

2023 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试

英语模拟试题

注意事项:

1. 考试时间 120 分钟, 总共 150 分。
2. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名和座位号填写在答题纸上。
3. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题纸对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题纸上。写在本试卷上无效。
4. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题纸一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15. B. £9. 18. C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. What is probably the woman?
A. A doctor. B. A cashier. C. A tailor.
2. What does the man mean?
A. He needn't buy new furniture.
B. He intends to sell some furniture.
C. He will give his parents some furniture.
3. Where did the woman think her phone was?
A. On the tea table. B. On the sofa. C. On the bed.
4. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In a theater. B. In a library. C. At a subway station.
5. How much will the man pay for the single room in total?
A. \$ 180. B. \$ 150. C. \$ 110.

第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. How does the woman want to get into town at first?
A. By car. B. By bus. C. By taxi.

7. What will the woman probably do next?

- A. Go to find her mother.
- B. Drive to the supermarket.
- C. Garden with her mother.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. What will the man do with plastic bags?

- A. He'll sell them.
- B. He'll recycle them.
- C. He'll donate them.

9. Where did the woman learn about the founder of the organization?

- A. In a newspaper.
- B. On a website.
- C. From a friend.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Colleagues.
- B. Classmates.
- C. Husband and wife.

11. Why does the woman disagree to go to the Chinese restaurant?

- A. She dislikes Chinese food.
- B. She had Chinese food at noon.
- C. She has to wait ages for a table.

12. Where will the speakers have dinner?

- A. At home.
- B. In a pizza restaurant.
- C. In a Chinese restaurant.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What does the woman think of the candidate?

- A. Interesting.
- B. Satisfactory.
- C. Disappointed.

14. Where is the man working now?

- A. In a supermarket.
- B. In a small financial company.
- C. In a large international company.

15. What is the man's advantage for this candidate position?

- A. His personality.
- B. His related experience.
- C. His customer resources.

16. When is the interview likely to take place?

- A. On Monday.
- B. On Wednesday.
- C. On Friday.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is special about this flight?

- A. The cost.
- B. The duration.
- C. The passengers.

18. Where is the oldest passenger from?

- A. Memphis, Tennessee.
- B. Everett, Washington.
- C. Tempe, Arizona.

19. How many days will the passengers stay in space?

- A. Three.
- B. Four.
- C. Five.

20. What is the news mainly about?

- A. A special space trip.
- B. A company called SpaceX.
- C. Some professional astronauts.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

It's critical to help develop students' social interaction skills, which can easily be done in the classroom through team-building activities.

Create a Vocabulary Game Board

Class Time: 60 minutes

Group Size: 2—3 students

Ask students to design their own board games. Provide them with a new and exciting challenge. Have students work together, possibly by assessing their understanding of a concept and then grouping them in high-medium-low understanding groups, alternatively, grouping them in like-understanding (all highs, all mediums, all lows) partnerships which can also allow for thoughtful outcomes.

Your Enigmatic (神秘的) Self

Class Time: 15 minutes

Group Size: 4—5 students

Students write down three aspects of themselves that no one else knows. Assign students to groups of three or four and ask them to read their own information to each other.

Make a Burger

Class Time: 5 minutes

Group Size: 5—7 students

Instruct the class to work in groups to make a full hamburger. Tape one picture of ingredients onto each student's back and instruct students to work together to find all the necessary ingredients and then line up in order. The first group to do so correctly wins.

Best Parts of Our School

Class Time: 20 minutes

Group Size: 4—6 students

Have the students each share three ideas in their groups, and then work together to choose which ones to include in a group list of five positive aspects about their school. Next, each group selects a representative to go to the board to write down his or her group's list.

21. Which activity needs the smallest group size to join in?
- A. Make a Burger. B. Best Parts of Our School.
- C. Create a Vocabulary Game Board. D. Your Enigmatic Self.
22. What will students do in Your Enigmatic Self?
- A. Design their own board games.
- B. Read other students' information.
- C. List positive parts of their school.
- D. Show classmates their other aspects.
23. What is special about the Make a Burger?
- A. It takes the shortest time.
- B. Students have to buy ingredients.
- C. It allows each student to make a hamburger.
- D. Students need to work in groups in this activity.

B

I studied speech therapy at university, though I had no idea what it was about at first. Later, I got pregnant with my son, Dani. He was born with a cleft(唇腭裂). I studied clefts at university so I knew a little bit about clefts. Still, when you see your own newborn child looking up at you with a cleft, it is very different. I was not ready to face that.

