

2023届天津市红桥区高三质量调查试卷(一)

英语试题

(笔试共分 II 卷, 满分 130 分, 考试时间 100 分钟)

第 I 卷 (满分 95 分)

第一部分: 英语知识运用 (满分 45 分)

第一节: 单项填空 (共 15 个小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

1. ---Are you sure you're ready for the best?

---_____. I'm well prepared for it.

A. Not really

B. I'm afraid not

C. No problem

D. Hard to say

2. Busy as the man is, he _____ every weekend to staying with his wife and children.

A. picks

B. spends

C. devotes

D. takes

3. In my hometown, there is always a harvest supper for the farmers after all the wheat _____.

A. was cut

B. will be cut

C. will have been cut

D. has been cut

4. Listening to music at home is one thing, going to hear it _____ live is quite another.

A. perform

B. performing

C. to perform

D. being performed

5. He is confident, _____, in my opinion, is most important in modern society.

A. who

B. which

C. that

D. what

6. I don't think what he said is _____ to the topic we are discussing. He has missed the point.

A. faithful

B. relevant

C. parallel

D. similar

7. You and I _____ never be a Mozart, or a Newton, but there are lots of things we _____ do to bring beauty or joy to the world.

A. may; can

B. can; may

C. must; can

D. might; could

8. ---Mary, will you please guide the new comer to the office? ---_____. I am free now.

A. By all means

B. By no means

C. I'll take it

D. My pleasure

9. One reason for her preference for this school is _____, as she put it, it can provide for her future development.

A. which

B. what

C. that

D. this

10. Success comes to those who are willing to risk making mistakes in the _____ of their goals and ambitions, and who are able to learn from those mistakes.

A. procedure

B. pursuit

C. preference

D. progress

11. _____ in the poorest area of Glasgow, he had a long, hard road to becoming a football star.
 A. Being raised B. Raising C. Raised D. To raise
12. ---Remember the first time we met?
 ---Sure. You _____ in the supermarket.
 A. shopped B. have shopped
 C. had shopped D. were shopping
13. Most people work because it's unavoidable. _____, there are some people who actually enjoy work.
 A. As a result B. In addition C. By contrast D. In conclusion
14. It is said that body language _____ 55 percent of a first impression while what you say just 7 percent.
 A. lies in B. goes with C. consists of D. accounts for
15. Please keep in mind _____ two friends disagree, it doesn't always mean one is right and the other is wrong.
 A. when B. that C. whether D. what

第二节：完型填空（共 20 个小题，每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16~35 各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

I was traveling by train from Perth to Central one morning. Quietly sitting there reading, I found myself suddenly listening to the train guard's 16. As I looked up from my paper, I noticed other passengers, 17 absorbed in their smartphones, also appear to be listening. Why did they 18 this message so much?

As best I can recall, the guard said something along the 19, "Good morning, everyone! This is the 7:35 a.m. train from Perth to Central and we are right on time. It is really a 20 morning in Sydney today! The sun is shining; birds are 21, and all's right with the world. I trust you have a great day wherever you're going. Thanks for 22 my train and I hope to see you again soon. Have a great day."

Everyone started smiling, even the 23 talking to one another, all about the guard's 24 and how good it made everyone feel.

I was thinking about this and as I exited the train, I 25 the guard's cabin to thank him, only to be told he had just finished his 26 and was on his way home. Then I 27 down the stairs. At the bottom, I finally 28 the young guard.

"Are you the guard on the 7:35 a.m. train from Perth?"

"Oh, oh, yes, yes," replied the guard, a bit 29 at first.

"Well, I just want to thank you for your message. It is so upbeat and pleasant. Thank you for giving us such a good 30 to the day. Please 31 doing it."

When people are happy in their 32, it shows in what they do and say, which will make a 33 to each other. Can you imagine the conversation that guard would have at table when he 34 home? "Guess what happened to me today---a passenger actually 35 me!"

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 16. A. arrangement | B. explanation | C. appreciation | D. announcement |
| 17. A. previously | B. deliberately | C. anxiously | D. confidently |
| 18. A. object to | B. pay attention to | C. get across | D. give out |
| 19. A. rows | B. texts | C. passages | D. lines |
| 20. A. busy | B. violent | C. lovely | D. free |
| 21. A. falling | B. singing | C. trembling | D. hiding |
| 22. A. leaving | B. decorating | C. taking | D. cleaning |
| 23. A. strangers | B. cleaners | C. acquaintances | D. friends |
| 24. A. warning | B. instruction | C. requirement | D. message |
| 25. A. approached | B. watched | C. ignored | D. escaped |
| 26. A. speech | B. shift | C. advertisement | D. vocation |
| 27. A. went | B. fell | C. raced | D. broke |
| 28. A. missed | B. caught | C. mistook | D. avoided |
| 29. A. honored | B. relaxed | C. moved | D. shocked |
| 30. A. arrangement | B. conclusion | C. start | D. excuse |
| 31. A. remember | B. keep | C. imagine | D. risk |
| 32. A. work | B. lecture | C. challenge | D. traveling |
| 33. A. conversation | B. promise | C. difference | D. compromise |
| 34. A. drove | B. left | C. missed | D. got |
| 35. A. thanked | B. frightened | C. embarrassed | D. followed |

