

## 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	A	C	C	B	A	B	A	C	C	A	C	B	C	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	C	A	B	B	B	A	C	B	C	D	C	B	C	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	B	D	A	B	B	G	B	C	A	E	C	C	A	D	B
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	B	D	A	A	B	D	C	B	D	A					

## A

【语篇导读】本文是一则广告,推荐了几本畅销的科幻小说。

21. B. 推断题。根据第一段中的“*We rounded up dozens of book recommendations for incredible fantasy series with the hope that magic will find its way into your heart and onto your bookshelves.*”可以推断。
22. A. 细节题。根据第一本书的介绍中的“*there are adventures with a dragon*”和第二本书的介绍中的“*whose request for help in saving all the world kicks off an adventure*”可知,两本书的共同点是主角都有历险经历。
23. C. 细节题。根据第三本书的介绍中的“*A lot of fantasy series books are as imaginative as Pratchett’s, but few are as genuinely funny as his.*”可知,这本书和其他的小说相比,更加有趣味性。

## B

【语篇导读】本文讲述了一对盲人兄弟收到了一个录音机作为圣诞礼物,从而影响了作者一生的故事。

24. B. 推断题。根据第一段中的“*The boring newsreader begins talking about a Christmas message from the Vatican. Hadn’t we heard that report earlier? My older brother, Colin, figures out what’s happening. ‘Pete, Pete, it’s a tape recorder! We’ve got our tape recorder!’*”可以推断。
25. C. 推断题。根据第二段中的“*However, Colin—better informed and more realistic about family finances than I was—had no real expectations of getting one.*”可以推断。
26. D. 细节题。根据第三段中的“*The new toy, the size of a small suitcase, dominated the rest of the Christmas holidays. I took my first steps down the path to my career as a broadcaster when I returned to school after the holidays.*”可以推断。
27. C. 主旨题。本文讲述了一对盲人兄弟收到了一个录音机作为圣诞礼物,从而影响了作者一生的故事。

## C

【语篇导读】本文分析了忌妒之心的起因、忌妒的类型、影响以及避免忌妒的方法。

28. B. 细节题。根据第一段中的“*The possible explanations for the natural roots of envy are easy to imagine.*”可以推断。
29. C. 细节题。根据第三段中的“*Scientists find that envying other people stimulates the brain, which is associated with both physical and mental pain.*”可以推断。
30. A. 细节题。根据第四段中的“*In fact, academics have even used the term Facebook envy to capture the uniquely fertile circumstances that social media creates for this destructive emotion.*”可以推断。
31. B. 细节题。根据最后一段中的“*Lots of research shows that gratitude destroys envy.*”可以推断。

## D

【语篇导读】本文介绍了一种减少噪音的公路建造方式。

32. D. 根据第二段第一句可知答案。
33. A. 根据第三段最后一句可知答案。
34. B. 根据第四段中的“*...he then adds another layer below the asphalt...*”可知,asphalt 在 rubber 上方;根据倒数第二段第一句“*The foundation itself uses an even more sophisticated technique to reduce noise further.*”可知,flask-shaped slots 在最下方。
35. B. 根据最后一段第二句“*The success of Kuijpers’ design will depend on how much it eventually costs.*”可知答案。
36. G. 细节句。此句是第二段的段首句,其作用应该是引出本段小标题要表达的意思。结合小标题“*Think twice before landscaping.*”与最后一句“*If you must landscape your yard*”可知,本段是建议大家在改造住所(landscape v.)时,要考虑到对周围野生动植物的影响。G 选项中的“*chop down unsightly trees*”就是 landscape 的具体做法,所以答案选 G。

