

# 2020~2021 学年湖北省新高考模拟联考英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

## 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: I had a very strange dream last night. I dreamt I won a competition.

W: Oh, really? What did you win, money, a new car?

M: I won a holiday on a desert island. I hope it will come true.

(Text 2)

M: We are having a little party at the weekend. Can you and Tom come?

W: That sounds nice. Thank you, but I'll have to check with Tom.

(Text 3)

M: So, Jane, how long have you been an author?

W: Well, Tom, I didn't start writing until I was in my thirties. And I am over 70 now. So goodness, I must have been writing for about 40 years.

(Text 4)

W: Excuse me, do you have any batteries? I need some for my radio.

M: Sure, they are over there, next to the pens.

(Text 5)

W: Do you think you could give me a lift to the station?

M: I'm terribly sorry, I can't. I have to be at work by 8:30. I can call you a taxi, though.

(Text 6)

M: Hi, Mary, you're back. How was New York?

W: Great. Have you ever been there?

M: No.

W: I think it's probably my favorite city.

M: Really? What's so great about it? I heard it was quite dirty.

W: In some parts may be. But there is just so much going on, the theaters, restaurants, shops and museums. They make London and Paris look like country towns. The only problem was the weather. It was freezing.

M: What a shame!

(Text 7)

M: How can I help you, Miss Johnson?

W: Hmm, first I'd like to order 30 coats, order No: P25G5.

M: OK, order No: P25G5, coats: 30.

W: Hmm, how much are they?

M: 45 dollars each.

W: OK, and gloves. Order No: P28D5. How much are they?

M: 5 dollars a pair. How many do you need?

W: 50.

M: Gloves: 50 pairs. 5 dollars a pair, P28D5. OK.

W: And shoes. Err, 25 pairs of order No: P26T5.

M: Shoes: order No: P26T5, 25 pairs at 18 dollars a pair. Is that OK?

W: Yes. That's fine.

(Text 8)

M: Hello.

W: Dad, it's me, Crusty.

M: Crusty, how are you?

W: I am fine, but still a little tired.

M: I can imagine. What's work like?

W: It's still too early to say. But I think it's going to be really good. It's a big company, but everybody's been so kind and helpful.

M: And how about the city? Have you seen much of it yet?

W: I've seen a bit. It just seems such a big busy city. I don't see how I ever find my way around.

M: I know. Big cities can seem really strange and frightening at first. Where are you living?

W: Well, I found a tiny apartment, but it's in the downtown area and it's close to work.

M: It all sounds really interesting. Hope you'll enjoy yourself there.

(Text 9)

M: Doctor Stone, how did you become an expert on smell?

W: Well, I didn't intend to in the first place, but when I was at university, there was a course on senses. The other senses seem to be more concrete somehow. The smell is so personal. I found it extremely interesting.

M: Do you have any interesting information to give us about smells?

W: Well, let's see. Did you know that it's harder to forget smell than to forget facts? There have been experiments where people can pick up a particular smell 30 days after smelling it for the first time.

M: Really? So smells can bring about more memories than... say music?

W: That seems to be the case.

M: That's interesting. So what's your favorite smell?

W: Oh, I have lots of different ones. The smell of the sea reminds me of happy family holidays and the smell of roses makes me think of my friend's house. Strangely enough, I like the smell of aircraft fuel at airport. And I know I'm going to flight to somewhere exciting. But it's the general smell of my garden in the rain that I really like the most. That means I am at home where I should be.

(Text 10)

W: My husband and I had decided to buy a new house. And I'd made an appointment to see our bank manager. I'd never met him before and was a little nervous. I drove into town and was looking around to find a parking space outside the bank. I just started backing into the space when another car drove into it. I was very angry. I opened my window and shouted at the driver. He ignored me and walked away. It took me 20 minutes to find another space. As soon as I had parked the car, I rushed into the bank. I was 10 minutes late for my appointment. I went to the manager's office, knocked and walked in. The manager was sitting behind his desk. He was the man who had taken my parking space.

