

咸宁市 2022—2023 学年度下学期高中期末考试

高二英语参考答案

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

1. C 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. B 6. A 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. C 11. A 12. C 13. C 14. A 15. B 16. B 17. B
18. A 19. C 20. B

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

A

21. A. 根据第一段“Annually, five students are selected for one year of service...”可确定答案。
22. B. 根据第二段“High school students who receive a Gold National Medal in poetry can apply for the National Student Poets Program.”可确定答案。
23. B. 根据第三段“...bringing poetry to their communities through individual service projects...”、“...each National Student Poet creates a community service project, letting more people in their regions know about the Program...”可确定答案。

B

24. A. 根据第二段“...a problem for animals such as cows, who don't tolerate changes to their schedules.”、以及第三段“...his goats are upset over the time change.”可确定答案。
25. D. 根据第三段最后一句话“A change of a few minutes per day over the course of a week is a lot less noticeable than a full hour jump all at once.”可推断答案。
26. C. 根据第四段“His solution? He just works by the sun.”、以及最后一段“We're up with the sun and down with it, no matter what the clock says.”可确定答案。
27. C. 本文对 DST(夏令时)持消极观点。概括短文各部分内容可知,农民与农场动物的生活规律是随太阳的运动规律而定的,但 DST 打破了这种自然规律,造成了日常生活的混乱。

C

28. C. 概括第 2 段内容可确定答案。
29. C. 根据第三段“I affirmed(肯定) his concern for all the people directly involved in the war, all of which was pretty much in line with what the experts advise.”可确定答案。句中关系代词 which 替代 his concern for all the people directly involved in the war. in line with:和……一致。
30. B. 根据最后一段“...he prayed that God would help the war to end soon. I wonder how many more nights he will have to say that prayer ...”可推断答案。
31. A. 本文以“战争对作者儿子的影响”为中心内容展开叙述和议论。

D

32. D. 根据第二段“but tend to overlook the cost of unused and wasted food at home”可确定答案。
33. B. 根据第四段“But given the reality of many people's lives, this is challenging to do well”可确定答案。
34. D. 根据第五段“delivery services(送货服务)”可确定答案。
35. A. 本文建议读者多购几次物,一次少买点,以避免浪费食物。短文第 1、2 段引出主题,结尾段中“But more importantly, shop on a more frequent basis, so that you are only buying what you are going to consume in the short term.”在主题上首尾呼应。

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

36. D 37. A 38. F 39. B 40. G

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

41. C. faith:信念;信心。该故事叙述 Sam Haskell 坚信自己的梦想,最终梦想成真。
42. A. 根据“Time went by and the ad was no longer on television”可确定答案。

43. D. 根据“If he rang your doorbell”可确定答案。
44. D. 根据语境可知 the Cheer Man 是给中奖家庭送美金。
45. B. convinced; 确信的。
46. A. 根据“but his mom kept encouraging him to dream”可确定答案。
47. C. still; 仍然。根据上段中的“‘Young Sam was convinced the Cheer Man would come to his home in Armory, Mississippi’”可确定答案。
48. B. 根据下句内容可确定答案。
49. A. 根据“‘Young Sam was convinced the Cheer Man would come to his home in Armory, Mississippi’, ‘but Sam still believed the Cheer Man was coming’”可确定答案。
50. A. in shock; 非常惊讶。根据父亲说话的内容可确定答案。
51. C. Sam 家中了奖,其地址是由电脑随机挑选出来的。
52. D. believing in a dream; 相信梦想,与故事的主题一致。
53. B. 联系上句可确定答案。
54. D. Sam 对梦想的信念为后来成为好莱坞著名的电视制作人铺平了道路。
55. C. 这一切(后来成为好莱坞著名的电视制作人)始于 the Cheer Man 和鼓励 Sam 去梦想的母亲。

第二节(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

56. professional 57. what 58. with 59. held 60. to celebrate 61. their 62. the 63. mainly 64. were hired 65. participants

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

One Possible Version

Dear editor,

I love Teens, especially the section “Campus Life”, because it not only reflects our school life, but also broadens our mind and expands our knowledge.

Now I have a suggestion for you. It would be better to publish more articles by us teenagers in “Campus Life”, so that we can have more opportunities to give voice to our worries, hopes and dreams as well as report recent events that take place around us.

I would appreciate it if you could take my suggestion into consideration.

Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

One Possible Version

Kris was the same blood type and he knew what he should do. “I’ve got two kidneys, and you can have one,” he said to Jacob. On hearing what Kris said, Jacob was in deep shock, and then he refused Kris’s offer, considering the surgical risks and other potential problems. “He was still young. How could I let him do that for me?” said Jacob. But Kris, determined to donate his kidney to Jacob, did whatever he could to make Jacob accept his offer, including asking his mother to talk with Jacob.

Finally, Jacob was persuaded to have the operation and it turned out to be a perfect success. He felt deeply grateful to Kris for his gift of life, while Kris thought differently. “Jacob has been there all my life giving me guidance and helping me make decisions. I’m just glad there was something I could do to pay him back for saving my life,” said Kris. Anyway, one thing is for sure, they gave each other a second chance of life and meanwhile created much love, which is worth all the treasure in the world.

