

2022—2023 学年海南省高考全真模拟卷(三)

英 语

1. 本试卷满分 150 分,测试时间 120 分钟,共 8 页。
2. 考查范围:高考全部内容。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What is the man's plan for his holiday?

- A. To go to Hawaii. B. To go to Hong Kong. C. To stay at home.

2. What pet does the man decide to keep finally?

- A. A dog. B. A cat. C. A rabbit.

3. What time will the woman leave?

- A. At 13:00. B. At 14:30. C. At 16:20.

4. Where does this conversation take place?

- A. On the train. B. In the airplane. C. In the hotel.

5. What is the woman doing?

- A. Offering the man some advice.
B. Telling the man some bad news.
C. Playing a joke on the man.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What is Lucy's New Year resolution?

- A. To take more exercise. B. To make big money. C. To do better in Chinese.

7. What is the relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Family members. B. Friends. C. Classmates.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. Which function does the man use more?

- A. Making calls. B. Sending messages. C. Surfing the Internet.



9. Who is the woman?
A. An interviewer. B. A salesgirl. C. A postman.
听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。
10. Which of the following can be used as identification?
A. The admission ticket. B. The library card. C. The student ID card.
11. What can't be brought?
A. Cellphones. B. Calculators. C. Passports.
12. What is the woman doing?
A. Making weekend plans. B. Sharing her experience. C. Offering some tips.
听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。
13. Where does the woman work?
A. In the supermarket. B. In the restaurant. C. In the grocery store.
14. When does the woman work at the check-out counter?
A. It gets busy. B. She is bored. C. The air is fresh.
15. Why does the man do the job?
A. To be able to work outdoors.
B. To earn more money for school.
C. To get exercise while working.
16. What does the woman think of the man's job?
A. Tiring. B. Boring. C. Interesting.
听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。
17. Where was the man born?
A. Germany. B. London. C. Paris.
18. What should the man have to download from their website?
A. An application form. B. A passport diagram. C. A requirement notice.
19. Where is the office located?
A. Suite F9, Avila House. B. Suite F8, Lavina House. C. Suite F8, Vanila House.
20. How much will the man pay for it?
A. 9 pounds. B. 10 pounds. C. 11 pounds.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

If you're a camping lover, the scenery of the following campsites will provide you with an experience that you will never forget.

North Rim Campground, Grand Canyon, Arizona

Address: North Rim, AZ 86052, USA

Camping in the famous Grand Canyon, with its layers of million-year-old red rock, is the favorite item for many people. After all, it is one of the Seven Natural Wonders of the World. You will see rural views of the canyon which is shaded by towering pines. And it is home to vast wildlife including wild coyotes and deer.

Apgar Campground, Glacier National Park, Montana

Address: US Hwy 2, West Glacier, MT 59901, USA



There are plenty of original forests, mountain meadows (草地), lakes, and rocky mountains in Glacier National Park. Adventurous visitors and campers visiting Montana enter a hiker's paradise (天堂) when coming here. Apgar Campground is situated among the trees and wildlife that range from mountain goats to grizzly bears.

Watchman Campground, Zion National Park, Utah

Address: UT-9, Springdale, UT 84767, USA

Located a quarter-mile from the south entrance of Zion National Park in Utah, Watchman Campground is surrounded by huge sandstone cliffs (悬崖), tall rocky peaks and pines. There is the Virgin River near the campgrounds, allowing campers access to bike trails along the riverbank plus hiking to a nearby archeological (考古学的) site.

Hidden Valley Campground, Joshua Tree National Park, California

Address: California 92277, USA

For campers wanting to enjoy a unique experience in the desert, sleeping under the starry skies and surrounded by cacti (仙人掌) and rock formations, Joshua Tree National Park is the answer. The campgrounds and park become even more breathtaking at sunset when the colors of the sky are noticeable against the vast ground.

21. What will campers enjoy at North Rim Campground?

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| A. Sunsets against the vast desert. | B. Bike riding along a river. |
| C. Goats and bears in ancient forests. | D. Red rocks formed in ancient times. |

22. If a camper is a historian, where might he prefer to go?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| A. California 92277, USA. | B. North Rim, AZ 86052, USA. |
| C. UT-9, Springdale, UT 84767, USA. | D. US Hwy 2, West Glacier, MT 59901, USA. |

23. Which can offer a chance to admire the starry night?

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| A. Apgar Campground. | B. Watchman Campground. |
| C. North Rim Campground. | D. Hidden Valley Campground. |

B

One evening I washed and dried my hair. Then, as I combed it, my hair began to shed (掉落) by the handful. I remember sitting on the floor crying. I used to take pride in my hair.

