#### 2024 年浙江省中考试题卷

英 语

题号	=	Ξ	四	总分
得分				

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分40分)

## 第一节 阅读理解(共15小题,每小题2分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

#### А

Let's talk about	BEING YOURSELF
Mary:I love reading and	Mind Tool
coming up with creative	$\star$ Remember, you are special! There has been only
ideas!	one"you"since the beginning of time.
Justin: I really like playing	$\star$ The world is more colorful because we are all
football.Doing sports out- doors is amazing to me!	different.We should respect the special qualities ( $B$ $\oplus$ ) of
	friends, family members and strangers.
Linda:Music makes me feel	$\bigstar$ Even though we are all different, we have things in
good,so I express myself by	common too!
writing songs!	Kate Brown

#### **Our Suggestions**

## **DO WHAT YOU LOVE!**

#### Show your talents!

It's important to let others know your talents. That makes you special.

## Get creative!

No one else can make things exactly like you.Everything you create has your own"fingerprint"(指纹; 特点) on it.

#### **Dress to express!**

What clothes would you like to wear if you had the choice?What color would you puton together?You don't have to follow others!

## Keep a diary!

Draw, write and stick in pictures to express yourself!

Kate Brown is an expert(专家) of our magazine. She helps students to build up bothmind and

body.Visit her website for more information: www.katebrown2511.com

16.What does Justin enjoy doing?

A.Singing songs.

B.Playing sports.

C.Reading books.

D.Drawing pictures.

17. Which suggestion is from the text?

A.Let others know your talents.

B.Keep your diary clean.

C.Wear your clothes like others.

D.Look after your fingerprints

18.In which part of the magazine can we read the text?

A.Story Time.

B.Art and Music.

C.Sports News.

D.Talks with Experts.

B

Pornpawee is a fan of traditional Chinese culture.She is among thousands of young people in Thailand who have learned Mandarin (普通话).And she has been watching Mandarin in a creative way,making learning more enjoyable

In recent years, more young people in Thailand are trying to learn about China through social media, movies and TV programs, and *hanfu* is very popular with Pornpawee's students. That's where she has got her new idea of teaching. She shares with them this latest Chinese fashion(时尚) in class, helping them learn about the culture as well as the language itself.

"Mandarin is like a key,helping me to open the door to understand China," she said.Pornpawee developed a love for the Chinese language at the age of 13.When she was in high school, she made an important decision—learning Mandarin at college.Now35-year-old Pornpawee has taught Mandarin for over 10 years.

Pornpawee visited China for the first time while she was in the university. She found Chinese food so great. Before travelling to China, Pornpawee had only heard of a fewChinese dishes, such as hot pot and *jiaozi*. She was amazed by the kinds, the tastes and the Chinese ways of cooking. "Chinese people are very kind to foreigners. During my first visit to China, my Chinese friends and their families always took good care of me and kept asking whether I was used to the life," she recalled ( $\Box$   $|\Sigma$ ).

So far,Pornpawee has visited several Chinese cities,"China is such a large country,"she said."My trip to China will never end and I'd like to introduce more to people of my country." 19.What is Pornpawee's new way to teach Mandarin?

A.Giving online lessons.

B.Taking part in TV shows.

C.Making movies about China.

D.Sharing the fashion of hanfu.

20. When did Pornpawee become a Mandarin teacher?

A.At the age of thirteen.

B.Over ten years ago.

C.At the age of thirty-five.

D.When she was at college.

21. What is Paragraph 4 mainly about?

A.Pornpawee's first visit to China.

B.Pornpawee's deep love for Mandarin.

C.Pornpawee's favorite Chinese dishes.

D.Pornpawee's life in different Chinese cities

22. What is the main purpose of the text?

A.To explain a better way of teaching Mandarin.

B.To show opinions about protecting local language.

C.To introduce a foreigner who spreads Chinese culture.

D.To list reasons why Chinese fashion is popular in Thailand.

