

英语试题卷

长郡中学;衡阳市八中;永州市四中;岳阳县一中;湘潭县一中;湘西州民中;
由 石门县一中;澧县一中;益阳市一中;桃源县一中;株洲市二中;麓山国际; 联合命题
郴州市一中;岳阳市一中;娄底市一中;怀化市三中;邵东市一中;洞口县一中
命题学校:湘潭县一中 审题学校:永州一中

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What will the man probably do for the woman next?
A. Call the doctor for her.
B. Take her to the hospital.
C. Give her some medicine.
2. What did the woman do last night?
A. She threw a party.
B. She played the violin.
C. She went to a square.
3. When will the next train for Chicago leave?
A. At 7:30. B. At 10:30. C. At 10:40.
4. Where is the conversation taking place?
A. In the bank. B. In a restaurant. C. In a shop.
5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. A holiday plan. B. A city. C. The speakers' children.

英语试题卷 第1页(共12页)



第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What happened to the woman's flight?
- A. It was delayed for nearly two hours.
B. It arrived about two hours earlier.
C. It was canceled without announcement.
7. What did the woman have on the plane?
- A. A cup of tea. B. A sandwich. C. Nothing.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

8. What does Sam think of the hotel?
- A. Cold but cheap. B. Small but warm. C. Inconvenient but quiet.
9. What would Sam probably do next?
- A. Have breakfast. B. Change a room. C. Have the heating fixed.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What does the man suggest the woman do?
- A. Buy another car. B. Get the car checked. C. Save up for the car.
11. What did the salesman agree to do?
- A. Offer a discount.
B. Take care of the car.
C. Examine the car in advance.
12. How will the man help the woman?
- A. Pay for her car. B. Drive her car home. C. Talk with the salesman.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
- A. Colleagues. B. Neighbors. C. Old classmates.
14. Where are the speakers?
- A. At a hotel. B. At Judy's home. C. At the railway station.
15. What is Mark doing now?
- A. Shopping for the dinner.
B. Texting over the mobile phone.
C. Looking at the historic buildings.
16. What will Jack probably do next?
- A. See a film. B. Visit an old town. C. Go to the railway station.



听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. What percentage of employees thought they were more efficient when working at home according to the research?
A. Eighty percent. B. Forty-two percent. C. Twenty-eight percent.
18. What did the speaker like most about working from home?
A. Focusing on work easily.
B. Developing more hobbies.
C. Saving the time from home to work.
19. What troubled the speaker most when working from home?
A. Missing the co-workers.
B. Being difficult to stop working.
C. Having online meetings.
20. How would the speaker prefer to work in the future?
A. Work in a flexible approach.
B. Work in the office.
C. Work just at home..

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

The New Yorker picks four of the year's best books in 2022 and shares them with you.

***Afterlives* by Abdulrazak Gurnah**

The Nobel Prize winner's most recent novel is a sweeping origin story of modern Tanzania, and a love story between Afiya and Hamza. Their search for a place in the world unfolds against the monumental absurdness of empire, focusing on the East African campaign of 1914–1918. The book questions the costs and rewards of the war's occasional solidarities.

***Nights of Plague* by Orhan Pamuk**

The Nobel awardee's latest novel opens like a starry romantic chronicle (编年史): a steamer is making its way at night to an island, the Mingheria in 1901. On board are three medical scientists, and the group comes to Mingheria because of an outbreak of bubonic plague (黑死病). What is most vital in this book is Pamuk's lovingly obsessive creation of the island itself. He places his humans in this "three-dimensional fairy tale" and observes what happens to the state when an epidemic tests its tolerances.

英语试题卷 第3页(共12页)



第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Overcome Your Fear of Failure

People are quick to blame themselves for failure and can't shake the perception that they had not succeeded. 36. Here are four steps you can take.

Redefine failure. 37. In other words, this is the fear of failure. By framing a situation you're dreading(畏惧) differently before you attempt it, you may be able to avoid some stress and anxiety. If you can shift your mindset and redefine what constitutes failure and success, you are able to absorb the results of the experience more gracefully and with less anxiety than you expect.

Set approach goals. Goals can be classified as approach goals or avoidance goals. 38. Psychologists have found that creating approach goals, or positively reframing avoidance goals, is beneficial for well-being. When you're dreading a tough task and expect it to be difficult and unpleasant, you may unconsciously set goals around what you don't want to happen rather than what you do want. Research has shown that people who take on an avoidance focus become twice as mentally exhausted as the approach-focused ones.

39. Author and investor Tim Ferriss recommends "fear-setting", creating a checklist of what you are afraid to do and what you fear will happen if you do it. In his Ted Talk on the subject, he shares how doing this enabled him to tackle some of his hardest challenges, resulting in some of his biggest successes.

Focus on learning. The chips aren't always going to fall where you want them to—but if you come down to earth, you can be prepared to wring(拧,挤) the most value out of the experience, no matter the outcome. When you shift gears to focus not on your potential for failure but on what you could learn from competing at a higher level than before, 40.

By rethinking your fears using the four steps above, you can come to see apprehension(恐惧) as a teacher and guide to help you achieve your most important goals.

- A. Create a "fear list"
- B. Tackle challenges bravely
- C. You may want to face your fear and push beyond it to success
- D. you would stop sweating that first attempt and see it as a stepping stone to success
- E. Behind many fears is worry about doing something wrong or not meeting expectations
- F. you're stepping out of your comfort zone to take steps that will help you rise and thrive
- G. It is based on whether you are motivated by wanting to achieve a positive outcome or avoid a negative one

英语试题卷 第8页(共12页)



第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

A few years ago, I spared a couple of hours from busy academic learning to work in a video store on a daily basis. An elderly woman walked into the store with a younger woman who I 41 was her daughter. The daughter was displaying a serious case of 42, checking her watch every few seconds. The older woman began to 43 the DVDs on the nearest shelf. After 44 hesitation, I walked over and asked if I could help. The woman smiled and showed me a title on a crumpled(皱巴巴的) piece of paper. Obviously a person looking for it knew a little about 45.

