

## 2022~2023 学年度皖北县中联盟 5 月联考·高三英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

### 听力材料

(Text 1)

W: Dad, did any letters arrive this morning? I'm expecting my school report.

M: Let me see. The pink envelope is a birthday card, the white one is a bill... Oh, that's your report in the brown one.

(Text 2)

M: Hi, this is Tom Green in Room 302. I'm going to catch an 8:30 am flight. So I want a wake-up call at 5 am tomorrow, please.

W: No problem.

M: Thanks. And how far is the airport from here?

W: About half an hour's drive.

(Text 3)

M: I really like this suit, Susan. What do you say?

W: Turn around, Paul. Let me see the back of it. Mm, I think it's suitable for your interview.

M: OK. I believe you have good taste.

(Text 4)

M: Excuse me, can you tell me how to get to the nearest supermarket?

W: Certainly. Go straight for about one mile on Green Street. And then turn right at the traffic light. Walk a few minutes and you'll see a flower store. The supermarket is on the left of it.

(Text 5)

W: Why is Ben so quiet today? He is like a chatterbox most days.

M: Maybe he is sick. He got caught in the rain yesterday when playing toughly in a football game.

(Text 6)

W: Good morning, Mr. Thomson.

M: Good morning. Sorry, what's your name, please?

W: Well, I'm Bella White, a student in your newly opened class.

M: But I don't think I saw you in my first class.

W: I'm sorry, Mr. Thomson. I missed the first class yesterday because I forgot the exact time of the class. I thought it was in the afternoon, so I came here too late.

M: That's OK. Come in, Bella.

W: Thank you, Mr. Thomson.

(Text 7)

W: Your new music player is fantastic.

M: Thanks. It's a gift I have expected for a long time. Last Sunday my parents took me out for a big meal and gave me the gift.

W: You are so lucky to have such a nice family. It's been three months since I last saw my parents.

M: Oh, I understand. You can look at their photos or call them when you miss them.

W: Yes. Although my parents are not around me, I have many nice friends.

M: Hey, why don't we go out for ice cream? That might cheer you up.

W: Great.

(Text 8)

M: It's nice to meet you here, Jenny. What are you doing here?

W: Hi, Tony. I'm buying some decorations for a birthday party.

M: A birthday party? Is it David's?

W: No, it's Andy's. I plan to hold the party in the evening this Sunday.

M: It must be interesting. When does it start?

W: Well, it starts at seven o'clock. But I haven't decided where to hold it. Do you have any good ideas?

M: How about in Peter's restaurant? It's big and clean. But you'd better talk to him first.

W: That's a good idea. I will call him to ask about it. By the way, can you help me choose some suitable balloons?

M: No problem. I'd love to help.

(Text 9)

M: Good morning. I'm thinking about going for a vacation this year with my family. Can you recommend a great place to visit?

W: Morning, sir. Do you want to go somewhere in Italy or abroad?

M: I want to go to an Asian country, like Thailand or Singapore. I've never been to any Asian countries.

W: Well, how about Malaysia? The package is cost-effective and you can enjoy the sea view all the way.

M: I find it attractive. Could you please share the best price for this package?

W: Yeah. It would be about \$2,000 per person for 6—7 days.

M: That sounds reasonable. I'll choose it.

W: And we'll offer a 20% discount if there are more than three people.

M: In addition to me, my wife and my two kids will go.

W: OK. I'll send you a detailed timetable and safety issues on the ship to your email later. And you can also look at this brochure here.

M: Thanks for your introduction.

(Text 10)

Can you believe a year is coming to an end? If you're surprised by how quickly time flies, then you are certainly not alone. I also think so. While you look back on the past year, you may have achieved some goals and learned something new. In the new year, try to look ahead to new opportunities, share experiences and grasp joy, which will make you happy.

The best way to spread that cheer to those around you is to send a wonderful New Year's card to your loved ones. As you prepare for your New Year's Eve party, and, if you feel inspired, write down some challenges and goals for the year ahead. Make sure to share the love with those around you with these affordable New Year's cards. Whether you want to make a joke about the last year or send a message to your friends and family in the new year, these interesting and lovely New Year's cards are sure to be a good choice. Click on the link below to get the best deals on New Year's cards.