С

If you are looking for somewhere special to visit in London, we may have the answer for

you:Sir John Soane's Museum.The museum is one of London's best-kept secrets,and it's well worth a visit.Sir John,a great architect (建筑师), lived in London during the 18th century(1753—1837),and the amazing thing is that his house is exactly the same as he left it.In fact,visiting the house is just like stepping back in time.

There are three floors which are open to the public.You can start on the first floor.This was Sir John's work area.You can ask the guards about the paintings on the walls as they tell you something about his family and life.And don't worry about the guards as they are really nice and helpful.Next,you can go downstairs to the ground floor.Here you can see his rich collection of paintings.For example,there is a series (系列) of interesting paintings about 18th century life in London.Now comes the last part,the underground floor.It's full of thousands of valuable objects,such as sculptures(雕塑) and models of famous buildings from all over the world.Walking around this part of the house is a bit like being on a treasure hunt, as you can find things hidden away in secret corners.Anyway,you'll have to go there yourself to see.

Sir John Soane's Museum is a very small place. It's only about ten minutes' walk from the British Museum. There is a free hour-long guided tour every Saturday at 2:30

pm,but the best thing is just to walk about by yourself.So now you know where to gonext time you're in London.We guarantee that it's an experience you won't forget! 23.Why is Sir John Soane's Museum special according to Paragraph 1?

A.It is the oldest museum in London.

B.There is a time machine in it.

C.It is kept the same as Sir John left it.

D.There are lots of secret boxes in it.

24.In which order does the writer advise people to visit the museum?

①the underground floor②the ground floor③the first floorA.①②③B.②①③C.①③②D.③②①

25. What can be seen on the ground floor of the museum?

A.A series of interesting paintings.

B.Pictures of Sir John and his family.

C.A valuable collection of sculptures.

D.Models of famous buildings in the world.

26. What does the underlined word "guarantee" in the last paragraph probably mean?

A.hear B.decide C.promise D.remember D

Do you get in trouble for feeding your dog on food from dinner under the table? Anew study suggests that by sharing "people food", you might actually be helping to keep your pet healthy.

Many dogs are fed dry processed food.Science has shown that a diet (饮食) of processed food is not healthy for humans.Scientists from the University of Helsinki,in Fin-land,say this diet is not good for our pet dogs,either.

The scientists discovered that the food a dog might find in an owner's home such as eggs,fish,meat and vegetables may be better than a diet of just dog food.This is be-cause having different kinds of food leads to more variety (多样性) in microbes,which are little living things,too small to be seen with our eyes.There are millions of them in

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human and animal bodies.Some are bad for us,but many are good for us,and they play important roles in helping us digest (消化) food.

A total of 8,500 young pet dogs took part in the study.4,500 of them were under 6months old,and the rest were between 6 and 18 months old. The owners were asked about what food they had fed their pets and how often. When the dogs reached adult-hood, their owners reported that about 20% of the dogs showed CE symptoms (慢性肠胃不适症状) such as weight loss. However, if dogs had been fed a mixed diet while young, it was 22% less possible for them to experience CE symptoms later in life.

Dr.Anna Hielm-Bjorkman told The Times of London,"Dog food on sale are described as providing a complete diet...But what we show is that variety is important.No-body would give 12 years of the same food to a child—why should a dog be different?"

27.According to the new study,dog owners

A.must offer dry food to their dogs

B.can feed dogs on"people food"

C.had better buy more processed food

D.shouldn't make food by themselves

28.Paragraph 3 mainly explains why

A.dogs need different kinds of food

B.little living things stay in human bodies

C.scientists study dry processed food

D.people should keep dogs at home

29. How does the writer describe the study in Paragraph 4 to make it believable?

A.By using pictures.

B.By giving examples.

C.By telling stories.

D.By listing numbers.

30. Which part of a magazine is the passage probably taken from?

A.History. B.Business.

C.Science. D.Culture.

第二节任务型阅读(共5小题,每小题2分,满分10分)

阅读下面材料,从方框中所给的 A~E 五个选项中选出正确选项(其中一项是多余选项),将其序号填入第 31~34 小题,并回答第 35 小题。注意:请将第 35 小题的答案写在非选择题部分的相应位置。

#### People in the UK Say Sorry for Many Uses

\_\_\_\_\_\_If a person burps (打嗝) at the dinner table or runs into someone, you'll probably hear"Oops, I'm so sorry!"

