郴州九校联盟 2023 届适应性测试 英语试题

全卷满分 150 分。考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上, 并将准考证号条 形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。

2. 选择题的作答:每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目 的答案标号涂黑,写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

3. 非选择题的作答:用签字笔直接写在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写 在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

4. 考试结束后,请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

听力(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个 选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关 小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What time does the conversation probably take place?

A. 7:50.

B.8:00.

C. 8:10.

2. What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?

A. Co-workers.

B. Boss and secretary. C. Salesman and customer.

3. Who is the little girl?

A. Anna's niece.

B. Anna's sister.

C. Anna's daughter.

4. What are the speakers talking about?

A. What to do on Sunday.

B. Where to see old movies.

C. How to go to the museum.

5. Where is the man going?

A. To Sky Street.

B. To Green Street. C. To King Street.

第二节 (共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分) 听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读 各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对 话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What does the woman suggest doing?

A. Playing table tennis.

B. Visiting Jack's grandparents.

C. Going for a walk in the East Park.

7. When will Jack's parents come back?

A. On Friday afternoon. B. On Saturday afternoon. C. On Sunday afternoon. 听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. How does the woman feel about the idea of holding a party at first?

A. Surprised.

B. Excited.

C. Interested.

9. Why does the man reject the idea of holding a garden party? A. The cost is too high. B. Grandma won't like it. C. The weather is unsuitable. 10. What gift will the woman buy for Grandma? C. A hat. A. A watch. B. A skirt. 听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。 11. How long has Richard been studying ballet? C. For about 17 years. A. For about 6 years. B. For about 11 years. 12. What does Richard think of his experience in his first school? C. Tough. A. Beneficial. B. Useless. 13. What does Richard plan to do in the future? A. Teach ballet in a school. B. Set up his own company. C. Become the best dancer at City Ballet. 听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。 14. Where are the speakers? C. In a classroom. A. In a café. B. In a library. 15. Why does the man inquire about the seat? A. He wants to study together. B. He has booked the seat before. C. He needs to charge his computer. 16. What do we know about Mr. Fallon? A. He works in a library. B. He is a college professor. C. He teaches in a high school. 17. What does the woman want to learn next term? C. European history. A. Asian history. B. African history. 听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。 18. What are applicants required to be? C. Creative. A. Humorous. B. Honest. 19. What are the camp workers' duties? A. To make meals for campers. B. To train campers to go hiking. C. To carry out games and activities. 20. What do all workers need to do before the start of the camp? A. Draw up a work plan. B. Receive one-day training. C. Write a short story for campers. 阅读(共两节,满分50分) 第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分) 阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。 **Four Preschool Winter Stories** Fox Versus Winter by Corey R. Tabor

In this humorous book, Fox does not like winter. His friends hibernate (冬眠) and migrate, leaving him lonely. Fox gets an idea to make new friends out of snow, but they are not as much fun as his old friends. What's Fox to do? He decides to fight winter! Get ready to laugh as Fox gets a flame thrower and tries to

melt winter. Winter fights back and Fox gets covered in snow. Just then, Rabbit appears. Rabbit teaches Fox to appreciate winter.

The Mitten by Jan Brett

One snowy day, the forest animals discover a mitten (连指手套) that a little boy dropped. One by one, the animals squeeze into the mitten to be cozy and warm. Amazingly, the mitten stretches to accommodate even a big bear! But when a little mouse tickles the bear's nose, the bear's huge sneeze sends all of the animals flying out of the mitten! The mitten flies through the air and the little boy catches his missing mitten and carries it home.

Snow Day! by Candice Ransom

This is a short, rhyming story about playing in the snow. School is canceled due to snow, so the children put on their winter clothes and head to play! They have a blast sledding and having a snowball fight. They come home cold and wet to warm up with some hot chocolate.

A Loud Winter's Nap by Katy Hudson

Tortoise is just trying to sleep his way through winter, but all of his animal friends are being too loud. Their excitement with winter activities keeps Tortoise from his sleep, who keeps trying to find the perfect nap spot. When Tortoise tries to use a sled (雪橇) as a bed, he accidentally takes off down the hill! Tortoise discovers that enjoying winter activities with his friends is a lot of fun!