#### 参考答案

1~5 ACBCC 6~10 ABBCA 11~15 BCACB 16~20 BAABC

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了在时代广场及其周边举行的几项新年庆祝活动。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Watch the Times Square New Year's Eve's Ball Drop** 一节中“The famous Waterford Crystal ball... will be raised at around 18:00 to the top of the flagpole at the Times Square.”可知,“升球仪式”在 18:00 点左右举行。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 **Join the bike ride and dance** 一节中“just in time for an informal dance party with the group(festival dress is needed),”可知,参加舞会有着装要求。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 **Celebrate New Year's Eve at the Comedy Cellar** 一节中“Laugh your way into the New Year with the country's best comedians at New York's most famous comedy club.”可知,游客可以在 Comedy Cellar 欣赏到著名喜剧演员的精彩表演。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了传奇校长 Joe Clark 把问题重重的 Eastside High School 转变成轰动美国的模范高中的故事。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“Many of the students who attended the school faced violence, crime, drugs and troubled family life.”可知,该校的许多学生都来自问题家庭。

25. A 词义猜测题。根据第六段“*But Thomas McEntyre, one of 300 students who were kicked out of Eastside High School,*”可推断, *Kick out* 与画线词同义。
26. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“*In 1989, actor Morgan Freeman played Clark in the movie *Lean on Me*. That movie was based on Clark’s experiences at Eastside High School.*”可知, *Morgan Freeman* 是该剧的演员。
27. B 推理判断题。根据第一段“... whose unusual way of encouraging his students became the subject of a 1989 Hollywood movie.”及第二段“*‘You are not inferior(低人一等)’ was what Clark would often tell his students at Eastside High School in Paterson, New Jersey.*”可推断, *Joe Clark* 校长很能鼓励这些问题学生。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了 *Starship* 最近的试飞进展。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第三段“*The entire flight lasted six minutes and 42 seconds.*”可知, 这个测试飞行持续了 402 秒。
29. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“... when the engines were successfully restarted for touchdown, which caused *Starship* to come down a little bit too fast.”可知, *Starship* 未达到必要的着陆速度。
30. B 推理判断题。根据第五段“*SpaceX intends to use Starship to put massive satellites into orbit around Earth, besides delivering people and cargo(货物) to the moon by 2024 and Mars in 2026.*”及最后一段“*But Musk admitted for the first time after the test failure that his timelines could be too optimistic.*”可推断, *SpaceX* 公司在 2024 年载人登月计划很可能实现不了。
31. D 标题判断题。通读全文, 尤其是第二段“*That’s almost 100 times higher than the previous test flights.*”可知, 这次试飞达到了前所未有的飞行高度, 故 D 项符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了对导致鄱阳湖水位下降的原因进行量化分析的重要性。

32. A 推理判断题。根据第一段“*Identifying the main factors of lakes’ decline is of great value for global lake management and lake recovery, especially for the largest freshwater lake in China, Poyang Lake.*”可推断, 作者的目的在于突出该研究的必要性和价值。
33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“*Moreover, the variations in the lake’s water output directly affect the environments in the East China Sea.*”可知, 作者认为鄱阳湖对东海的生态非常重要。
34. C 细节理解题。根据第四段“... to date, there have been no studies that attempt to distinguish and quantify the contribution of each possible factor on the lake’s recent low water levels.”可知, 目前还没有相关的量化分析。
35. A 文章出处题。根据最后一段“*Therefore, the objectives of my study are to quantify the contribution of each factor leading to Poyang Lake’s dryness.*”可推断, 本文节选自一篇研究报告。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了撰写入学申请书时需要注意的问题。

36. B 根据空后“*简历必须显示你的生活经历、爱好、梦想、性格、价值观、人生观及世界观*”可推断, B 项“*简历不能只罗列你所做过的事*”符合。
37. G 根据该段主题句中的关键词 *the volunteer work* 可推断, G 项符合。
38. F 空前提到你应该在申请书中说明你所参加过的各种课外学习及科研活动, 故 F 项“*这些活动表明你不但了解自己选择的研究方向, 还能说明你对该专业的热爱*”符合。
39. D 空前及空后都是在谈申请书中的语言规范问题, 故 D 项符合。
40. A 根据空后“*What will make you the most interesting contributor to that dinner table conversation?*”可推断, *Hafeez Lakhani* 是把申请入学比作加入饭局, 故 A 项符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。数字技术在给我们带来了方便的同时也几乎剥夺了我们独处的机会。

