

秘密★启封并使用完毕前【考试时间：2023年9月20日下午15:00-17:00】

南充市高2024届高考适应性考试（零诊）

英语试题

本试卷分为试题卷和答题卡两部分，其中试题卷共12页，答题卡共2页。满分150分，考试时间120分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。

2. 选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号，不能答在本试卷上，否则无效。

3. 考试结束后将答题卡收齐，

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）

回答听力部分时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将你的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共5小题：每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. Why does the man make the call?

A. To apologize for being late.

B. To invite the woman to the library.

C. To change the place of an appointment.

2. What is the time now?

A. It's 6:35.

B. It's 8:45.

C. It's 7:00.

3. Where does the conversation take place?

A. In a repair shop.

B. In a camera store.

C. In a photography studio.

4. What are the speakers discussing?

A. The time to spare between talks.

- B. The questions to ask after talks.
 - C. The number of talks to give.
5. What does the woman want the man to do?
- A. Help to deal with a document.
 - B. Repair a computer.
 - C. Get her a disk.

第二节（共15小题：每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. What are the speakers doing?
- A. Watching overseas news.
 - B. Discussing a job advertisement.
 - C. Planning a holiday abroad.
7. What does the man mean in the end?
- A. He isn't in need of a holiday now.
 - B. He would like to get a new place.
 - C. He has no interest in the position.

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8. What does the woman advise the man to do?
- A. Go to the Electric Company Office.
 - B. Pay electric bill first.
 - C. Open a checking account.
9. How do most people pay the electric bill?
- A. In cash.
 - B. By check.
 - C. By phone.

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10. Why was the woman unable to attend the party?
- A. Because she looked after her grandfather.
 - B. Because she went to see a doctor.
 - C. Because she had a headache.
11. How long did the party last?
- A. About 3 hours.
 - B. About 3.5 hours.

C.About 4.5 hours.

12.What impressed the man most i the party?

A.The atmosphere.

B.The food.

C.The music.

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13.Where are the speakers?

A.In Japan.

B.In Australia.

C.In America.

14.What might be a problem for the woman?

A.Understanding the local language.

B.Talking with her workmates.

C.Correcting her accent.

15.How often do the club members meet?

A.Twice a month.

B.Once a week.

C.Twice a week.

16. What does the club mainly help its members to do?

A. Communicate with local people.

B.Enjoy themselves together.

C.Learn about life abroad.

听第10段材料，回答第1至20题。

17.What is the speaker mainly talking about?

A.The destruction from a hurricane.

B.The ways to survive a hurricane.

C.Her experience of a nature disaster.

18.Where did the speaker move things from the yard?

A.Into the basement.

B.Into the garage.

C.Into the storeroom.

19.What was the speed of the wind most of the time?

A.About 80 miles an hour.

B.About 90 miles an hour.

C.About 100 miles an hour.

20.How did her husband feel during the hurricane?

A.Anxious.

B.Scared.

C.Calm.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分40分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

A

Training for your future

Whether it's an overnight pre-college program or a local day camp, summer programs for teens are a great opportunity to pursue new interests, improve existing skills, and make new friends outside of the classroom.

World Scholars Academy

World Scholars Academy offers elite summer computer science courses for ages 12-18 designed and taught by world-leading software engineering scholars. Explode your future career path and accelerate your success with high-level instruction in coding and computer science led by the world's most accomplished educators.

Cost: \$ 1,800

Provided by: college

Session length: two weeks

Hollinsummer

Hollinsummer is a summer program for young women with interests in creative writing, social justice, theater, or riding. Designed for passionate, talented high school girls, Hollinsummer brings together students from across the country for an exciting week of learning on one of Virginia's most beautiful campuses.

Cost: \$ 1,500

Provided by: college

Session length: one week

ArtsBridge Summer

Sing, dance and act your heart out for two incredible weeks. These programs provide specialized guidance on what it takes to be a theater artist, from acting to song and dance with an eye on college admission in the performing arts.

Cost: \$ 3,000

Provided by: independent provider

Session length: two weeks

Future Stars

The baseball camp is designed for campers of all skill levels. Campers are grouped according to their age and skill. They are able to improve their level of play and raise their confidence on the field in a fun, team-oriented environment.

Cost: \$ 1,499

Provided by: independent provider

Session length: one week

21. Which is most suitable for students who love computer science?

A. World Scholars Academy.

C. ArtsBridge Summer.

B. Hollinsummer.

D. Future Stars.

22. What is special about Hollinsummer'/?

A. It is the cheapest summer program.

B. Only female can participate in this program.

C. It is the only one-week summer program of all.

D. Participants are required to have basic writing skills.

23. What do ArtsBridge Summer and Future Stars have in common?

A. Both have specialized courses on theater.

B. Both promote individualism over teamwork.

C. Both are organized by independent providers.

D. Both group campers based on their age and skill.

B

I fell in love with rhinos when I worked in a zoo in the 80s, and spent much of the next 20 years as the keeper of the largest captive group of rare black rhinos.