第二部分 阅读理解 (共 20 个小题, 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 50 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Your safety and the security of your personal property are of the primary concern to those of us who welcome you as our guest. We urge you to take advantage of the following suggestions.

Traveling

Be *observant* (机警) when sightseeing or traveling. Stay in well-lit and heavily traveled areas. Don't display large amounts of cash.

Check-in

Keep your luggage within your sight until the hotel porter's coming. Register only your name without your title which indicates your status and your wealth. Require the receptionist to keep secret about your room number and call you if someone wants to find

you. Do not mention your room number in public places. Check out whether the receptionist returns your credit card or ID card, and whether they are the correct ones.

Entering your room

Make sure all equipment works properly, including the door, windows, lights, telephone, bathroom, etc. it is better to check them in front of the room keeper and if anything goes wrong, report to the front desk immediately.

Reading the hotel regulations may also provide you with the tips of security-keeping. Make sure you know the direct way to the lift, fire escapes and nearest telephone.

Telephone

Don't mention any important numbers on the hotel telephone. If somebody calls you and says there is something wrong with your bill, you'd better check it in person, not on the phone.

Guest room security

For additional security use the *deadbolt* (插锁) provided on your door and make sure the windows are locked. As an additional *precautious* (预防措施) measure, please secure the secondary locks provided. Do not admit anyone to your room without first making identification. A one-way viewer is provided in your door to assist with identification. If there is any doubt about the person's identity, please contact the Front Desk.

Safety boxes

Do not leave money or valuables in your room or vehicle. We provide free safety boxes for your use. Hotel is not responsible for items left in your room valued over \$200.

Keys

Safeguard your key. Keep the key within your reach, in case you need it in a hurry. Please do not leave it in the door. Do not give your key to others or leave it unattended. Please leave your key at the Front Desk when you check out.

Reporting

Please report any suspicious activity, or safety concerns to management.

36. The suggestions are most probably from_____.

- A. a police officer
- B. a hotel manager
- C. an experienced traveler
- D. a tour guide

37. What should you do during your check-in?

- A. Ask the receptionist to keep your luggage.
- B. Register your name with your title.
- C. Keep your room number hidden from others.
- D. Let the receptionist keep your credit card or ID card.

38. If you feel doubtful about a stranger who knocks at the door, you should_____.

- A. call the Front desk to make sure
- B. open the door to check the person's ID card

- C. let the person in after you have got his/her name
- D. contact the local police for assistance

39. What can we learn about the tip of keeping keys?

- A. Ask the porter to keep your key.
- B. Keep the key where you can get easily.
- C. Leave the key in the door when you prepare to travel out.
- D. Ask the front desk to keep your key before you check out.

40. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. It is advised to travel to places where there are few people.
- B. The hotel is not responsible for anything you lose.
- C. Don't report to the manager unless you are sure something is going wrong.
- D. You'd better use the deadbolt and the secondary locks together for safety.

B

Christopher Thomas, 27, was a writer by night and a teacher by day when he noticed he was always tired and was losing weight fast. Diagnosed with *diabetes* (糖尿病), Thomas would need to inject himself with *insulin* (胰岛素) three times a day for the rest of his life or risk nerve damage, blindness and even death. And if that weren't bad enough, he had no health insurance.

After a month of feeling upset, Thomas decided he'd better find a way to fight back. He left Canton, Michigan for New York, got a job waiting tables, nicknamed himself the Diabetic Rockstar, and created *diabeticrockstar.com*, a free online community for diabetics and their loved ones—a place where over 1,100 people share personal stories, information, and resources.

Jason Swencki's son, Kody, was diagnosed with diabetes at six. Father and son visit the online children's forums together most evenings. "Kody gets so excited, writing to kids from all over," says Swencki, one of the site's volunteers. "They know what he's going through, so he doesn't feel alone."

Kody is anything but alone: Diabetes is now the seventh leading cause of death in the United States, with 24 million diagnosed cases. And more people are being diagnosed at younger ages.