写作评分标准

第一节(满分 15 分)

一、评分原则

根据内容要点的完整性,应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性以及上下文的连贯性综合评分。

按六个档次进行评分:

第六档(13—15)

- 覆盖所有内容要点；
- 准确地应用了各种语法结构和词汇；
- 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑，行文连贯。

参照第六档评分标准，视被评作文的不足程度酌情按下面档次评分：

第五档(10—12)

第四档(7—9)

第三档(4—6)

第二档(1—3)

第一档(0分)

二、说明

1. 要点分

(1) 表达你对该栏目的喜爱：6分

(2) 对该栏目提一条建议：6分

2. 词数少于60的，从总分中减去1—2分。

3. 如书写较差影响交际，降低一个档次计分。

第二节(满分25分)

一、评分原则

根据内容要点的完整性，应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性以及上下文的连贯性综合评分。

按六个档次进行评分：

第六档(21—25分)

- 涵盖全部要点；
- 情节合理，与标题、所给前文及段落开头语融洽度高，体现了原作者思路；
- 准确地运用了各种语法结构和丰富的词汇；
- 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所完成的部分行文连贯，结构紧凑。

参照第六档评分标准，视被评作文的不足程度酌情按下面档次评分：

第五档(16—20分)

第四档(11—15分)

第三档(6—10分)

第二档(1—5分)

第一档(0分)

二、说明

1. 主要要点：

续写一：(每个要点3分)

- (1) Kris 表示要向 Jacob 捐肾；
- (2) Jacob 拒绝接受捐献；
- (3) Kris 设法说服 Jacob 接受捐献。

续写二：(每个要点3分)

- (4) Jacob 的感激；
- (5) Kris 的回应；
- (6) 升华主题。

2. 词数少于120的，从总分中减去1—2分。

3. 如书写较差影响交际，降低一个档次计分。

录音材料

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

Text 1

M: What were your favourite subjects in school?

W: I liked languages, geography and music. And then I decided to study languages at university.

Text 2

W: I suppose we should reach that town by five o'clock in the afternoon.

M: That means we'll have to travel for three hours.

Text 3

M: Are you going to buy any new clothes this month?

W: No, not yet. I'm waiting for the prices to go down. The stores will sell clothes cheaper at the end of the summer.

Text 4

M: When'll I be in London?

W: You'll be there at one fifteen. Have you enjoyed your stay here, sir?

M: Yes, thank you. I've been at a conference, so unfortunately I haven't seen very much.

Text 5

M: I can't carry this bag any more. It's too heavy.

W: You can carry it a bit further, can't you?

M: No. Can't we stop here?

W: All right.

第一节到此结束。

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

Text 6

W: You must be Dr. Beech from the TD Group?

M: Yes, that's right. I'm Robert Beech. You are...?

W: I'm Janet Jones. On behalf of our company, I welcome you to our city and hope you will enjoy your stay here.

M: Thank you. I'm very pleased to meet you.

W: How's your flight?

M: Fine. I got on the plane at New York and it took about 10 hours to get here. But it was a smooth flight.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

Text 7

W: What did you do on holiday, Sam?

M: Well, on Monday, the weather was really good, so we went for a long walk near the sea.

W: That sounds nice.

M: On Tuesday, we wanted to go up a mountain, but it was very rainy and windy, so we visited some museums. They were quite interesting.

W: Okay.

M: On Wednesday, we went shopping in the city. We spent a lot of money.

W: Oh dear! That always happens!

M: On Thursday we visited a lake. I wanted to go boating, but the water sports centre was closed. So we just went swimming.

W: Really? Was the water cold?

M: Yes, it was a bit!

W: Well, it sounds like a great holiday.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

Text 8

M: You seem to be worried about something, Joan.

W: It's my roommate's birthday tomorrow, but she's not exactly the easiest person to find a present for.

M: Have you any idea what to get?

W: Not really. I want to get her something she will be able to use instead of something she'll just put into the closet.

M: That's true. I know half the time I get something from somebody I hardly ever use.

W: That's the problem. That's why I hate buying a gift for somebody because it can never be perfect.

M: Why don't you find something she will most likely get soon?

W: Oh, I know. She said the other day that she didn't like the colour of her handbag. Maybe I should get one for her.

M: It sounds like a perfect gift.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 17 题。

Text 9

M: Good morning. Sunshine Travel Agency. Can I help you?

W: Yes, I'm interested in the holidays you offer, and I need some more information, please.

M: Yes?

W: Well, we are three friends and we'd like to travel to Greece next July.

M: Where would you like to stay?

W: We've been told Mykonos is one of the best islands in Greece..., would that be possible?

M: Quite difficult in July. If you arranged to make it in late June, you could stay at a hotel that is 5 minutes' walk from the main beach.

W: OK. I'd love that! What's the name of the beach?

M: "Super Paradise". Have you heard about it?

W: Yes! My parents went there on their honeymoon. Anyway, I need to talk it over with my friends, though.

M: Well, contact your friends and give me a ring again. My name is Arnold Smith; you'll find me here any working day from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m., but not on Saturdays.

W: Thank you, Arnold, you've been very kind!

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

Text 10

Good morning, everyone. I'd like to begin by telling you that Smithfield College is a small college located in Great Falls, Montana, which is a very small American town. You may wonder what life would be like in such a small place. Above all else, I think you'll notice the friendliness of our people. Town events seem more like large family gatherings. Academically speaking, the small town atmosphere will help to improve your English. In larger cities with Chinese populations, you are often able to spend your free time using your native language, but in Great Falls, you will be forced to use English 100% of the time. And living in a small town will give you a unique opportunity to experience the real American culture.

Furthermore, Smithfield offers the benefits of a small college. You will receive personal attention from each of your teachers. However, don't be misled into thinking that because our college is small, we don't have good teaching staff. On the contrary, each of Smithfield's instructors is required to hold at least a Master's degree, and they are required to have at least ten years' experience in their fields before we will consider employing them.

第二节到此结束。

现在,你有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到客观题答题卡上。

听力部分到此结束。

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