



# 高三英语

广东家长圈  
微信号: gdgkjzq

## 注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑,如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

### 第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### A

Established in 2015, Foresttrek Cycle Centre (FCC) has become a fantastic bike service provider in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Offering a wide range of bikes, gears (排档) and parts, FCC is the perfect place to start road cycling for all levels of bikers. Now get rolling on the ride, your road cycling experience starts here.

#### Why FCC

With FCC, you can enjoy various types of cycling. What sets FCC apart from others is its commitment to quality control. The products that include kids' bikes, mountain bikes, road bikes and touring bikes ensure you to have everything you need for a great cycling trip. Plus, its friendly customer service is always ready to send the bike to your drop-off location or deliver it to your hotel the day before your ride.

#### About Prices

FCC offers reasonable rates depending on the type of the bike and how long you want to rent it. You can check the given chart below. It gives the lowest discounts on the items, making it a cost-effective option for families and friends. For more information, you can click [here](#).

	One Mountain Bike Rental	One Road Bike Rental
1 Day	\$ 53	\$ 62
2 Days	\$ 89	\$ 107
3 Days	\$ 124	\$ 133

#### Optional Bike Tours

There are various bike tours for you to explore Malaysia. For instance, a cultural heritage bike tour in Kuala Lumpur takes you to famous sites like the Merdeka Square. The St. Peter's

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Church and the Stadthuys in the historic Malacca City are also great choices for history lovers. Don't miss the beauty of naturally scenic routes through green tea plantations in the tour of the Cameron Highlands.

21. What does FCC feature?

- A. High-cost gears.
- C. Guided motor tours.

- B. High quality bikes.
- D. Good hotel services.

22. How much should you pay for renting a mountain bike and a road bike for 2 days?

- A. \$115.
- C. \$230.

- B. \$196.
- D. \$257.

23. Which is the most suitable place for nature lovers to cycle to?

- A. The St. Peter's Church.
- C. The Cameron Highlands.

- B. The Stadthuys.
- D. The Merdeka Square.

### B

I met Luis, an exchange student from Mexico, and soon we became friends. Language was no barrier as he could speak English. If his three sisters, who spoke little English, hadn't visited us, we might have been the best friends.

At that time, I got along well with him and determined to pay a visit to his home and make a good impression on his family. The only problem was that I was too busy with my classes to take a Spanish class. Instead, I decided to take the Spanish-English cognate (同根词) shortcut. I thought to myself, "They are interrelated, and Spanish is not so difficult." I discovered I could add a vowel (元音) to the end of many English words. Instantly, it became Spanish. Thus "active" was "activo"; "habit" was "hábito"; "abrupt" was "abrupto".

On a Saturday night, I was invited to dinner at Luis's apartment when his sisters arrived. I thought the dinner went well since the three girls kept giving me friendly smiles. However, we kept silent, and no one seemed to break the ice. Then Luis excused himself from the table.

With three pairs of eyes focused on me, I was forced to speak. Since I didn't know much about Spanish, I had to be careful to say anything. I chose to play it safe by simply praising the fine meal they'd made. "Me gusta el dinero," I said, smiling at each girl in return. They unhappily stared at me as Luis re-entered the room. Confusedly, he asked, "What did you do?" "I just praised your sisters for this delicious dinner," I replied weakly, suddenly questioning my limited Spanish vocabulary. Finally, the three girls told me that "gusta el dinero" means "like money".

That night really left me in an awkward state. I couldn't say that ended my friendship with Luis, but things were never quite the same between us after the fateful night. I learned a valuable lesson—it was always the shortcuts that got me into trouble.

24. What does the author think of Spanish and English?

- A. They are equally difficult.
- B. Their spellings are the same.
- C. There is a link between them.
- D. They have nothing in common.



30. What mainly contributes to Greenland sharks' long life?

- A. The early maturity,
- B. The mild environment,
- C. The length of their bodies,
- D. The slow pace of their development.

31. What is the text mainly about?

- A. The longest-living shark in the world.
- B. The oldest fish living near the equator.
- C. A Greenland shark appearing in Belize.
- D. A theory about the long life of wild fish.

D

"Fifty years ago, astronauts travelled to space in government-funded rockets designed, built and maintained by NASA. But today, the 'astronauts' are very often billionaires having a journey into low orbit on a rocket that they paid for themselves. This change feels like a giant leap, but it makes sense," says Laura Seward Forczyk, founder of Astralytical, a space consulting company. She believes more and more of modern civilization relies on space.