There's a popular misconception that rhinos are aggressive and stupid, but I discovered sensitive, affectionate animals. In the past few decades, their numbers have dropped dramatically. In recent years, I've helped look after rhinos being moved to reserves, so they can form new populations in countries that have few left. Last year, I helped on a project to fly five black rhinos to the Serengeti National Park. Once there, the animals had to be kept captive for a few weeks to adapt to the new environment, in which time they lived in " bomas " -wooden enclosures (围场) with "bedrooms". designed to create a calm space.

A couple of weeks before their planned release, the sky was heavy with smoke. Watching the flames rushing through the bush toward the bomas, I froze. Terrified that it would catch fire, my instinct was to release the rhinos, but they hadn't yet been fitted with transmitter (发信器). If I let them out into a bushfire and they were injured, we'd have great difficulty tracking them down. So I dashed back to the bomas and called the rhinos to the bedrooms. Sensing the fear in my voices, they moved without hesitation and remained astonishingly calm. It was crucial that the rhinos didn't panic →they can easily hurt each other if they do.

Meanwhile, the rangers managed to beat the closest flames away. At last, after half an hour, the wind changed direction and the fire began to recede. That we and the rhinos had escaped uninjured was a miracle. The teamwork of everybody there played a large part, and the rhinos were very much a part of that team. The relationships we'd built with them had proved crucial-had they or we panicked, all our work would have been in vain. Instead, two weeks later, they were released into the wild, ready to found part of a new population in the Serengeti.

24. What kind of animals does the author think rhinos are?

A. Unfriendly.

- B.Cruel.
C.Mild.
D.Curious.
25. Why did the black rhinos have to live in "bomas" for some time?
- A. To be trained to act less aggressively.
B.To get ready for life in a new habitat.
C.To learn crucial survival skills in the wild.
D. To form a closer relationship with humans.
- 26.What was the author's first reaction to the bushfire?
- A.She had to put out the nearest flames.
B.She had to set the rhinos free immediately.
C.She had to plant transmitters in the rhinos.
D. She had to lead the rhinos to a safer place.
- 27.What is the last paragraph mainly about?
- A.Why protecting rhinos is important.
B.How the rhinos were released to the wild.
C.What enabled the rhinos to remain calm.
D.What helped the rhinos and people escape.

C

Doge, Grumpy Cat, Pepe the Frog...these memes(表情包)are often used in our chats with friends on the internet. But now they have also found their way into the world of fashion.

According to a global fashion search engine Lyst, memecore(梗式穿搭)will become one of the biggest fashion hits this year. Following this trend, some brands have pushed memes to their "extremes" to get people excited. For example, UK fashion brand JW Anderson has used goldfish tanks and pixels(像素) as part of its design. Spanish fashion brand Loewe has brought out boots in the shape of bags.

This meme-inspired fashion trend is "a rejection of the idea that clothing has to obey rules defining what's 'in' and 'out'," as the fashion website CR Fashion Book notes. The only rule is to "wear what you want, even if it seems odd to those who aren't in on the joke."

This attitude of fashion freedom has struck a chord with many young people. According to Refinery29, a creative global platform for young people, as aesthetics(审美)change rapidly, people often ask what their aesthetic is because they want something to define themselves. Growing up on the Internet, surrounded by nontraditional memes and comment sections, young people want to challenge the usual systems of taste.

Meanwhile, in an era filled with stress and competition, people are left craving for jokes and irony. Now the memecore fashion trend can provide a supply to meet this demand.

Some people might say that the rise of memecore fashion is "a form of escapism", an idea put forward by CR Fashion Book. But in a stressful life, why not wear some memecore clothes and bring more joy to both yourself and others?

28. What is the idea behind memecore fashion?
- A. Wearing what is widely accepted.
B. Following the latest global fashion trends.
C. Wearing what makes you stand out.
D. Breaking the rules and wearing what you love.
29. Why is Refinery29 mentioned in Paragraph 4?
- A. To support that young people like memecore fashion.
B. To prove the importance of memes in young people's lives.
C. To introduce the effects of memecore fashion on young people.
D. To indicate that young people follow the usual systems of taste.
30. Which is closest in meaning to "craving for" in Paragraph 5?
- A. allowing for
B. begging for
C. longing for
D. fighting for
31. What does the author think of the memecore fashion trend?
- A. It's a way to spread happiness.
B. It improves young people's aesthetics.
C. It's funny and ironic but can offend others.
D. It's a form of escapism and should be avoided.