37. B. 细节句。此句前后意思上发生了转折。前一句说“猫也是动物”，后一句说“在家门以外的猫对于捕杀鸟类毫不仁慈”，所以此空的句子应该是承接前一句“猫也是动物”之意，所以选择 B 项“*It seems cruel to keep them shut up inside the house.*”。
38. C. 细节句。根据本段小标题可知要保护动物，我们就要克制住给野生动物喂食的想法。结合前一句（跑到你家后院来的野生鹿看起来很饿很无助）与后一句（给鹿喂食让它们习惯与人的接触，可是并非每个人都如你一般对动物带有善意）可知，空格处需要一个表示意思转折的句子，所以答案选 C。
39. A. 细节句。此处前一句说给野生鸟类喂养与它们食谱中一致的食物是可以的，那就意味着尽量给它们喂食纯天然未经加工的东西（*nuts and seeds rather than processed bread*）。
40. E. 此段的小标题告诉我们，要保护野生动植物，我们要做的不仅是随时清理自己产生的垃圾，还要“*go the extra mile and pick up cans and bottles left by other people*”E 选项中的“*this litter*”就是指的“*cans and bottles left by other people*”。
41. C. 根据全文可知，颜色们在争执谁才是最好的颜色，所以都“声称”自己是最好，最重要，最有用的颜色。
42. C. 绿色是生命和希望的“象征”，此处考查 sign 的熟词生义：象征。
43. A. 根据上文可知，“绿色”让大家看看乡村，它占据了大多数面积。因此选择 *in the majority*。
44. D. 根据上文可知，“绿色”还在说“*I...*”时，就被“橙色”打断了，*interrupt* 即“打断”。
45. B. 此句译为：“没有我（带来的空间与宁静），你们什么也不是。”
46. B. 此处考查 *carry* 的熟词生义：含有。也可用排除法排除另外三个选项。
47. D. 根据下文可知，“橙色”认为自己的美是如此引人注目（*striking*），以至于只要有它在，人们都不会想到其他颜色。
48. A. 根据上文可知，“红色”无法再“忍受（*stand*）”下去，所以发表了自己的看法。
49. A. 根据“红色”的发言可知，它认为它是生命之源，如果没有它，世界上就没有生命。所以它认为自己是所有颜色的统治者（*ruler*）。
50. B. 此处指颜色们争执不休，都确信（*convinced*）自己更优秀。
51. D. 根据上文可知，“雨”在指责颜色们争斗不休，都试图控制（*dominate*）其余的颜色。*dominate*：支配；控制；左右；影响；在……中具有最重要（或明显）的特色；在……中拥有最重要的位置。
52. C. 此处译为：每个颜色都有其独特的存在意义（*purpose*）。
53. B. 根据上文“雨”的指示可知，颜色们聚集团结（*united*）在一起，共同携手。
54. D. 根据下文可知，颜色们一起构成了彩虹，所以颜色们需要在空中共同延伸（*stretch across*）开来，构成一道彩虹。
55. A. 根据上文可知，“雨”想让颜色们学会和谐共处，欣赏（*appreciate*）其他颜色的美。这也是全文的寓意所在。
56. *which*。此处需要定语从句的引导词。
57. *treatment(s)*。根据上下文可知，此处应填 *treatment(s)*，意思是“治疗”。
58. *them*。此处需填宾语。
59. *have been used*。根据上下文可知，此处需用现在完成时的被动语态。
60. *as*。*be known as*“以……为人所知”。
61. *oldest*。考查形容词的最高级。
62. *positively*。此处需用副词修饰动词词组 *act on*。
63. *contributing*。此处现在分词做结果状语。
64. *an*。枸杞是一种（*an*）很好的抗氧化成分来源。
65. *made*。此处 *made with chicken* 用作定语，修饰前面的 *recipes like porridge, soups and dishes*。

#### 第四部分

##### 第一节

##### 【参考范文】

Dear visitors, are you looking for great destinations for travelling after the epidemic? If so, I'd like to recommend my hometown Changsha to you.

Located in the east part of Hunan Province, Changsha is a favorably-situated city, which is home to fish and rice, where you can taste the freshest food with the finest quality. So for those of you who are particularly fond of food and snacks, Changsha is undoubtedly the place for you. What's more, Changsha is a remarkable city, boasting superb landscapes. One of the most attractive spots is Yuelu Mountain, from the top of which you will have a stunning bird view of the whole city.

Pack up your things and schedule a trip to Changsha! I am fully convinced that you will have a wonderful stay here!

## 第二节

### 【参考范文】

*Touched by what he said, I realized changes are to be made to our shell trip. My eyes filling with tears, I reached my hand into the bucket and began to take out the few perfect shells I had collected and placed them back on the beach. Will and I walked along the beach, collecting only broken shells in our bucket and admiring their beauty. His eyes sparked with joy, which I had never seen. Before we knew it, the bucket was half full. Meanwhile, the tide began to rise and we had to leave the lovely beach.*

*Back home with great joy, we agreed to make more shell trips and build a "broken shell garden". It is a constant reminder of how none of us are perfect. We are all broken in some way, but we still possess beauty and uniqueness beyond belief. Now, whenever we go to the beach, we gather only broken shells. Yes, it's true, while the perfect shells are few and far between, there are many more broken shells left lying on the beach that go unnoticed. If we take the time to look more closely at the broken shells, we can find beauty in their imperfections, and maybe even learn something about ourselves.*

### 评分参考

1. 情节:12分(第一段:拾贝过程的变化;第二段:后来的拾贝描写+主题 beauty in imperfections);
2. 内容的衔接:3分(第一段开头,第一段结尾,第二段开头);
3. 语言:10分(根据准确、流畅、丰富等维度按等级给分)。

### 听力材料

#### Text 1

W: Let's sit outside in the garden. It's such a beautiful day.