#### 参考答案

1~5 CCABA 6~10 ABCCB 11~15 AACB 16~20 BAACB

本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了英国的一些面向留学生的暑期班。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 **What is a summer school?** 部分中“**But most importantly they are set up to increase students' knowledge around a subject.**”可知,暑期班最重要的目的是帮助学生在某一具体的学科方面取得进步。

22. A 细节理解题。根据 **How to apply?** 中“**As for your language level, the university may set an English test for applicants.**”可知,暑期班会通过对学生进行测试来了解他们的英语能力。

23. B 细节理解题。根据 **The University of Leicester Summer School** 部分中“**students have the opportunity to attend high-quality lectures and participate in many extra social events**”可知,该暑期班提供许多额外的社会活动。

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了中国著名的核物理学家、中国原子能科学事业的创始人、“两弹一星”功勋奖章获得者钱三强的生平。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段中“**Qian Sanqiang(1913—1992) was an outstanding scientist and is often called 'The Father of China's Nuclear Program'. He was the chief architect of China's nuclear engineering.**”以及下文可知,作者首先介绍了钱三强所取得的主要成就,接下来主要按照时间顺序介绍了钱三强的学业和事业。

25. B 推理判断题。根据第三段中“**Qian was one of the founders and was about to set up the Institute of Modern Physics of the CAS the following year. This is the first nuclear physics research institute in China.**”和“**Under Qian's leadership, China in the 1950s launched lots of research work in nuclear engineering.**”可知,钱三强回国工作后,一开始就在其领域内起着领导作用。

26. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词上文“**This is the first nuclear physics research institute in China.**”和下文“**a large number of scientists so many in the 'Two Bombs and One Satellite' project came out of it**”可知,该核物理研究所培养了许多科学家,所以在后来的“两弹一星”项目中,许多科学家来自该核物理研究所。

27. B 推理判断题。根据第一段中“**When talking about his success, Qian said, 'At all times and in all countries, the achievements of human beings are due to steady efforts, a down-to-earth style and persistence(坚持不懈).'**”可知,当谈及他的成功时,钱三强说到人类的成就归结于努力、脚踏实地和坚持,所以他是务实的;根据第四段中“**In scientific research, Qian was willing to listen to different voices and gave full play to the role of young scientists. He encouraged them to think independently and put forward opinions that were different from his own, letting them explore freely.**”可知,钱三强心胸开阔,愿意倾听他人意见。