I lost hair from all over my head, especially on the top where I had a huge bald spot. I was devastated. I called Tonya and told her what happened to my hair with tears. She showed up at my house soon and took me to the wig (假发) store. I purchased the first wig in my life.

Years went by and I kept up my routine of wearing wigs when it was cold and wearing my natural hair in the summer. Then, in September of 2020, I was looking for a wig, but I couldn't find one that satisfied my taste.

That evening I told my husband about it and he looked at me, smiled and said, "Baby, just wear your hair. I like your natural hair."

That night I was on the phone with my mother and told her about it and she said, "Cassie I love your natural look. I get to see how beautiful you are." She went on to tell me that when I wear wigs, I can be anybody, but when I'm natural, I have no choice but to be myself.

After we ended the call, I began to think about what she said. I made a decision.

The next day I contacted my cousin who owns a barbershop and set an appointment. I got my hair cut

and purchased some dye in the beauty supply store, just to add a little color to my hair.

It feels good not to worry about what hair to wear each day. I feel free, and I can honestly say that I don't miss wearing those wigs. I'm embracing(接受) my natural hair and absolutely love it!

24. What does the underlined word "devastated" in paragraph 2 probably mean?

- A. Proud. B. Frightened. C. Curious. D. Excited.

25. What made the author decide to wear her own hair?

- A. The expensive cost of wigs. B. The trouble of wearing wigs.
C. The words from her loved ones. D. The dull wigs of all styles.

26. Why did the author call her cousin the next day?

- A. To get her hair cut. B. To buy a new wig.
C. To color her hair. D. To fix her wigs.

27. What can be learned from the passage?

- A. Two heads are far better than one. B. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
C. Nothing is impossible for a willing heart. D. Nothing natural can be wholly unworthy.

C

A positive mindset means that you have a positive expectation that things will turn out well and that you will succeed. It gives you more courage to try than a negative mindset. "How can I do that?" you might ask. Here's how to live a powerfully positive life.

Remember that your view of the world is a choice. There is as much good as there is evil. Optimism is a learnable skill. Just write down 100 things you've experienced in your life that show evidence that the world you live in has many good facets. Acknowledge that your happiness and your fulfillment(满足感) on this earth is your responsibility, not that of others. Realise that circumstances do not determine your happiness; it's your interpretation(理解) of the circumstances and the meaning you attach to them that determine your happiness.

Be careful what you allow in. A friend of mine used to say, "You wouldn't let your neighbor come into your yard and dump their rubbish there, so don't let people dump rubbish into your mind." This is so true. Our subconscious(潜意识的) minds are very powerful. We can't tell the impact something has on our subconscious minds, but we do need to be mindful on a conscious level.

Be proactive(积极主动的), rather than reactive. Other people and circumstances will always demand your time—emails and phone calls to answer, expectations of friends and family, colleagues and clients. Schedule some "me" time, but also structure your day to get your high-value, high-priority things done and the less important yet "urgent" tasks done afterwards. No one will give you permission to live life on your terms; you have to take charge of and demand of yourself and others around you.

28. Why does the author say "your view of the world is a choice"?

- A. The world has many dirty things. B. You can't know the whole of the world.
C. Your understanding of the world is important. D. The world is changing all the time.

29. What does the author tell us in paragraph 3?

- A. Don't have our neighbor's rubbish in our yard.
B. Negative people will badly influence our mind.
C. Our subconscious minds will disappear quickly.
D. We should choose a neighbor with great care.

30. What does the author advise us to do in the last paragraph?
A. We should follow other people's demand on us.
B. Expectations of other people are valuable to us.
C. We should live our life without disturbing others.
D. We must arrange our time properly and effectively.
31. What is a suitable title for the text?
A. Methods of Forming Positive Minds
B. The Great Power of Positive Minds
C. The Bad Effects Other People Bring
D. Ways to Get Rid of Bad Circumstances

D

Triantha Occidentalis, commonly known as the western false asphodel(西部假水仙), which has been known to science since 1879, is a herb-like plant found in abundance along North America's West Coast. But it is only recently that researchers discovered the innocent-looking plant's desire for insects.

"We had no idea it was carnivorous(食肉的)," says botanist Sean Graham, "This was not found in some exotic tropical location, but really right on our doorstep in Vancouver. You could exactly walk out from Vancouver to this field site."