After the delivery, Dani had his cleft surgery when he was just seven days old! It was an awful experience. I gave that doctor three chances to prove he was the right specialist for my baby, and he didn't manage to convince me at all. But something very positive did come out of that experience—it was how I first met Dr. Youri Anastassov, who would bring Smile Train-sponsored cleft care to Bulgaria starting the next year.

Dr. Anastassov was my inspiration from the moment we met. He helped me realize how important, valuable, and meaningful it is to treat children with clefts and made me want to help them just like he does.

Though I stopped working with them directly for several years after having Dani, the idea of working with children with clefts was always percolating in my mind. Then it hit me: why not work with Smile Train?

Now, babies, children, and adults with clefts come to me, and I share my experience with them. I'm happy to work here and make change for the better every single day.

Smile Train gives Dani his wings. You want to know what a difference this makes? Look at my son. Dani wanted to be a pilot his whole life; he first flew when he was 16 years old! When he began his formal training, the medical exam was very difficult for him. The training team knew he was different. Instead of just showing pity, they worked him harder than the others. And now he is living his dreams as a pilot!

24. How did the author feel when Dani was born with a cleft?

- A. Calm. B. Grateful. C. Angry. D. Unprepared.

25. What do we know about Dani's cleft surgeries?

- A. They were successful.
B. They were far from satisfactory.
C. They were done by Dr. Youri Anastassov.
D. They were government-sponsored.

26. Which of the following can replace the underlined word "percolating" in paragraph 4?

- A. Stuck. B. Removed. C. Weak. D. Practical.

27. What does the author want to tell us through Dani's success?

- A. It is a waste of time to be angry about clefts.
B. When you admit your weakness, you become stronger.
C. Just find something you're good at and make it your life.
D. Smile Train plays a positive role in realizing Dani's dream.

C

T. O. Fuller State Park in Memphis, Tennessee, has been loved for generations and has always been a ground where community has come first. Back in 1938, it was the first park east of the Mississippi river to open for African American visitors. Over 80 years later, the park is continuing its forward-thinking tradition, this time, through a pioneering sustainability project.

A new walking and biking trail has been built through this historic park. Illegally dumped(被丢弃的) tires are not only unpleasant to see, but they're a dangerous addition to the environment. Rubber, like plastic, is a material that won't naturally decompose. In a place as hot as Tennessee, these dumped tires often begin to melt and release these harmful gasses into the air. Fortunately, the old tires were sent to Patriot Tire Recycling in Bristol, TN, the only facility in the area that can break down tires in an environmentally sound way. There, the collected tires were safely broken down into the crumble (碎屑) rubber that was eventually used to pave the new trail.

TN State Parks explained how the trail's construction, which has been in development since 2019, was a joint effort. Officials from the Tennessee Department of Environment and Conservation, the Tennessee Department of Transportation, the City of Memphis, Shelby County, and Memphis City Beautiful were all involved in funding this recycling project. These officials named their initiative the "Tires to Trails" project. Workers from these departments, alongside some 450 volunteers, came together to collect over 24,000 tires that had been illegally dumped in the area around the park to be recycled.

"This is a perfect example of recycling in full circle, collecting dumped material, then converting it into positive use," David, a leader of the project, said in a statement.

28. What kind of park is T. O. Fuller State Park?
- A. It is a popular park with a good tradition.
 - B. It is the first park welcoming all visitors.
 - C. It is a park west of the Mississippi river.
 - D. It is a modern park without biking trails.
29. Why are dumped tires a dangerous addition to the environment?
- A. They are ugly to see.
 - B. They release harmful gasses.
 - C. They are made up of plastic.
 - D. They could only be used to pave the new trail.
30. What does David mean in the last paragraph?
- A. It is the park's responsibility to recycle.
 - B. The park is built on dumped materials.
 - C. The park successfully recycled dumped tires.
 - D. It is possible to turn everything into useful things.
31. Which of the following is the best title of the text?
- A. Areas of Reusing Tires
 - B. Methods of Rebuilding a Trail
 - C. Tires Transformed into a New Hiking Trail
 - D. Officials and People Working Together to Recycle Tires

D

There are all electric cars, boats, trains, and small planes that are a sustainable way to travel. Larger airplanes have not been able to make the transition because the lithium-ion (锂离子的) batteries are too heavy and not strong enough to provide the power for the airplane to take-off.