<u>32</u> US scientist Robert Trivers gave a possible answer in his studies.He said that we are polite because we need to belong and be included in society to live.So we be have well,help each other and say sorry,hoping that we can be treated well and be safe.

In the UK, politeness could be, as the Great British Mag put it, "a throwback (符合旧时代的 事物) to the British class system."\_\_\_33\_\_\_

Does this mean that when British people say sorry, they don't mean it? <u>34</u> But saying sorry has its uses. If you're ever in the UK, remember a little "sorry" can go a long way.

A.Perhaps it does sometimes.

B.We say sorry to show people of a higher class, or level, respect, and to stay out of trouble.

C.But why do we say sorry so much?

D.I wonder when people in the UK say sorry.

E.We can't help saying sorry in the UK.

35.What does the writer mean by concluding"If you're ever in the UK,remember a little sorry' can go a long way." (answer with no more than 15 words.)

# 第三部分语言运用(共三节,满分40分)

#### 第一节完形填空(共15小题,每小题1分,满分15分)

Bruce loves music because it makes him feel easy.He is shy,and making friends has been <u>36</u> for him.That's why his mother asked him to take the <u>37</u> this year."You'd better not sit there with your headphones on,"she told him.

Bruce nodded.But the moment he sat on the bus,he <u>38</u> his headphones and closed his eyes.He was soon lost in a song of his favorite band,the Blue-Bob. <u>39</u>,he sensed someone around him.He opened his eyes and saw a boy from his <u>40</u>.

"Hey,Bruce?I'm Mike,"the boy said."I think we both take the music class.Did I hear <u>41</u> singing a song by the Blue-Bob just now?"

"Uh,no,"Bruce's face turned red,"That wasn't me."Mike looked a little <u>42</u>.Without saying anything,he went away.

For the next few days,Bruce kept asking himself <u>43</u> he had lied to Mike."Maybe he also loves the Blue-Bob.Maybe he was just being <u>44</u>,"he thought.So when they saw each other on the bus the next day,Bruce managed to <u>45</u> a smile on his face.

"Hi,Bruce,"Mike said."I can hear your <u>46</u> every day,and you have such a good taste."

Bruce's eyes lit up."Don't you think the songs are too<u>47</u>?"he asked."Not at all,"Mike answered."I love songs of the past too.My grandpa is really into music,and he has<u>48</u> me to sing many of them."

Bruce listened as Mike talked about his favorite songs. And they shared the head-phones, singing softly along with the music <u>49</u> Bruce got off at his stop.

"See you tomorrow!"Mike said.

Bruce waved goodbye."I must tell Mom how I <u>50</u> Mike and we had the besttime...with headphones on,"he smiled to himself.

36.A.funny	B.hard	C.boring	D.relaxing
37.A.car	B.taxi	C.bus	D.train
38.A.put on	B.took away	D.paid for	C.gave up
39.A.Actually	B.Luckily	C.Naturally	D.Suddenly
40.A.story	B.grade	C.lab	D.dream
41.A.him	B.her	C.you	D.them
42.A.worried	B.excited	C.tired	D.surprised
43.A.why	B.how	C.when	D.whether
44.A.patient	B.honest	C.proud	D.friendly
45.A.wear	B.hide	C.win	D.find
46.A.news	B.music	C.name	D.ideas
47.A.sad	B.old	C.slow	D.serious
48.A.chosen	B.allowed	C.taught	D.ordered
49.A.if	B.after	C.until	D.although
50.A.met	B.invited	C.caught	D.followed
第二节词汇运用(	共 15 小题,每小题 <sup>~</sup>	1 分,满分 15 分)	

A.将方框	国中所给词	(词组)	的适当形式填入短文中,	每词仅用一	·次。

across	fast	mouth	take	a piece of	
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A dog found some meat. He got it and ran away as <u>51</u> as he could. On his way home, he had to go <u>52</u> a small river. Just as he was going over, he looked down. In the river, he saw a dog with <u>53</u> meat.