These days, Thomas's main focus is his charity, Fight It, which provides medicines and supplies to people—225 to date—who can't afford a diabetic's huge expenses. Fight-it.org has raised about \$23,000 in products and in cash. In May, Thomas will hold the first annual Diabetic Rockstar Festival in the Caribbean.

Even with a staff of 22 volunteers, Thomas often devotes up to 50 hours a week to his cause, while still doing his full-time job waiting tables. "Of the diabetes charities out there,

most are putting money into finding a cure," says Bentley Gubar, one of Rockstar's original members. "But Christopher is the only person I know saying people need help now."

41. From the passage, what do we know about Christopher Thomas?

- A. He needs to go to the doctor every day.
- B. He has a positive attitude to his disease.
- C. He studies the leading cause of diabetes.
- D. He encourages diabetics by writing articles.

42. *Diabeitrockstar.com* was created for_____.

- A. volunteers to find jobs
- B. diabetics to communicate
- C. children to amuse themselves
- D. Rock stars to share resources

43. According to the passage, Kody_____.

- A. feels lonely because of his illness
- B. helps create the online kids' forums
- C. writes children's stories online
- D. benefits from *Diabeitrockstar.com*

44. What can we learn about Fight It?

- A. It owns a well-known medical website.
- B. It offers less expensive medicine to diabetics.
- C. It helps the diabetics in financial difficulties.
- D. It organizes parties for volunteers once a year.

45. The last paragraph suggests that Thomas_____.

- A. helps diabetics in his own way
- B. employs 22 people for his website
- C. tries to find a cure for diabetes
- D. works full-time in a diabetes charity

C

Tens of thousands of ancient pictures carved into the rocks at one of France's most important tourist sites are being gradually destroyed. Scientists and researchers fear that the 36,000 drawings on rocks in Mont Bego in the French Alps are being damaged so rapidly that they will not survive for future generations.

The mountain believed to have once been a site for prayer is *scattered* (散布) with 4000-year-old drawings cut into bare rock. But as the popularity of the site increases, the pictures are being ruined by thoughtless *graffiti* (涂鸦).

Jean Clottes is the chairman of the International Committee on Rock Art. He says "People think that because the pictures have been there so long they will always continue to be there. But if the damage continues at this rate there will be nothing left in 50 years."

He describes seeing tourists stamping on the drawings, wearing away the rock and clearness of the artwork as they do so. Some visitors he says even cut off parts to take home as souvenirs. Other researchers describe how people arrive carrying long sticks with sharp ends to scratch their own drawings, or even their names in the rocks.

But experts are divided over the best way to preserve the drawings. Henry de Lumley, director of the Museum of Natural History in Paris, believes that the only way to save the site is to turn the whole mountain into a "no-go" area, preventing the public from going there except on guided tours.

Clottes disagrees. "The measure suggested by Henry de Lumley is the most severe, and while it is the most effective, it is also certain to bring about protests from people who live there" he said. "The site was classified as a historic monument years ago by the Ministry of Culture and we must do as much as possible to save what is there."

Annie Echassoux who also worked on researching the site is alarmed that as the mountain becomes easier to reach — tourists can now avoid the three-and-a-half-hour walk by hiring vehicles — the damage will increase rapidly. She thinks that the only solution is to rope off the area and provide guides. "You can't say the plan can't go ahead because there is no money" she said. "That is not good enough. Money must be provided because the Ministry of Culture has classified this area as a historic site. If we don't take steps, we will be responsible for losing the drawings for the next generation."

46. Jean Clottes says that people who visit the mountain _____.

- A. do not believe the drawings are old.
- B. believe they are allowed to paint there
- C. assume the drawings will not disappear
- D. think the drawings should be left alone

47. According to Jean Clottes some of the visitors to the area have _____.

- A. taken bits of the rock home
- B. helped to clean the drawings
- C. been unable to take photographs
- D. misunderstood what the pictures mean

48. Henry de Lumley is eager to _____.

- A. protect public rights
- B. ban traffic in the area
- C. set up research projects

D. keep out individual visitors

49. Which word best describes Annie Echassoux's attitude towards saving the historic site?

A. Worried. B. Supportive. C. Disappointed. D. Hesitant.

50. This passage has been written about Mont Bego to_____.

- A. advertise the closing of the site
- B. encourage scientists to visit the site
- C. describe fears for the future of the site
- D. warn visitors about the dangers of the site

D

Trust as explained in *Wikipedia* (维基百科) is the feeling of being sure someone or something can be relied upon. Trust is a big topic in many people's lives. It produces an emotional feeling that is tied to the core of a person's very existence.