NASA is working on a new innovative solid-state battery that can be used by the aviation (航空) industry. The batteries, called Solid-state Architecture Batteries for Enhanced Rechargeability and Safety (SABERS) do not suffer from any of the limitations of lithium-ion batteries and can outperform the batteries that are available now.

The solid-state batteries that NASA researchers are working on carry more energy, and are considerably lighter, and much safer to use. That's because solid-state batteries do not contain liquids which can lead to overheating, fires, and charge loss.

Battery performance is the key to making aviation sustainable and practical. The batteries must be able to store large amounts of energy without being too heavy. And the battery must be able to rapidly release that energy. That's where solid-state technology comes in.

Liquid batteries require each cell to be inside its own steel casing. Solid-state batteries can be stacked in a single casing and that reduces the weight. The battery can also run at much higher temperatures that require much less cooling. All of this makes NASA's new battery very promising.

Now that NASA has demonstrated the new battery's properties, the agency is looking at all its potential uses. SABERS is cooperating with researchers from Georgia Tech. "Georgia Tech has a big focus on micro mechanics of how the cell changes during operation. That helped us look at the pressures inside the battery, which then helped us improve the battery even more," Viggiano said in the news release. "It also led us to understand from a practical standpoint how to make a cell like this."

He added that SABERS has grown from an idea discussed around a lunch table to a possible solution for sustainable aeronautics (航空学). A fully electric airplane is more likely to appear on the market.

32. Why are electric transports mentioned in paragraph 1?

- A. To present their advantages. B. To introduce the topic.
C. To compare their batteries. D. To praise their sustainable transportation.

33. What can we infer about liquid batteries?

- A. They are lighter than solid-state batteries.
B. All electric transports are making using of them.
C. They can stand over-heated conditions.
D. Each cell has a separate steel case.

34. Which of the following statements might Viggiano agree with?

- A. The new battery has come into use.
B. Georgia Tech is a helpful partner.
C. Georgia Tech invested a lot of money.
D. The new battery's properties are hard to understand.

35. In which section of a newspaper can we read the text?

- A. Technology. B. Education. C. Culture. D. Lifestyle.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

In modern times, local community colleges are not what they used to be. 36 These academic institutions are a great place where anyone can knock out the general course and at the same time explore their other interests on a flexible schedule that works for them.

Cost is affordable. 37 So for students who are looking for saving on their hard earned money can pursue a bachelor's degree by taking their first 2 years of a university program at any of the local community colleges.

38 Most of the community colleges have an agreement with several four-year universities and colleges that permits the students to transfer their community college credits to their bachelor's programs in other universities. Most of the state universities allow third year students to complete their bachelor's programs in their universities if the student has completed all the necessary course requirements for the first 2 years in community colleges.

The number of students in each class is small. Community colleges are a great place where one can find the atmosphere in which they can easily ask questions and discuss with their classmates and instructors, which not only helps in grasping critically difficult concepts but also paves way for building up relationships. 39

There are hundreds of programs to choose from. 40 it is sure for them to find a program in community colleges. And it fits their need at any of the 1,200 regionally recognized community colleges.

- A. No matter what the student is interested in,
- B. Course credits are transferred to the universities.
- C. There are lots of advantages of small class sizes.
- D. For students who have no intention of studying in universities,
- E. In fact there are major advantages of attending local community colleges.
- F. Fees of community colleges are about 50% less than four-year universities.
- G. Moreover, small class size makes students adjust to their pace of academic life easily.

英语·压轴卷Ⅱ 第7页(共10页)

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I lay on the operating table. I felt 41. My husband, Mike, had accidentally 42 an important folder received at hospital registration in our car. When Mike went to fetch the folder for the surgical team, I 43 on the cold hard table, worried. The operating room was empty, freezing cold. The assistants, 44 from head to toe, looked like aliens(外星人).

I hoped for a lumpectomy (肿块切除术), but it was 45 I'd wake up minus a breast. 46 washed over me. Once the paperwork arrived, my young surgeon, Dr. Zusan, pushed a rolling chair up to the operating table. She sat down, taking my right hand in hers. Above her mask, her eyes 47. "Sharon, I'm going to stay with you and we'll hold hands until you're asleep." As a tech slipped a breathing mask over my face, Dr. Zusan 48 my fear. "You're getting some nice clean oxygen right now. Just take a few deep breaths. You're doing fine." She 49 my hand.