D

Most people hate mosquitoes-but scientists are about to build a "mosquito factory" to release modified (改良的) mosquitoes.

The modified mosquitoes carry a bacterium called Wolbachia pipientis (沃尔巴克氏菌), which can be naturally found in most insect species. However, it's rarely discovered in mosquitoes. "We actually grow these mosquitoes that contain the bacterium," Scott O'Neill, an Australian scientist involved in the project, told CBC News. When the modified mosquitoes are released, they slowly spread the bacterium to the population.

Several studies have demonstrated the insects' success. For example, a controlled experiment in Indonesia showed that the modified insect helped reduce the cases of the disease dengue (登革热) by 77 percent, according to a study paper published in 2021.

The World Mosquito Program has announced that it will release modified mosquitoes in many of Brazil's urban areas over the next 10 years. The aim is to protect up to 70 million people from diseases such as dengue, an infectious disease mainly spread by mosquitoes.

Brazil has one of the highest rates of dengue infection in the world, according to the Nature website. "More than 1,000 people died of dengue in 2022 because of the spread of mosquitoes. It's going everywhere," Luciano Moreira, a scientist in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, told CBC News.

Another way to prevent mosquitoes from spreading diseases is by producing genetically modified

mosquitoes(GM). In 2022, the US Environmental Protection Agency cleared the release of 2.4 billion GM mosquitoes in California and Florida.



According to the agency, GM mosquitoes carry two types of genes: a self-limiting gene that prevents female offspring (后代) from surviving, to adulthood; and a marker gene that allows researchers to identify GM ones in the wild. After being released, GM mosquitoes lay eggs, so the genes are passed on to offspring. In this way, the number of female mosquitoes is reduced, therefore reducing the chance of spreading disease.

32. What is the final purpose of building the "mosquito factory"?
- A. To prevent the spread of mosquito-borne diseases.
 - B. To produce massive mosquitoes for scientific research.
 - C. To study the behavior of mosquitoes in different environments.
 - D. To replace the natural mosquito population with a modified one.
33. What is the function of Paragraph 5 in the text?
- A. It states challenges facing the program.
 - B. It provides the background to the program.
 - C. It shows the expected effect of the program.
 - D. It indicates an opinion on the announcement.
34. How does the self-limiting gene in genetically modified mosquitoes work?
- A. By limiting their ability to lay eggs.
 - B. By making them immune to disease.
 - C. By reducing their offspring's lifespans.
 - D. By allowing them to be easily identified.
35. What can be the best title for the text?
- A. Reclassing GM Mosquitoes
 - B. Reducing Dengue in Brazil
 - C. Experimenting on Modified Insects
 - D. Modifying Infectious Mosquitoes

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The Rise of "China-chic"

Over past years, guochao, or "China-chic" has been gaining popularity among Chinese consumers. Guochao conveys the cultural heritage and values of China. _____ 36 _____ "China-chic" is rising, but what is it?

The idea of guochao was first borrowed from some international brands, and began to win over Chinese consumers in 2015. _____ 37 _____ In 2018, Chinese sportswear brand Li-Ning presented its Wu Dao (the principles of Taoism) collection at the New York Fashion Week. It featured bright red color and Chinese characters. More brands have since followed, heralding (预示) the early period of guochao.

_____ 38 _____ This was a period when applications of big data, cloud computing, the Internet of Things, and 5G technology hit the market one after another. Domestic tech companies such as Huawei, Xiaomi, and DJI made headlines.

In its third stage, guochao became more common in everyday life. Over the past decade, guochao has expanded

from consumer goods to experiential products. As consumers are showing greater interest in cultural identity and creativity, productions like the TV program National Treasure, and the dance show Night Banquet in Tang Dynasty Palace integrate cultural and historical elements with the latest audio-visual technologies. _____ 39 _____

Nowadays, guochao is moving to the next stage. No matter how the trend evolves, Chinese people's positive attitude toward the country's development and their recognition of and growing confidence in national culture won't change. _____ 40 _____ Seen from a broader perspective, guochao mirrors the rise of China, a country eager to make its presence felt globally. Guochao is a style, but more importantly, it transmits culture and values.

- A. The trend grew in the following years
- B. They give the viewers a totally new experience
- C. The next stage saw the rise of China's native fashion trends
- D. It also expresses national pride and confidence in a new era
- E. The second period of guochao mainly features hi-tech sectors
- F. Its success will rely first and foremost on gaming cultural confidence
- G. The concept of "Made in China" was recognized as the representation of Chinese culture

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分45分)

第一节 完形填空 (共20小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分30分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C和D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I clearly remember the day when I started my journey towards becoming a minimalist.