- 本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了甜甜圈的起源。
28. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中“*At first, the plan was to bring supplies as close to the front line as possible.*”可知,救世军的志愿者原来是打算为前线的美国士兵送去物资。
29. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中“*But the closer the volunteers got to the action, the fewer resources they could access.*”和第三段中“*Doughnuts were one of the few sweet foods they could make without an oven, and once they had a fire hot enough to heat the oil, they could fry them up fast. The women had the pan to cook them in, but for other parts, they had to get creative. For example, grape juice bottles became rolling pins(擀面杖) when necessary.*”可知,在当时的情况下,制作甜甜圈是她们最好的选择。
30. D 推理判断题。根据第四段中“*and on the first day, they just had a try at making 150 doughnuts for the group of 800 men. The soldiers even fought over a doughnut. Then they made some changes to their operation, and eventually made 5,000 doughnuts a day.*”可知,Sheldon 和 Purviance 一开始尝试做了 150 个甜甜圈,在分发的时候,士兵们甚至争夺一个甜甜圈,说明甜甜圈很受欢迎,所以士兵们的反应可能让她们受到鼓舞。
31. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段,尤其是最后一句“*The American soldiers' experiences overseas made doughnuts a commonly eaten food for them back home.*”可知,一战后甜甜圈在美国变得受欢迎起来。
- 本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了在庭院中种植本土植物是保护自然、恢复生态的重要手段,因为它们可以为鸟类和其他动物提供重要的食物来源。
32. D 推理判断题。根据第一段中“*When they are reproducing, caterpillars(毛虫) are the only food they eat and feed their young.*”和“*saw adult birds return to their nest every three minutes with a caterpillar. In all, they caught 17 species of caterpillars. Caterpillar hunts are daily work for reproducing pairs. You can't have nesting Carolina Chickadees if you don't have enough plants supporting caterpillars,*” Tallamy says.”可知, Tallamy 通过观察发现了卡罗山雀需要大量的毛虫。
33. A 推理判断题。根据第二段内容可知,人们种植非本土植物是因为这些植物方便打理,而且害虫少,但结果是他们认为害虫的昆虫却是鸟类的食物来源。种植外来植物而非本土植物会导致昆虫减少,从而导致鸟类数量下降,因此,这一行为是有害的。
34. C 细节理解题。根据第四段中“*You begin by using drawing tools to create a map of your property. Then, you can study other people's maps, including carefully selected featured sites to plan your own changes. You can also ask experts for advice, find farms with native plants or talk to others. Over time, as you change your yard, like planting a new native plant, you can return to Habitat Network to edit your map.*”可知, Habitat Network 通过让参与的人记录自己庭院生态的变化来帮助他们。
35. A 标题判断题。根据全文内容可知,本文通过卡罗山雀的例子来说明鸟类和其他动物需要大量昆虫作为食物来源,而种植非本土植物会造成虫子的减少,因此需要人们在庭院种植本土植物,帮助重建生态系统。因此“保护自然,从后院开始”作为标题最合适。
- 本文是一篇议论文。主要探讨了英语中的句子是否能以并列连词开头。
36. G 根据空前“*Maybe the widespread rule against using these words at the start of a sentence began as a well-intended caution.*”可知,G 项(但是这个不适宜的语法规则的起因已无历史记载可查。)与空前内容构成转折关系,且都在谈论起因,符合语境。
37. A 根据本段主旨句及空前“*You can turn in your homework by printing it at home and then handing it to the teacher at the beginning of class.*”可知,A 项(或者你可以简单地通过电子邮件发送。)与空前内容构成选择关系,并且与上文句式一致。
38. F 根据本段主旨句中“*when you need to connect a sentence to a previous paragraph*”提示可知,F 项(然后下一段可以以与之相关的观点开始。)符合语境。
39. B 根据空后的例子可知,B 项(它也可以预示一个意想不到的转折。)总领下文,符合语境。
40. D 根据空后内容可知,并列连词虽然有用,但不可滥用,故 D 项(并列连词不应该使用得过于频繁。)适合作为本段主旨句。
- 本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者的妹妹每天都会在作者上学期间将她的房间弄得很乱。但生气之余,作者意识到妹妹只有三岁,正在用自己的方式探索这个世界,而且她很爱作者,所以她总选择作者的房间来探索和破坏。
41. C 根据第四段中“*I pushed my room door open and saw damage! There were a few headless dolls, some broken blocks, and a few juice-stained stuffed animals.*”可知,今天也不例外(no exception),作者的房间遭到了破坏。
42. B 根据第四段中“*My mother ran up to me, embarrassed.*”可知,妈妈此刻并不知道妹妹做的事,因此,当作者回到家,妈妈微笑迎接(greeted)她。
43. C 根据下文“*But I was still doubtful about it.*”可推知,此处指好像没什么不对劲(wrong)。
44. D 根据下文“*Callie had enjoyed the cookie so much that she wanted to share it with my angel*”可知,Callie 想要与作者最喜欢的小雕像分享巧克力曲奇饼干,所以小雕像的嘴巴(mouth)周围有饼干。