Why do we want to break anyone's trust? Why does this happen over and over again? It may arise from pride, control, dislikes, a difference of opinion and misunderstandings. Perhaps when you are living your life without self-worth and self-love then you are living your life in a continual state of negative thoughts and feelings. What you feel inside is evident by what you do and what you say. When you shift your energy within yourself and find your place of love and worth then your view of this world will change for the better. This energy shift towards the positive will shift everything that you think, say and do. Being kind to yourself projects outward to the world by being kind and good to others. This projection is the outcome of this positive energy shift. Our true self is one of love and feeling worthy of all of the goodness and happiness.

We have a tendency to look outside of ourselves for content when this feeling of content can be found within ourselves. The answers to our questions about life and love are within us. Sometimes we need to give ourselves a break and to be most loving, most kind and most patient with us. Care for and love yourself to find the joy within. The love and peace of this world is in each and every one of us.

Meditation (沉思) can bridge that trust that we can have in ourselves. Then we can have more trust in the world and in others. When everything around us is breaking up meditation can help to keep us centered so we can find that deep connection of love and worthiness. That is your true self wanting to shine through. We can't control anything else but we can control what we do.

When you choose to help yourself then you choose to trust yourself. Trust can lead us to a life of peace and love and fulfillment. The world has its own programs. Trust in love and peace and live your life like you mean it!

51. The first paragraph serves as a(n)_____.
- A. background B. comparison C. explanation D. comment
52. If you want to have a positive life attitude, you should_____.
- A. save your inside energy to create positive things
B. find a place where you'll be respected
C. make sure what you truly want to do and say
D. try to show your true self naturally and continuously
53. When you fail or feel disappointed you should_____.
- A. stop and adjust yourself
B. continue to work even harder
C. reduce the degree of your feeling of content
D. try to fully recognize your own fault
54. Based on this text meditation might make us_____.
- A. modest when we achieve something
B. move from mistrust to trust
C. live a meaningful and unchangeable life
D. control ourselves successfully as well as the outside world
55. By writing this text the author wants to_____.
- A. encourage us to trust ourselves
B. teach us how to deal with negative energy
C. explain what love and worth are
D. show the importance of meditation

第 II 卷 (满分 35 分)

第一节: 阅读表达 (共 5 个小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读短文, 并按照题目要求用英语回答问题。

While I tried hard to fight against my terrible cancer, my husband passed away due to a heart attack. I was so sad. My mother came to stay with me. I wondered what I'd do with my 86-year-old mother.

A week after she arrived, I asked, "Mom, why don't you *crochet* (用钩针编织) anymore?" She said she didn't know what she could make. I advised, "How about flowers? We can share them with others." Mom nodded. While she worked, I offered assistance. Before long, Mom crocheted many flowers and we sent them to friends and cancer patients. In the next few weeks, several thank-you notes arrived in our mailbox.

Later, Mom wanted to *crochet* the butterfly. She created one and sent it to my friend Yvonne. She loved it and attached it to her hairclip. One day, she called, "Some volunteers

were sent to Haiti to help with the disaster there. Could you send me another butterfly? I wanted some volunteers to bring the butterfly to a girl in Haiti to offer her warmth and hope." Then we sent another one to Yvonne and she again attached it to a hairclip. The hairclip was later brought to a girl in Haiti. The girl, called Mary, had felt sad and hopeless after suffering from the disaster. But when she received and wore the butterfly hairclip, her face brightened. And her bright eyes showed more hope for the future.

I was excited to know that Mom's creativity was encouraging people like this girl. But some people who didn't know us well thought it was a waste of time crocheting these things. Surely, I couldn't see eye to eye with these people on my mom's efforts of crocheting. Her project was meaningful. It made my mother have a purpose in life. And helping her carry out her project, I felt I led a richer and more hopeful life myself.

56. What made the writer feel sad at first? (No more than 10 words)
57. Why did the writer and her mom receive some thank-you notes? (No more than 10 words)
58. How did Mary feel when wearing the butterfly hairclip? (No more than 5 words)
59. What does the underlined part in the last paragraph probably mean? (No more than 5 words)
60. What do you think of the author and her mother? Please explain it in your own words. (No more than 20 words)

第二节：书面表达（满分 25 分）

61. 假设你是晨光中学的李津，你的美国朋友 Peter 想来中国旅行，他写信向你了解他到北京后乘坐何种交通工具在中国旅行比较适宜。请你写封邮件回复 Peter，建议他乘坐高铁。建议理由如下：

- (1) 便捷、准点；
- (2) 舒适、安全；
- (3) 购票方便、价格合理等。

注意：

- ① 词数不少于 100；
- ② 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
- ③ 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

参考词汇：

中国高铁 CHSR (China High-speed Railway)

自助售票机 self-service ticket machine

Dear Peter,

I'm expecting you to come to China. _____

此处不能答题

Yours,
Li Jin