Four years after my operation, I am doing fine. I will remember her sweet smile. And also I will remember how Dr. Zusan took time from her 50 to hold my hand and calm my fears. Surgeons often have a(n) 51 for being rude. But some are 52. My doctor's human 53 calmed my heart. I try to pay it forward, 54 a hug or a few kind words when others are in need. And 55, my acts have a big impact.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. ready | B. surprised | C. anxious | D. sad |
| 42. A. left | B. brought | C. held | D. opened |
| 43. A. slept | B. waited | C. wept | D. regretted |
| 44. A. measured | B. covered | C. buried | D. assessed |
| 45. A. clear | B. necessary | C. urgent | D. possible |
| 46. A. Problem | B. Anger | C. Worry | D. Fear |
| 47. A. stared | B. watered | C. smiled | D. closed |
| 48. A. talked down | B. turned on | C. passed down | D. fixed on |
| 49. A. waved | B. grasped | C. kissed | D. raised |
| 50. A. schedule | B. order | C. check | D. experience |
| 51. A. talent | B. concern | C. reputation | D. origin |
| 52. A. educators | B. angels | C. creators | D. beginners |
| 53. A. touch | B. control | C. thought | D. appreciation |
| 54. A. adding | B. mixing | C. expecting | D. sharing |
| 55. A. slightly | B. basically | C. certainly | D. finally |

英语·压轴卷Ⅱ 第 8 页(共 10 页)

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

For Mexican poet Manuel Cuautle, 56 (bear) in 1971, Chinese poetry possesses two qualities that make it stand out: naturalness and simplicity. “It is a literature of modernity and tradition, a 57 (combine) that lends it a remarkable uniqueness, which is why it has so many great works,” Cuautle said.

Cuautle knows 58 he’s talking about. From a very young age he has maintained a close relationship 59 Chinese literature. First as a reader and later as a director of the Mexico City International Poetry Festival. As part of this festival, Cuautle has invited Chinese poets 60 (present) their works and give readings in front of a Mexican public. Among his favorites are Liu Chang, Yu Jian and Li Cheng’en.

The relationship grew even 61 (close) in 2013, when his collection of poems *The Suicide of the Snail*, published in Argentina in 2005, 62 (translate) into Chinese by Zhang Jin, a teacher of classical Chinese literature. And he had a chance to enjoy his translated version being read by a Chinese. 63 (listen) to his work being recited in Chinese gives it 64 whole new dimension. “It’s beautiful to listen to oneself in another language. Some of my books have been translated into English, French, German and Italian, but in Chinese, it’s 65 (extreme) beautiful. It fascinates me,” Cuautle said.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,你校要举行 100 周年校庆活动,请写封邮件邀请你校的交换生 Aaron 参加。内容包括:

1. 校庆活动的时间和地点;
2. 活动内容。

注意:1. 词数 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。

Dear Aaron,

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Once a middle aged man lost his job and was looking for a job to support his living. One day, in a newspaper he found that a job of “office boy” was available. He needed a job so badly that he applied for the post of “office boy” at once. It was at a big famous company.

Next day he was called for an interview. The manager interviewed him and gave him a test. Surprisingly, he cleared the test, which meant he was hired and he could make money. He was pleased beyond description. “Now give me your e-mail address so that I can send you further details and your joining letter,” the manager said. Sadly, he replied, “Sir, I don’t have a computer and neither do I have any e-mail address.” The manager replied, “What? You don’t have an e-mail address? In modern times, if you don’t have it, which suggests you don’t exist and also means you can’t get this job. I am really sorry but you are not hired.”

He left, completely overcome by disappointment. He didn’t know what to do as he had only \$ 200 left in his pocket and no job. He had no hope of getting any other job anytime soon. He didn’t know what to do. He didn’t want to go home without a job. He thought for a long time. Then an idea occurred to him. He decided to go to the supermarket and buy 10kg vegetables with that money and then went door to door to sell those vegetables. Till evening he was able to sell off all those vegetables and even doubled up his money.

This made him realize that he could survive by this and started to go to supermarket every day early in the morning and bought fresh vegetables and then the whole day he would sell them going door to door. To his delight, by evening he would sell all the vegetables he bought in the morning.

He worked very hard every day and with his determination and persistence, just in 5 years he became a well established businessman.

注意:1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。

One day, a reporter wanted to have an interview with him.

The man replied, “I still don’t have an e-mail address now.”

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自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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