It was one _____ 41 _____ in April 2013. My daughter, Emily, had just turned two. She usually _____ 42 _____ herself with a few toys when I quickly showered and got ready for the day. Her growing curiosity often _____ 43 _____ her to get into the drawers and cupboards. I was often _____ 44 _____ when I found cupboards emptied and messes everywhere.

On this particular day, she _____ 45 _____ the cupboard filled with all my various lotions (润肤露). It still _____ 46 _____ me why I had so many partially used bottles of lotions and creams. Even if I didn't _____ 48 _____ a certain one, I never threw it away because I thought I might need it one day, or didn't want to be _____ 49 _____. When I got out of the _____ 50 _____, I found Emily standing by my bedside table with an entire bottle of runny, shimmering (微闪的) lotion _____ 51 _____ all over the table, herself, her pajamas, and the carpet. And cleaning lotion out of carpet is _____ 52 _____ fun or easy.

Right then and there I decided enough was enough! I was so _____ 53 _____ of cleaning up the same messes and the same _____ 54 _____ that I didn't even need. I got a big _____ 55 _____ bag and started getting rid of every unneeded and unloved item, which really gave me a sense of liberation and _____ 56 _____.

This event really my mindset about stuff and _____ 58 _____ motivated me to live a life with fewer things. For me, minimalism is not a destination but a _____ 59 _____. And I will _____ 60 _____ on this path for the rest of my life.

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 41. A. afternoon | B. night | C. evening | D. morning |
| 42. A. equipped | B. comforted | C. entertained | D. rewarded |
| 43. A. allowed | B. drove | C. recommended | D. persuaded |

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 44. A. frustrated | B. terrified | C. disappointed | D. concerned |
| 45. A. fixed | B. painted | C. arranged | D. searched |
| 46. A. confuses | B. escapes | C. delights | D. bothers |
| 47. A. expensive | B. different | C. natural | D. silky |
| 48. A. Smell | B. like | C. test | D. remember |
| 49. A. <i>picky</i> | B. typical | C. wasteful | D. stubborn |
| 50. A. shower | B. bed | C. cupboard | D. room |
| 51. A. blown | B. occupied | C. thrown | D. poured |
| 52. A. far from | B. at least | C. no more | D. after all |
| 53. A. afraid | B. capable | C. sick | D. fond |
| 54. A. carpets | B. lotions | C. toys | D. stuff |
| 55. A. shopping | B. garbage | C. paper | D. cloth |
| 56. A. security | B. pride | C. relief | D. belonging |
| 57. A. shifted | B. developed | C. clarified | D. revealed |
| 58. A. fortunately | B. surprisingly | C. immediately | D. ultimately |
| 59. A. solution | B. journey | C. tendency | D. change |
| 60. A. continue | B. appear | C. wait | D. survive |

第二节 语法填空 (共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The "Chuanbei Big Puppet (木偶) Show" in Nanchong, Sichuan Province, 61 (list)ss an item of national intangible cultural heritage since 2006. And 62 makes this traditional performance so special is the use of life-sized puppets.

The art dates back over 300 years, and 82-year-old Li Siyuan is a 63 (recognize) master of his trade.

You can't 64 (simple) rely on your hands to perform the big puppet show. Footwork is needed as well. The puppets, through the control of puppeteers, can dress up, light 65 candle, and even perform magical face-changing shows. Inch puppet is at least 1.8 meters tall, and weighs over 20 kilograms.

66 takes skill and effort to really control them well.

"The traditional puppet, along with the ability 67 (control) it, is fast becoming a rarity in China. So, 68 (pass) this dying cultural heritage from one generation 69 the next is becoming a real challenge, noted Li.

The good news is that the big puppet show in Nanchong is slowly gaining 70 (accept) and popularity among younger generations. Masters like Li Siyuan hope this age-old art and tradition can thrive in the modern era.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分35分)

第一节 短文改错 (共10小题; 每小题1分, 满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,

每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：

1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；
2. 只允许修改10处，多者（从第11处起）不计分。

Last Friday, our grade held a fun sports meeting, that aim was to relieve us senior three students from pressure. I, as well as my best friend, were asked to compete in the three-legged race.

The three-legged race required effective cooperation among teammates. Thus, during the days before the competition, we practiced the game after the school.

Then came big days. With my left foot and my friend's right foot tying together, we set out fast as soon as our PE teacher blown his whistle. The playground was filled with our schoolmates cheers. A few minutes later, we tried hardly and crossed the finishing line quickly. By getting involved in the game, not only we get a little leisure from our busy school life but also, we got the joy of working together with others.

第二节 书面表达（满分25分）

你校英文报正在组织英语征文活动，请以“Have a strong sense of responsibility”，写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：

1. 一个关于责任感的故事；
2. 你对责任感的理解；
3. 呼吁同学们做一个有责任感的人。

注意：1. 词数100左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Have a strong sense of responsibility

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如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