Huge numbers of satellites orbit the planet, connecting us to everything from mobile phones to GPS, and there is a large sum of money in maintaining those systems. Forczyk thinks this doesn't get a lot of headlines typically, but there are profitable reasons why private companies want to go into space.

The private commercial companies learn more about putting rockets and satellites into space to help NASA with the missions while NASA increases its management and guidance of them. That's important because NASA itself has become financially limited. From its 1966 peak, when spending on the space race took up more than four percent of the US government's budget, that spending is now less than half percent of the country's total budget.

"NASA is using commercial companies to build a lot of hardware to perform those services of taking scientific payloads (载量) to the surface of the moon," says Forczyk. "The hope is that people will follow—possibly by 2025, but more realistically by 2030. If you're wondering why we're going back to the moon—after all, mankind has already walked on its surface—the answer is that we explored only part of it." "We know a lot more, but we also know so very little," adds Forczyk. She wants to go back with people to learn more. But more importantly, she hopes and believes people can go to live and work there one day.

The universe is so big that we can't stop exploring it. Some even see the moon as an eventual staging area for human exploration of deep space. Mars is regarded as the next stepping-off point towards the final frontier, though whether we'll get there in our lifetime is another question.

32. What is the change of the American space travel today?

- A. It needs billions of government funds.
- B. All astronauts should pay for it themselves.
- C. It requires astronauts to carry mobile phones.
- D. The rich can experience it at their own expense.

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### 第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

#### 第一节 (共15小题,每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Every year, I look forward to meeting the Teacher of the Year for Washington. It's always fascinating to hear 41 in their field talk about their teaching.

This year's conversation was 42, though. Unluckily, because of something unexpected, I couldn't talk with Amy Campbell, this time's winner, 43. The meeting had to take place over video chats. Unlike any others, Amy is 44—and so are her students. That's because Amy is engaged in special education and all her students have 45. So she has to put forward 46 ways to draw them into their schoolwork.

I was 47 by how Amy customized (定制) learning programs. She told me about a schoolboy, who was completely non-verbal, visually damaged, and couldn't move his arms or legs. Rather than focus on what the boy couldn't do, Amy 48 what he could do, like nodding and shaking his head. She 49 a writing system for him to effectively record what he did like his classmates.

Amy's goal is to create an environment where all her students can 50 well and live happily. Instead of being taught in the 51 model where special students are kept alone, her students are 52 into the school. They have professional places to study and live in. They learn and socialize in the classrooms, eat in the cafeteria, and play sports in the 53.

Amy takes great pains to figure out exactly what 54 for each student. Her students with special needs are 55 treated as the school members. They're lucky to have her by their side.

- |                     |                 |                |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. doctors      | B. educators    | C. sportsmen   | D. businessmen  |
| 42. A. attractive   | B. entertaining | C. different   | D. successful   |
| 43. A. in person    | B. in panic     | C. at night    | D. at home      |
| 44. A. professional | B. unique       | C. generous    | D. humorous     |
| 45. A. advantages   | B. principles   | C. excuses     | D. disabilities |
| 46. A. innovative   | B. common       | C. abstract    | D. ancient      |
| 47. A. discouraged  | B. interrupted  | C. impressed   | D. comforted    |
| 48. A. forgot       | B. hid          | C. rejected    | D. identified   |
| 49. A. fit in with  | B. came up with | C. adapted to  | D. objected to  |
| 50. A. learn        | B. play         | C. chat        | D. sit          |
| 51. A. political    | B. religious    | C. traditional | D. creative     |
| 52. A. cheated      | B. forced       | C. sent        | D. integrated   |
| 53. A. study        | B. gym          | C. clinic      | D. shelter      |
| 54. A. works        | B. sings        | C. calls       | D. stands       |
| 55. A. secretly     | B. temporarily  | C. equally     | D. rudely       |

33. What is the relationship between NASA and the private commercial companies?

- A. Competitive. B. Interdependent.  
C. Unrelated. D. Mistrustful.

34. What is Forezyk's attitude to the moon exploration?

- A. Confident. B. Curious. C. Negative. D. Worried.

35. What does the last paragraph want to convey?

- A. There is no limit to space exploration.  
B. The moon is the final exploration area.  
C. Humans will cease exploring deep space.  
D. It is absolutely impossible to get to Mars.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Emotions help you communicate and connect with others, and they drive your behaviors or decisions in everyday life as well. However, not all emotions are positive or easy to deal with. 36 Here are four "S-word" life skills you can turn to.