45. B 根据上一句可知,显然(Obviously),Callie非常喜欢那块饼干,以至于她想和作者最喜欢的小雕像分享。
46. A 根据下文“I didn’t see her, but I heard the TV blaring(发出声音) in the other room.”可知,作者在四处寻找(looked around for) Callie。
47. A 根据下文对家庭活动室的描述可知,作者检查了下(examined)家庭活动室。
48. C 根据下文“There were toys all over the floor”可知,家庭活动室很乱(messy)。
49. D 根据上文“Maybe she hadn’t entered today.”和下文“breathed a sigh of relief”可知,作者满怀希望(hopeful),如释重负地松了一口气。
50. A 根据下文“I was still angry with my little sister”可知,作者愤怒地(in anger)叫喊道。
51. C 根据下文“I knew that soon my room would truly belong to me”可知,妈妈答应(promised)今晚给作者的门上装一把防 Callie 的锁。
52. B 根据上文可知,作者对妹妹破坏她的房间感到很生气,在知道她的房间将会真正属于自己的时候,应该是感觉好多了(better)。
53. A 根据上文的讲述可知,妹妹的行为使作者的生活很不愉快(unpleasant)。
54. B 根据第三段中“There were toys all over the floor”及第四段中“There were a few headless dolls, some broken blocks, and a few juice-stained stuffed animals.”可知,毕竟(After all)妹妹只有三岁,正在用她自己的方式了解这个世界。
55. D 根据上文可知,妹妹总是选择去探索和破坏(destroy)作者的房间,因为她很爱作者。  
本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了工作责任感的概念以及在职场中表现出责任感的重要性。
56. an 考查冠词。此处泛指“某名员工”,且 employee 是以元音音素开头的单词,故用不定冠词 an。
57. professionally 考查词形变化。此处修饰动词 follows,故填副词形式。
58. actions 考查名词复数。action 此处意为“所做之事;行为”,为可数名词,Your daily actions at work 意为“你工作中的日常行为”,表复数含义,故填 actions。
59. are 考查谓语动词时态和主谓一致。此处讲述一般事实,用一般现在时,且主语为上文 and 连接的三个并列部分,用复数形式,故填 are。
60. placed 考查非谓语动词。the expectations 与 place 之间是动宾关系,故用动词的过去分词作后置定语。
61. with 考查介词。bond with sb. 为固定短语,意为“建立与某人的互信关系”。
62. Knowing 考查非谓语动词。supervisors 与 know 为主动关系,故用现在分词形式作原因状语。
63. who/that 考查定语从句。此处引导限制性定语从句,指代先行词 employees,表人,故填 who/that。
64. to perform 考查非谓语动词。make an effort to do 为固定搭配,意为“努力做……”。
65. and 考查连词。此处意为“他们忙于日常活动进而建立一种责任文化”,表递进关系,故填 and。

#### 第一节

Dear Penny,

The Model Aircraft Club in our school I'm in is going to hold a Model Aircraft Works Show for high school students in the activity center. It starts on May 20th and lasts two weeks. I know you have been into all kinds of models and I remember you showed me some pictures of model cars made by yourself. This show, whose theme is to fly on the wings of science, is surely a good chance for us to learn more about model aircraft. In addition to enjoying the wonderful show, we can also make model aircraft by ourselves. So don't hesitate to join us.

Hope to hear from you soon.

Yours,  
Li Hua

#### 第二节

Victor immediately called the first-aid center and rushed home. After a little while, Victor got back to the entrance with a shovel and a flashlight. “Hey! I'm back!” he shouted, assuring the kids that he would rescue them. Then, he began digging through the rocks at the entrance. It wasn't easy for one man to dig through the rocks, but he was trying his best. Meanwhile, William and his friends tried to stay calm and told Sarah not to worry. A few minutes later, William and his friends could see the flashlight shine through the cave's entrance, which made them excited.

Soon, the teenagers walked outside the cave and took a deep breath in the fresh air. Fortunately, Sarah felt better. Just then, medical workers arrived and examined the children carefully to make sure they were OK. William looked at Victor who was worn out and regretted making fun of him when they first met. He apologized to the great forester and thanked him for rescuing him and his friends. Later, the teenagers' parents arrived and were grateful to Victor for his timely rescue. Also, the teenagers promised their parents they wouldn't lie and take such a dangerous adventure again.

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