41. B 数字技术几乎剥夺了我们独处的机会。从这个意义上讲, 它们重塑了(reshaped)我们的生活。
42. C 无时无刻不在的连接终结了我们的私人空间。“bring... to an end”意为“使……结束”, 为固定短语。
43. D 无处不在的网络让我们变得触手可及(reachable)。
44. B 人们不但可以通过计算机(computers)还能通过手机进行通话、发邮件及短信。
45. D 许多人已经非常依赖(dependent)数字技术。
46. B 如果不使用(using)数字技术, 许多人就会成为这个社会的局外人。

47. A 另外(Also),许多的工作也需要我们保持连接。
48. C 从这一点来看,无处不在的连接对于那些希望不被打扰的人来讲确实是个累赘(burden)。
49. D 不过,对于那些真的(really)希望独处的人来讲还是有可能的。
50. B 计算机可以被关闭(shut down)。
51. C 这种选择有好处(advantages),也有坏处。
52. B 如果有人在大山里迷路了(lost),手机有可能会决定生死。
53. A 当然,如果被迫接听那些不想接的电话,人们也会感到很无奈(trapped)。
54. A 事实上,社会对于数字技术的态度也是千差万别的(vary)。有人视之为福音,有人视之为诅咒。
55. D 但是,不管你喜欢与否,我们很难想象没有数字技术进步(achievements)的生活将会是什么样子。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了美国总统 William McKinley 的宠物鹦鹉华盛顿邮报如何讨人欢心的轶事。

56. the 考查冠词。25th 为序数词,故与定冠词 the 连用。
57. had 考查动词时态。该句叙述的事发生在过去,故用所给动词的过去式。
58. opening 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词作定语,修饰名词 lines,故用所给动词的现在分词形式。
59. was put 考查动词的时态与语态。该句陈述的是过去的事实且主语 he 与及物动词 put 是一种动宾关系,故此处用一般过去时的被动语态。
60. himself 考查代词。根据句意“华盛顿邮报极力让自己受欢迎”可知,此处用所给代词的反身代词 himself。
61. cheerfully 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰动词 say,作状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式 cheerfully。
62. which 考查定语从句。分析该句成分可知,该空引导的是一个非限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,先行词为 the *Washington Post* newspaper,故此处用关系代词 which。
63. powerful 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 was 的表语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 powerful。
64. and 考查连词。该句句意表示“《华盛顿邮报》的创始人 Stilson Hutchins 和 McKinley 总统彼此认识”,故该句用并列连词 and。
65. ladies 考查名词复数。lady 此处为可数名词,根据空前“Washington Post took his job quite seriously, and tried his best to make \_\_\_\_\_ (he) welcome—especially to women.”可知,此处用所给名词的复数。

**第一节**

One possible version:

Dear Angela,

I'm Li Hua. I joined a group tour provided by your company during the National Day holiday. My experience with the tour is really good. I am particularly impressed with the high standard of service and the attention to detail given to us by your guide Lily. I think it is well worth the money and it is a tour I will never forget. I will be very happy to recommend your company to my friends who want to take a trip to the same attractions.

Thank you.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

**第二节**

One possible version:

*Mike unwillingly agreed.* Every other day, he would go running with his dad. He still went to the swim meets each week but he didn't do well. Seeing that it was really hard for Mike, his father sometimes couldn't help inviting Mike to get some of his luck ice cream. But he refused the sweet treat and continued running with his father.

*Finally the big competition of the season came.* As he dived into the swimming pool, he kicked his legs and stretched his arms as hard as he could. This race seemed much longer. When he finished the race, he felt really tired and was not sure what to expect. Suddenly he heard thundering cheers from the audience and saw his parents were smiling from ear to ear. His jaws dropped as he looked at the scores. He had beaten his own record, and everyone else's too. Mike realized he had won his race, without the help of his luck ice cream.