The first "S" goes for self-awareness. 37 Physical sensations can influence your emotional state. Be aware of these feelings associated with different emotions. For example, feeling tension in the chest having butterflies in the stomach or simply getting nervous, can help you better understand how emotions influence your bodies and minds.

The second "S" is self-acceptance. This is often linked to greater well-being, while the experiential avoidance of emotions is linked to more negative emotions and symptoms of depression. 38 But it does mean you acknowledge them without judgment or criticism. Of course, it requires your tolerance and patience.

The third skill comes from self-compassion (自我同情). It is crucial to use this when things just don't go well. 39 When things go wrong, treating yourself with kindness and calming your nerves with gentleness can bring the lower level of anxiety and depression.

40 It is helpful to protect your emotional well-being and maintain healthy relationships. As a human being, you should have dignity, principles and the bottom line. You can build your fence by saying "no" when necessary, or saying your needs and feelings out beforehand to prevent situations or people that you would not like to see again.

- A. The last one is about setting boundaries.  
B. The fourth one refers to personal forgiveness.  
C. Remember to practise some self-care activities.  
D. Especially, mixed emotions can be challenging to manage.  
E. Accepting emotions never means you have to like bad ones.  
F. It is the key to fully understanding your own emotions and others.  
G. Self-acceptance means tolerating all emotions, healthy or unhealthy.

第二节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

"China is expected to put a hyperloop (超级高铁) into 56 (operate) by 2035," *South China Morning Post* 57 (report) on a Sunday morning several months ago. The 150-kilometre-long tunnel is aimed to allow maglev (磁悬浮) trains to travel 58 a speed of up to 1,000 km/h. Several major cities have been considered for the huge project, and the first hyperloop train line is likely 59 (build) between Shanghai and Hangzhou.

As we know, China has already been a leader in high-speed rail technology. An assessment team, 60 (lead) by a senior engineer in Beijing, thinks investing in the hyperloop technology can help maintain China's position as a 61 (globe) leader in transport innovation. So 62 investment will have a unique historical significance.

China's high-speed rail service, 63 had reached 42,000 kilometers, ranked first in the world by the end of 2022. With 64 (it) characteristics including the high security level, low energy consumption, noise and pollution levels, the hyperloop will travel ten times 65 (fast) than traditional high-speed trains and as five times as commercial passenger planes. The hyperloop's prospects surely deserve the expectation of all Chinese people.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 外教 David 向全班征求如何与学生更好地进行课堂互动的建议。请你给他写一封邮件, 内容包括:

1. 支持与学生课堂互动;
2. 给出课堂互动的方法。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear David,

I'm your student, Li Hua.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

In a small town, there lived a young girl named Emily. She had a deep passion for table tennis and dreamed of becoming a professional player. Despite her young age, she was

determined to work hard and make her dream come true.

From the moment when Emily picked up a table tennis paddle, she was impressed by the sport. She spent every spare moment practicing her shots, focusing on her footwork and mastering different techniques. Each time she stepped on the court, she was eager to improve and pushed herself to the limit. Unluckily, Emily faced a visual impairment (缺陷) that threatened to slow her progress. She was born with a condition that affected her sight. Some people doubted her ability to play table tennis and said, "Emily, your impairment is a disadvantage. It is impossible to play table tennis well!"

But Emily refused to let her doubts consume her. With solid determination, Emily turned her impairment into strength. She used her other heightened senses to her advantage, relying on touch and sound to anticipate her opponents' moves. While others relied on sight, she developed an incredible sense of intuition (直觉) and strategy.

Emily finally excelled in table tennis, achieving incredible milestones and representing her town in many competitions. She became an advocate of the sport in her town. However, Emily decided not to settle for winning in her comfort zone but to challenge for something higher. She joined a training team guided by a world-class coach, which brought together the world's top table tennis players.

In the training team, Emily went through a series of trials. She carried out high-intensity training. She needed to improve not only the batting skills but also perseverance and the sense of teamwork. Her coach often encouraged her and said, "Anyone, regardless of ability, could find success."

A few years later, Emily's efforts paid off. She got her chance. As a member of the national team, she took part in an important international competition. That was the stage for her to show her skills, and it was also the important moment for her to realize her dream.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

In the competition, Emily found herself facing a strong opponent, Lily.

After the competition, Emily's story spread throughout the table tennis community.