While studying plant genetics(遗传学), the researchers noticed that *Triantha Occidentalis* lacked the same gene as other carnivorous plants. Since the plant grows in the same wet, sunny habitat with nutrient-poor soil as other carnivorous plants, they wondered if it caught bugs for nutrition as well. "And at the same time they have sticky stems(茎)," Graham said, "So, I wonder if this could be a sign that it might be carnivorous."

To test whether it is carnivorous plants, scientists marked fruit flies with nitrogen-15 isotopes. By collecting the plants the fruit flies visited and comparing the nitrogen levels of different plants, the researchers found that *Triantha Occidentalis* was able to extract(提取) more than half of the nitrogen it needed, suggesting that it absorbs nitrogen from the fruit flies. Additionally, the digestive enzyme(消化酶) released by the sticky hairs in flower stems was similar to that found in other carnivorous plants.

Usually, the deadly trap of carnivorous plants grow far away from the flower to prevent accidentally killing pollinators(授粉者). While the western false asphodel traps insects near flowers. The scientists say this is the first time they have encountered the deadly trap on the flower's stem, and the sticky hairs on the stem of *Triantha Occidentalis* can only catch small insects, not the larger bees or butterflies involved in pollination.

"It's a good reminder that we still don't know much about the ecology of a lot of individual plant species, even in well-known environments," says Dr Qianshi Lin.

32. What does Graham stress in paragraph 2?
A. The discovery is made in the local place.
B. Carnivorous plants grow in hottest places.
C. Vancouver is home to various carnivorous plants.
D. *Triantha Occidentalis* is actually carnivorous.
33. What does the underlined word "that" in paragraph 4 refer to?
A. The nitrogen. B. The digestive enzyme. C. The flower. D. The nutrition.
34. What does the western false asphodel catch insects with?
A. Its fruit. B. Its leaf. C. Its stem. D. Its root.
35. What is the best title for the text?
A. A new species of local flower is discovered.
B. A carnivorous flower in the wild grows well.
C. A flower gives off strange smell to attract insects.
D. An innocent-looking plant turns out to be carnivorous.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Teach Your Kids to Enjoy Hiking

Hiking is one of my family's favorite things to do. Ever since my kids were babies, we've been getting out of the house on most weekends to explore and get exercise and fresh air.

A good, long family hike gives us a sense of accomplishment. 36 It brings us closer with shared memories and experiences. And it is also a great way to pass time without spending money.

But how do we do it? 37 They express surprise at my small children's ability to walk 10-mile trail (崎岖小路) or their willingness to climb 2,800-foot mountains. Their children don't even want to walk to school, let alone walk for hours in rough conditions. So what's the secret?

I've put together a list of the things that work. Not every family's list will look the same, but for anyone starting out hiking with kids, I recommend you to keep these suggestions in mind.

Eat before you leave and carry food. It's common for us to have a quick bite before we strike out on a trail. I always pack snacks(零食) like nuts, fruit, chocolate, and cookies. 38

Pack lots of water. There is nothing more miserable(痛苦的) than hiking while thirsty. I let my kids drink as much as they want because they can always stop to relieve themselves along the way.

Show kids a route map. 39 Maps are perfect for them to understand that. I always take some time before we leave, to show them where we are, where we're headed, and what the journey will look like. Point out landmarks that they will see. We talk about how long it will take so they don't ask me, "Are we there yet?"

40 It's about steady progress. The last thing you want is a burnt-out child who can barely continue. So set a slow, comfortable pace, and have fun!

- A. I'd like to say it is not an easy question.
- B. Remember, it's not about the speed.
- C. It creates opportunities for conversation.
- D. Give them encouragement along the way.
- E. Kids like knowing where they are on the earth.
- F. I often get this question from friends and strangers.
- G. But these are served at official stops, not just handed out freely.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

On May 22, 2011, a hurricane struck my hometown. It destroyed 8,000 buildings, 41 more than 1,100 people, and took 161 lives. The roof of my parents' house was broken. In seconds, the home they'd known for years became 42.

As soon as my parents were safely relocated(重新安置), I 43 to save their remaining possessions. 44, I discovered most of their furniture and clothing had been ruined.

My parents had 45, however, that I could save some of their books and pictures. Unfortunately, every time I tried to 46 a photo album from a drawer or a book from a shelf, the nonstop rain wetted what I was trying to protect. I felt hopeless, so I ran outside. Suddenly, a short, thin, elderly man 47 at my side. It seemed like he rose up through the ground or fell out of the sky.