Rather than rushing off to 46 the DVD for the woman, I asked her to walk with me so I could show her where she could find it. Something about her deliberate movements 47 me of my own mother, who had passed away the previous Christmas. The woman seemed 48 for the unrushed company and casual conversation. We found the movie, and I 49 her to the queue at the cash register. When the older woman was paying in cash, I walked over to the younger, who was still tapping her foot at the front of the store.

"Is that your mom?" She rolled her eyes and said, "Yeah." There was 50 in her reply, half sigh and half complaint. Still watching the mother, I said, "51 some advice?" "Sure," said the daughter. I smiled to show her I wasn't 52. I answered her 53 expression by saying, "When she's gone, it's the little 54 that'll come back to you. Moments like this. I know." Silent for a moment, the daughter placed her arm with 55 unaccustomed affection around her mother's shoulders, gently guiding her out of the store.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. found | B. recognized | C. guessed | D. predicted |
| 42. A. anxiety | B. confusion | C. eagerness | D. impatience |
| 43. A. look around | B. look through | C. look into | D. look up |
| 44. A. cautious | B. long | C. slight | D. instant |
| 45. A. DVDs | B. movies | C. titles | D. records |
| 46. A. locate | B. confirm | C. check | D. buy |
| 47. A. informed | B. convinced | C. recalled | D. reminded |
| 48. A. suitable | B. eager | C. grateful | D. hopeful |
| 49. A. asked | B. walked | C. invited | D. introduced |
| 50. A. annoyance | B. amazement | C. concern | D. disappointment |
| 51. A. Give | B. Accept | C. Mind | D. Follow |
| 52. A. criticizing | B. kidding | C. disturbing | D. interfering |
| 53. A. curious | B. frightened | C. unbelievable | D. regretful |
| 54. A. expressions | B. moments | C. possessions | D. chances |
| 55. A. immediately | B. constantly | C. unexpectedly | D. apparently |

英语试题卷 第 9 页(共 12 页)



第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

What's the first thing that pops into your mind when you think of wheat straw? Most people would 56 (probable) just see it as a pile of waste in a farmer's field. However, Wu Cui, an intangible cultural inheritor, can turn the straw left over from 57 (harvest) wheat into beautiful and eye-catching functional artworks.

The earliest straw-weaving(草编的) 58 (product) were discovered at Hemudu Cultural Ruins, a Neolithic cultural site located in eastern China's Zhejiang province. Straw weaving is 59 method of manufacturing daily items or artworks. It 60 (list) as a national intangible cultural heritage in 2008.

Wu explains the process of straw weaving: 61 (select) of materials is the first step of a complicated and labor-intensive process that can take weeks, or even months, to complete. You need to sketch the piece on paper, 62 requires drawing skills. Next 63 (come) weaving, shaping and preserving of the work. Even by finishing that process, it does not mean that you will always create a good piece of work, and the hardest part is 64 (make) it lifelike.

When asked about her plans, Wu says she wants to dig deeper 65 local traditional culture and create cultural creative products by developing the straw-weaving technique.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,你的英国朋友 David 在中国旅行,他对中国菜很感兴趣,你所在的城市将在下周举办“中华美食节”,请你写一封电子邮件邀请他参加这个活动。要点如下:

1. 举办时间、地点;时间: 10月15-17日;地点: 北京国家会议中心
2. 活动内容、安排;
3. 邀请并期待对方参加。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

参考词汇: 中华美食节 Chinese Food Festival

英语试题卷 第10页(共12页)



Dear David,
Yours, Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

The day when the jobs were handed out was one of the most exciting moments for all the children in the class. It took place during the first week of the term. Every kid was given a job for which they would be responsible during the rest of that school year.

Some jobs were more interesting than others, and the children were eager to be given one of the best ones. When giving them out, the teacher took into account which pupils had been most responsible during the previous year. Rita, a kind and quiet girl, had carried out the teacher's instructions perfectly. All the children thought Rita would be given the best job.

But there was a big surprise. Each child received a normal job like preparing the computer for lessons, cleaning the blackboard, or looking after one of the pets. But Rita's job was very different. She was given a little box containing some sand and one ant. Though the teacher insisted that this ant was very special, Rita couldn't help feeling disappointed. With tears welling up in her eyes, she stood up and asked why she was given such an insignificant task. The teacher hugged her, kissed her on her forehead and said, "If you can take good care of the ant, you are sure to win a reward. After all, you have to do what are apparently the smallest tasks before being given the most important ones. I believe you can make it." Most of her classmates felt sorry for her. They said it was unfair for her.

However, Rita preferred to show the teacher her error by doing something special with that job of little interest. "I will turn this little task into something great," Rita said to

英语试题卷 第11页(共12页)



herself. So, Rita started investigating everything about her little ant, modified the little box to make it perfect for the ant and gave the ant the best food, and it ended up growing quite a bit bigger than anyone had expected.

One day in spring, the classroom door opened and in came a man, who looked very important. The teacher interrupted the class with great joy, and said, "This is Doctor Martinez, an entomologist (昆虫学家) from Florida Natural Reserve. He has something special to announce."

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

All the students looked at the doctor with curiosity. _____
Hearing the good news, the whole class was filled with joy and celebration. _____



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