"I must have that meat,too,"he said."I <u>54</u> it from that dog."As he opened his <u>55</u>,his own piece fell,and was lost in the water.

B.阅读下面短文,根据括号内所给汉语注释写出单词的正确形式(每空一词)。

Most parents agree that children should eat healthy food.But how can they <u>56</u>(鼓励) their kids to eat healthily?Our research suggests it should begin by getting parents to do the same.

We often see parents choose healthy food like <u>57</u> (牛奶) and eggs for their kids.As for themselves, they would prepare something unhealthy. Why? They are not <u>58</u> (确定) whether their kids would like to eat the healthy food. So, their own dishes can be a <u>59</u> (第二; 另一) choice for their children. If kids eat from their parents' dishes, both of them may have unhealthy

diets.

Luckily,we found a <u>60</u>(简单) way:asking parents to think of their meals as their own,rather than as a choice for their children.

To do the research, we worked with a school. The school <u>61</u>(计划) to help children eat more healthily. It provided a free <u>62</u>(晚餐) for 100 families. We noticed all the parents <u>63</u> <u>(</u>仔细地) chose a healthy meal for their children. Then be-fore choosing for themselves, we asked <u>64</u>(一半) of them to think of their meal as "for you and only you!" The others were not asked to do that.

The\_\_\_65\_\_\_(结果) ?Many more parents from the first group chose healthy food for themselves!

第三节语法填空(共10小题,每小题1分,满分10分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入一个适当的词,或填入括号中所给单词的正确形式。

Martin is a boy full of questions. He asks questions all day long and <u>66</u> (hope) to get the answers at once.

One morning,he looked up at the sky <u>67</u> asked,"What makes the day?What makes the night?And how?"

"The earth travels around the sun.It turns to face the sun to make the day and turnsaway from the sun to make the night,"said <u>68</u> (he)father."Now please, will you go and play?"

But the boy didn't want <u>69</u> (play).He looked up,down,and all around,and said,"I can't feel the earth turning.Why?"

"The earth is so big.We're too small to feel it turn."Dad replied in a much <u>70</u> (loud)voice."Now please, will you go and play <u>71</u> a moment?"

Martin tried.He played with some <u>72</u> (toy),and then studied the pictures of the sun and the earth,but questions were still everywhere!

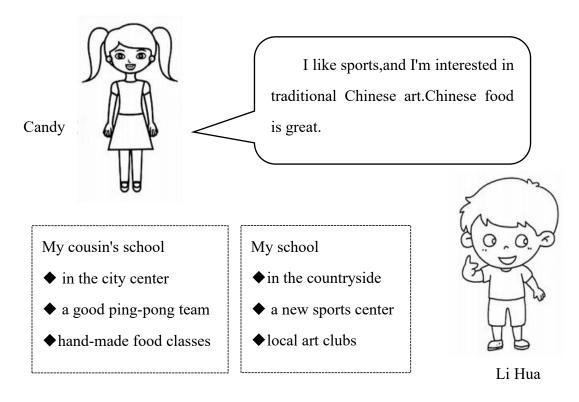
At bedtime, while his mother <u>73</u> (tell)him a story, Martin couldn't help asking, "<u>74</u> can see the sun now?"

"People on the other side of the earth,"Mom answered gently."Hmm,"she thought, "maybe he will become <u>75</u> great scientist in the future."

Martin lay in his bed and kept on thinking about the sun, the earth, the moon and the stars.

## 第四部分书面表达(共1小题,满分20分)

76.假如你是李华,你的英国好友 Candy 暑期将来中国游学。请根据以下相关信息,写一封邮件,向她推荐一所合适的学校。



注意: (1)邮件需包含所选学校至少两点相关信息,可适当发挥;

(2) 文中不得出现真实姓名、学校等信息;

(3) 词数 80 左右; 邮件的首尾和第一句已给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear Candy,

I'm excited to know that you are coming to China soon.\_\_\_\_\_

Yours,

Li Hua