He said to me in a very 48 voice, "Everything is going to be all right." Then he ran through the rain toward the house and climbed up to the roof. I 49 him until I remembered I was supposed to save my parents' prized possessions. I went back inside and 50 some towels and plastic bags in a cupboard. Using the towel to dry off several photo albums and books, I placed these treasured things into the plastic bags for 51 from the rain.

Suddenly, I realized it was no longer raining in the house. Looking up, I saw he'd 52 in putting waterproof canvas(防水帆布) over the whole house. I ran outside to thank him, but there was no 53 of him. I wanted to tell him how 54 I was for his help.

This man was an angel sent to help me in my hour of need. He was a light in the darkness. He gave me 55, comfort and hope.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. absorbed | B. injured | C. controlled | D. killed |
| 42. A. unlivable | B. unaffordable | C. unforgettable | D. unbelievable |
| 43. A. failed | B. managed | C. attempted | D. pretended |
| 44. A. Strangely | B. Regrettably | C. Jokingly | D. Naturally |
| 45. A. warned | B. admitted | C. permitted | D. expected |
| 46. A. remove | B. check | C. select | D. prevent |
| 47. A. went up | B. broke up | C. stayed up | D. turned up |
| 48. A. comforting | B. exciting | C. amazing | D. amusing |
| 49. A. envied | B. ignored | C. followed | D. watched |
| 50. A. stored | B. found | C. examined | D. recognized |
| 51. A. relief | B. difference | C. protection | D. assessment |
| 52. A. resulted | B. delighted | C. participated | D. succeeded |
| 53. A. choice | B. sign | C. evidence | D. memory |
| 54. A. sorry | B. anxious | C. grateful | D. concerned |
| 55. A. pride | B. chance | C. assistance | D. respect |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When thinking about careers, professional advancement, or even job hunting, we usually attach 56 (important) to the so-called "hard skills", meaning skills 57 are directly connected to our ability to perform a particular task or do a certain job. These skills can be evaluated or measured, as they are the results of 58 (we) degrees, certificates, specialized knowledge, continuing education, vocational(职业的) training, and so on.

"Soft skills", on the other hand, are harder 59 (measure) than "hard skills", as they usually do not come from a degree or specialized training, 60 from life experience, personality, and attitude. They 61 (call) "people skills" as they 62 (typical) relate, in some forms, to how we deal or interact with other people. For example: Are we able to motivate and lead people? Can we communicate well with others?

Some commonly 63 (mention) soft skills would include creativity, teamwork, written and verbal (口头的) communication, management leadership, flexibility, and organization. These types of skills are vital, as they help to form 64 well-rounded person. They can provide a 65 (compete) edge in a job search. Soft skills are relevant to every industry or job, because people are always the key, in one way or another.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假定你是李华,你刚刚结束伦敦游学夏令营,请你用英文给伦敦的朋友 Catherine 写一封电子邮件,内容包括:

1. 平安抵家;
2. 主要收获;
3. 表示感谢。

注意:1. 词数80左右;

2. 可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

One snowy day, the winds grew stronger and the snow turned into a blinding snowstorm. A farmer sat down to relax by the fire for the evening. Then he heard a loud knock, something hitting against the window. He looked outside but could not see anything. So he ventured outside for a better view. In the field near his house he saw, of all the strangest things, a flock of swans(天鹅).

They were apparently flying to look for a warmer area down south, but they were caught in the snowstorm. The storm became too blinding and violent for the swans to fly or see their way. They were trapped on his farm, with no food or shelter, unable to do more than wave their wings and fly in aimless circles. He had sympathy for them and wanted to help them.

He thought to himself, the barn(谷仓) would be a great place for them to stay. It was warm and safe; surely they could spend the night and wait out the storm. So he opened the barn door for them. He waited, watching them, hoping they would notice the open barn and go inside.

However, they did not notice the barn or realize what it could mean for them. He moved closer toward them to get their attention, but they just moved away from him out of fear. He went into the house and came back with some bread, broke it up, and made a bread trail to the barn. They still did not catch on.

Starting to get frustrated, he went over and tried to drive them toward the barn. They panicked and scattered into every direction except toward the barn. Nothing he did could get them to go into the barn where there was a warm safe shelter. Feeling totally frustrated, he exclaimed, "Why don't they follow me? Can't they see this is the only place where they can survive the storm? How can I possibly get them into the barn to save them?"

注意:1. 续写词数应为150左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

He understood that they were afraid of humans. _____

Just then he heard the cry of his geese. _____

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