21. Who wrote the book in which Rabbit teaches Fox to enjoy winter?

A. Corey R. Tabor.

B. Jan Brett.

C. Candice Ransom.

D. Katy Hudson.

22. Which book tells a brief and rhyming story?

A. Fox Versus Winter.

B. The Mitten.

C. Snow Day!.

D. A Loud Winter's Nap.

23. What do the four books have in common?

A. They are for preschoolers.

B. They tell stories of animals.

C. They are about snowball fight. D. They introduce ways of hibernation.

B

Eighteen-year-old David Aguilar from Andorra was born without a right forearm due to a rare genetic condition but that has never stopped him from doing anything he wanted to do including typing on a computer with his partial arm.

Like most kids, David was a LEGO fan and he loved building cars, boats, planes, and motorbikes. But David also knew that he looked different and wanted to do something about it. "As a child I was very nervous to be in front of other guys, because I was different, but that didn't stop me believing in my dreams," David said. "I wanted to ... see myself in the mirror like I see other guys, with two hands."

He loved LEGO so much that he wanted to make them a part of himself, so at the age of 9, he built his first prosthetic (假肢的) arm out of the colorful

bricks. But it wasn't particularly strong or functional.

He waited until he was 18 to try again. Using LEGO pieces, David built a prosthetic arm that he called the MK1. This multipurpose prosthetic even had a way to grasp items, but David wanted to keep improving his arm and he made a few more versions. His fourth and current version is a colorful red and yellow fully functional robotic arm that has a bendable elbow joint and flexible grabber built entirely from a LEGO Technic airplane kit.

All of the MK versions are on display in David's university dorm room that

is also decorated with Star Wars posters. David wants to show people that nothing

is impossible even if you have a disability.

David plans to create affordable prosthetics for people who need them, saying, "I would try to give them a prosthetic, even if it's for free, to make them feel like a normal person."

24. How did David feel when standing in front of other kids?

A. Anxious. B. Natural. C. Confident. D. Frightened.

25. What was David's attitude to his first prosthetic arm?

A. Curious. B. Dissatisfied. C. Indifferent. D. Optimistic.

26. Which of the following can best describe David?

A. Normal and brave.

B. Weak and talented.

C. Ambitious and easy-going.

D. Resourceful and tough-minded.

27. What's David's dream?

A. To be an expert in building LEGO.

B. To become rich by selling prosthetic arms.

C. To offer disabled people cheaper prosthetics.

D. To start a company hiring more disabled people.

Die perfect

It's unlikely that you come home from a trip and stand on top of your bed still wearing your street shoes. For some travellers, putting their suitcase on their bed is just as disgusting (令人反感的). The wheels of our luggage paced the same soiled path as our shoes, rolling through airport bathrooms, sidewalks and public transportation.

While it might sound terrible to put a worldly bag on your bed, is it actually harmful to your health? According to Phyllis Kozarsky, an expert travel health consultant, most public health professionals don't consider luggage a major

transmitter (传播者) of disease.

"We have not identified outbreaks related to dirty luggage," Kozarsky says. Travellers may benefit from cleaning their luggage if they suspect that their hotel rooms are overrun with bedbugs. "Then they certainly would benefit by cleaning

it after they returned home," Kozarsky says.

Even if your luggage touching your bed won't hurt you, you might still be disgusted. After all, travel is an experience full of bacteria. "You have people ... carrying all types of different bacteria. Some of them are sick, and you now have them populating these public travel places," says Colleen Costello, CEO of Vital Vio, a company that makes antibacterial LED lights. Your fellow travellers have to touch all the same things you have to touch, from the TSA checkpoint to the airplane, the train ticketing machine to the handrail in your train car.

For peace of mind, Costello recommends giving your bag a quick disinfection or storing it on a luggage shelf. Of course, you could go beyond disinfecting your luggage wheels and clean thoroughly the rest of your travel experience — the

airplane tray table, hotel room door and remote control.

But Kozarsky doesn't guarantee that lifestyle. "It's hard to keep up with every doorhandle, every railing," Kozarsky says. "You can become a little neurotic (神经质的) that way."

28. What's the function of the first paragraph?

A. To predict the conclusion.

B. To present the argument.

C. To introduce the topic.

D. To describe the phenomenon.

- 29. What does Kozarsky convey by explaining the luggage-cleaning case?
 - A. Luggage touching your bed won't hurt you. B. Luggage spreads disease through your bed.
 - C. It's a must to clean your luggage after travelling.
 - D. Travellers should be careful of on-way dangers.