M: It is nice right now, (1) but I heard it's supposed to be really windy later on. Anyway, I'm on my way out. I need to buy a rain jacket before the sporting goods store closes.

#### Text 2

M: Hello Carol, I can't remember what Miss Lisa said the writing homework was.

W: There is no homework. Instead, we need to bring and present a book we like. I'm buying mine at the store now.

M: I'll go to the library tomorrow morning. (2)

#### Text 3

W: So when you were younger, were you as good at football as you are now? (3)

M: I was good, but I actually preferred painting and cooking at the time.

W: I'm sure that all of your fans listening to this show are glad that you focused on your talents.

#### Text 4

M: Did you hear that the department store is having a holiday sale? It's on all of their kitchen products and furniture.

W: We don't need any more kitchen electronics, but I think we can finally buy a bigger screen to watch movies on. (4)

#### Text 5

W: How did you find the inspiration for your teamwork speech? I felt like I was watching a film when you gave it.

M: First, I tried to listen to other speeches, but I got nothing from them. It wasn't until I thought about my years at camp that I wrote it. (5)

#### Text 6

W: I'll just ask the question that everyone wants to know. How have you become so famous so quickly? Are you just that talented? (6)

M: Well, people seem to really enjoy my songs, but I would never get anything done if I didn't spend so many hours a day creating them. (6)

W: After an interview on *The Tonight Show* you told everyone that you can always be found in the recording room in your own house. (7) Do you prefer creating the songs to performing them?

M: I enjoy both, but I actually prefer just playing for my wife and son at home.

#### Text 7(第8题为总结题)

M: I was thinking of joining the exchange program this summer. There are five countries that we can go study in until October. I can't decide which country I want to go to, though.

W: Well, if you want to sign up you should decide now. I heard some of the countries are no longer available. Asia and North America both have spaces left though.

M: I was thinking of North America, but maybe I'll go somewhere warmer, like New Zealand. (9)

W: Just remember that our seasons are different. If you go to the south on the other side of the world their seasons are the opposite. Spring here, is autumn in New Zealand and winter there, is summer here. (9)

M: You're right, but I do love going to the beaches there. (9)

Text 8

W: How was your trip to Canada? Did you go sightseeing everywhere you wanted to?

M: I saw so much in the cities. I was amazed by the festivals I attended and the museums about the natives. However, I didn't get to visit the mountains that I really wanted to see because it was just too cold. (10)

W: That's okay. It sounds like you had a good time. I bet you'll be back there someday. What kind of food did you eat there? (11)

M: I was so surprised at how many different cultures live in Canada. They have typical western food, like we do here, but they specialize in different things. There are far more French and Chinese restaurants. I mainly went to the European-style restaurants because my cousin, Gene, really liked them. (11)(12)

W: I thought you went out there for a business trip with your manager, and to meet up with an old friend?

M: Yes. That is why I went there, but not the only thing I did while there. Because I was moving around a lot, instead of paying for a hotel I stayed with Gene. (12)

Text 9

W: You can't just eat potato chips for a meal. It's not enough. (13)

M: Why not? I love the taste of them. Besides, I only eat one small bag for lunch. It's quick and easy.

W: Your body needs more than just artificial flavors and junk food. (13)

M: I eat plenty of vegetables with my dinner. Besides, I have a big breakfast every morning. I'm not really hungry at noon. (14) I don't have much time in between my university classes this year. It's not like when I was growing up and you made me food to bring to school. (16)

W: You're not done growing yet, though. If you want to grow up to be big and strong you should think more about the food you eat.

M: I understand what you're saying, but I don't think it will affect me that much.

W: I just want you to live a long life.

M: I know, but I just went to the doctor and she said I was very healthy. (15) I exercise three times a week for that purpose. When I am out of school and have more time and money, I can change my habits for something better.

Text 10(第 20 题为总结题)

And now for our daily election update. The presidential candidates will be debating in Denver this weekend, and it is going to be an exciting night. Both candidates from New York City will be arriving in Denver early tomorrow to begin preparing. They will meet with the two other candidates and their support teams a few days before the show. (17) Two of the popular talking points to expect are the price of taxes, bus and road repairs. Denver's candidate is trying to focus hard on immigration and worldwide communications. (18) Though it will still be over a year until the American public will be allowed to vote, the candidates want to give as much for the nation to decide who they want to run it. The current president cannot run for office again, because it would go against the law. Many people thought he was going to retire before the last election, but he decided to finish what he started. (19) He wants to make sure the policies that he worked so hard on will be put into place.

Many of our current president's supporters are glad that he has stayed and will be very sad when he is no longer in office.