
- 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。
- 比较有效地使用语句间的连接成分,使所续写的短文结构紧凑。

第三档(11~15 分)

- 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供的各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
- 写出了若干有关内容,部分利用了文中的关键信息。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。
- 使用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档(6~10 分)

- 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供的各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
- 写出了一些有关内容,较少利用文中的关键信息。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有语法结构和词汇方面的错误,且影响了意义的表达。
- 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档(1~5 分)

- 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。
- 写出的内容较少,很少利用文中的关键信息。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。
- 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

0 分

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

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