30. How does Costello support his opinion?

A. By giving examples.

B. By stating facts.

C. By making comparisons.

D. By listing figures.

31. What does Kozarsky think of Costello's suggestion?

A. It has gone too far.

B. It's absolutely worthless.

C. It sounds somewhat reasonable.

D. It's worth taking into consideration.

D

When the Great Backyard Bird Count (GBBC) began last Friday, Steve and Janet Kistler of Hart County, Kentucky, joined in. They've done so every year

since the now-global tradition began 25 years ago.

For Moira Dalibor, who teaches math at a school, this was the first count. She led a group of students and parents to an arboretum (植物园) for an exercise in data-gathering. They were among hundreds of thousands of people around the world counting and recording over four days. Last year, about 385,000 people from 192 countries took part in the GBBC.

This global data goes into the eBird database used by scientists for research on bird populations, which have declined sharply overall in past decades. It's part of a rise in "citizen science" projects in which volunteers collect data about

the natural world for use by researchers.

Many bird-watchers use eBird year-round, and it has collected huge amounts of data — often between 1 million and 2 million bird checklists a month from around the world in the past couple of years, says Becca Rodomsky-Bish, the project's leader at the Cornell Lab of Ornithology, in Ithaca, New York. "Observing birds is a good way to connect with the natural world. Birds are everywhere. You don't have to leave your house. They will come. And they're charismatic because they're fun and interesting to watch."

This is how it works: Participants watch birds, whether that means looking out of the window for 15 minutes or taking a longer trip to a nature area. Organizers recommend the Merlin bird ID app to distinguish birds by size, shape, song or other characteristics. Many participants also carry field guides and binoculars (双筒望远镜) along with their phones. They then enter the findings into the eBird app. Those numbers help researchers track the ups and downs of various species, which then help determine the direction of conservation efforts.

Dalibor prepared her classes with information about local species and practiced with the Merlin app. The kids recorded bird sightings with pencils and drawing boards, and parent volunteers entered those numbers on phones.

32. Why did Dalibor lead her students to an arboretum?

A. To do exercise for health.

- B. To observe different plants.
- C. To practice their math skills.
- D. To collect information about birds.
- 33. What does the underlined word "charismatic" in paragraph 4 probably mean?

 A. Attractive.

 B. Beautiful.

 C. Rare.

 D. Shy.

- 34. What can people use the Merlin bird ID app to do?
 - A. To record their findings.
 - B. To identify different birds.
 - C. To help determine the birds' habitat.
 - D. To track the ups and downs of various species.
- 35. What's the best title of the text?
 - A. Great Backyard Bird Count: a strange activity
 - B. Watching birds contributes to students' education
 - C. Moira Dalibor: a pioneer and responsible teacher
 - D. Great Backyard Bird Count shows power of citizen science

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Four Reasons Why Quiet People Are Successful

They listen more than they talk, so they learn a lot

Quiet people don't fill every conversation with their own thoughts and opinions, and they certainly don't feel the need to pretend that they know everything.

36. They then use that information to form an opinion at a later time.

They can gain trust easily

Quiet people have an advantage when it comes to gaining trust because they don't overreact to things or wear their feelings on their sleeves. 37. They don't come across as being pushy or aggressive like some other people who are always trying to get their way. And since quiet people don't feel pressured to fill every gap in a conversation with words, they're less likely to make mistakes during presentations or meetings.

They are great planners

Quiet people are often successful because they have great planning skills.

38. They think about what needs to be done and how to go about it in order to achieve their goals. They ensure everything is done according to plan, so there is little room for doubt or mistakes.

39

Quiet people tend to be more selective about what they focus on, which means they are less likely to be distracted (分心) by other people or things around them. They can focus on a task with single-minded determination and finish it faster than those who talk too much or get distracted easily by their surroundings. __40__.

- A. They seldom show off
- B. They are more concentrated
 - C. They often have a lot of fresh ideas
- D. Instead, they are more likely to take in what others say
- E. For this reason, people who talk less are often seen as more honest
 - F. They know how to map out their goals and accomplish them efficiently
 - G. Additionally, quiet individuals also have the ability to concentrate for a long time

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15 小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A family has raised more than \$250,000 for a Domino's delivery driver,

who was injured on Feb. 3 while delivering the family's food. Barbara Gillespie's 41 was caught on the family's home security video and has become a hit, over 3 million times on TikTok.

The 72-year-old can be seen 43 after the fall and 44 for dropping the food while a member of the household 45 to help. "I open the door and there she is just 46 on the ground trying to get up," Kevin Keighron, the homeowner, said. "She was more worried about the 47 than anything else. But I said, 'I don't care about the food. I care about you."

Kevin Keighron and his wife Lacey Klein, of South Carolina, GoFundMe to leave an extra tip for Gillespie and over 14,000 people have since

49 . Over \$250,000 has been raised to the campaign for Gillespie.

"We thought we would get her a bigger tip and bring it to her. We never to be able to tell her the next day." said Lacey Klein. "We were just so 51

Gillespie said she is in awe of the amount of money donated to her by 52 . "I almost gave up on people because so many people out there today are so 53, " said Gillespie. "But here we got loving and 54 people. They care about someone else about a(n) 55 woman."

care about someone else about a(n) woman.			
41. A. failure	B. mistake	C. event	D. fall
42. A. posted	B. viewed	C. applauded	D. observed
43. A. waving	B. struggling	C. bleeding	D. shaking
44. A. apologizing	B. paying	C. waiting	D. accounting
45. A. turned	B. promised	C. rushed	D. decided
46. A. rolling	B. standing	C. sitting	D. lying
47. A. food	B. tip	C. salary	D. comment
48. A. set up	B. get through	C. pick out	D. depend on
49. A. replied	B. donated	C. contacted	D. visited
50. A. agreed	B. expected	C. refused	D. hesitated
51. A. excited	B. annoyed	C. disappointed	D. embarrassed
52. A. neighbors	B. customers	C. organizers	D. strangers
53. A. cruel	B. generous	C. sincere	D. mean
54. A. curious	B. courageous	C. caring	D. modest
55. A. adventurous	B. useless	C. elderly	D. noble
- ^[사용] [[[1] 전 50] 시청인상이 등에 가장 속사랑 가지나 있다. [[1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1]	题: 每小题 1.5 分.	THE RESERVE OF THE PROPERTY OF	

节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 两分 15 分) 阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。 Imperial Mountain Resort in Chengde used to be the resort of emperors of Qing Dynasty. Situated in the city of Chengde in northeastern Hebei Province, the resort is 56 (convenient) accessible by either train or long-distance bus. And the resort, 57 constructions started in 1703 and took 89 years to

complete, is regarded as one of China's four famous gardens.

Surrounded by lakes, forest and mountains, it is China's 58 (large) existing imperial garden and the former summer capital of the Qing Dynasty, 59 (cover) an area of 5. 64 million square meters. The size of Chengde Summer Resort is as big as that of the Forbidden City and the Summer Palace (combine). The 10-km-long wall around it winds its way through plains and high mountains 61 the Great Wall.

The resort and the 12 Buddhist temples at its periphery (外围) were built during the Oing Dynasty. It served as the second political center of the Qing imperial court 62 the emperors of the early Qing Dynasty often spent their summers there, conducting state 63 (affair) and engaging in important political activities. The resort and its outer temples and palaces have made famous historical and cultural city, and one of China's leading scenic spots. The Imperial Resort 65 (list) in the directory of the world's cultural heritages in 1994.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分) 第一节 (满分15分)

世界雨林日来临之际,你校举办了一系列的庆祝活动。请你为校英文报 写一篇短文,报道此次事件。内容包括:

- 1. 活动目的;
- 2. 活动内容;
- 3. 活动意义。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Celebrating World Rainforest Day

(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇 完整的短文。

There is one incident in my life that makes me want to say thank you to the person involved.

My story happened in June, 1975. It began when my family was finally notified that we had successfully met all the requirements to emigrate (移民) to Canada.

We immediately set about selling our household goods to have enough money

to start our life in a new country.

However, our government only allowed us to use a small portion of the money to pay for the flight tickets. The rest was required to be sent directly to a bank account in Canada. The only cash we were allowed to take along with us was \$16.

For me and the children, this was our first time out of the country and the first time to be travelling by plane. We were all very amazed by everything new we were experiencing. We did not yet have TVs in our home country. So we were excited about watching the in-flight movies.

On the flight, the stewardess came around to distribute the headphones to passengers. But since we were flying economy class, we were told that the

headphones cost \$1.

The kids looked at us longingly and asked if they could have a dollar for a set of headphones which they would share. Knowing we had only \$16 with us in cash until we reached Canada, I knew that we could not afford to waste the money on headphones — not even one set.

When we explained our dilemma to the kids, they accepted it without complaint. But our disappointment must have shown clearly. A gentleman nearby handed his headphones to us, smiling, without saying a word.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The kids' faces lit up with joy.

This incident definitely had a powerful effect on me and our children.